

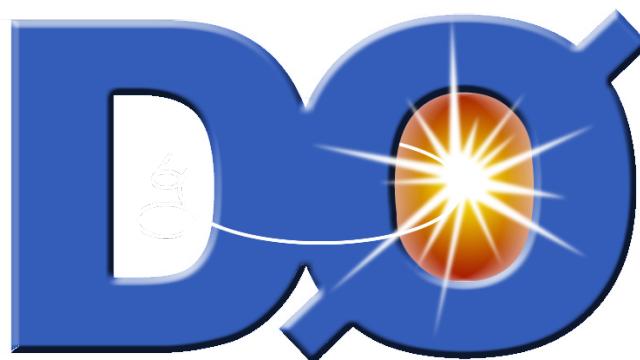
New Results for Winter 2011

Christian Schwanenberger

University of Manchester

Joint Experimental-Theoretical Seminar

Fermilab, March 11, 2011



The DØ Collaboration



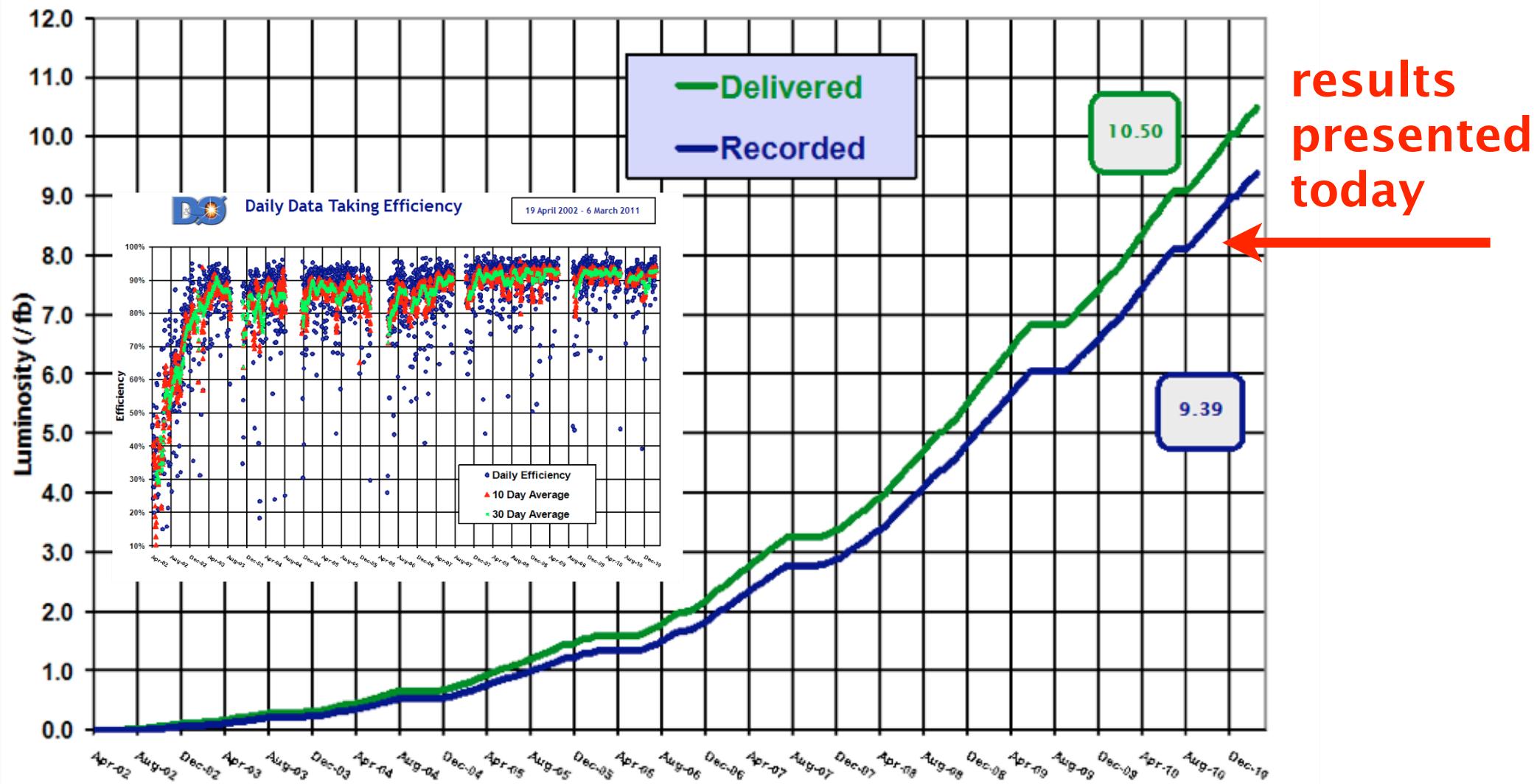
487 physicists from 20 countries

Many Thanks to Accelerator Division!



Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 6 March 2011



DØ Physics Program

Competitiveness

- high x_T gluons
- single top production
- EW processes, couplings
-

Hints & Excesses

- t' quark search
- $t\bar{t}$ FB asymmetry
- CP violation in B_s

Completeness

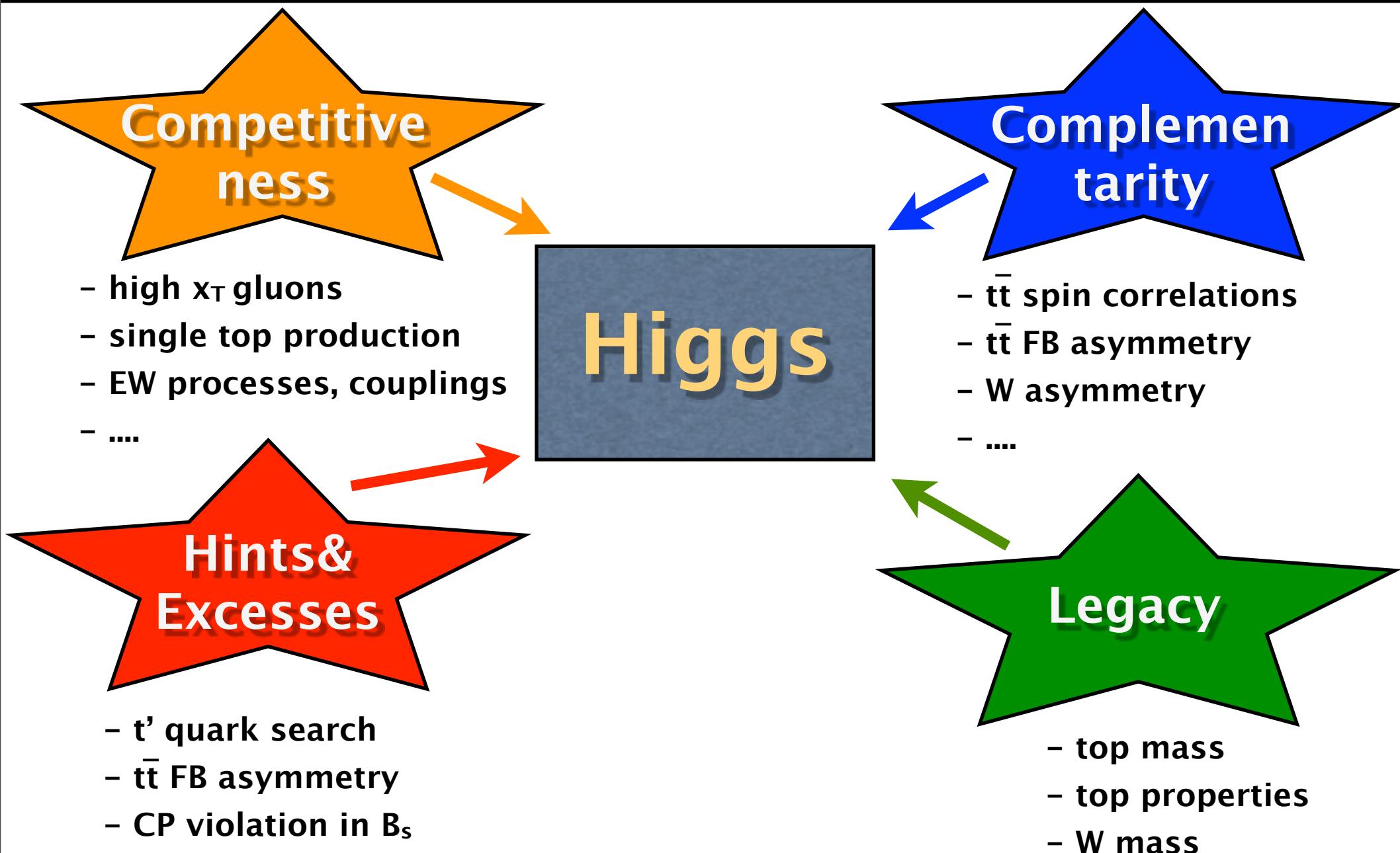
- $t\bar{t}$ spin correlations
- $t\bar{t}$ FB asymmetry
- W asymmetry
-

Legacy

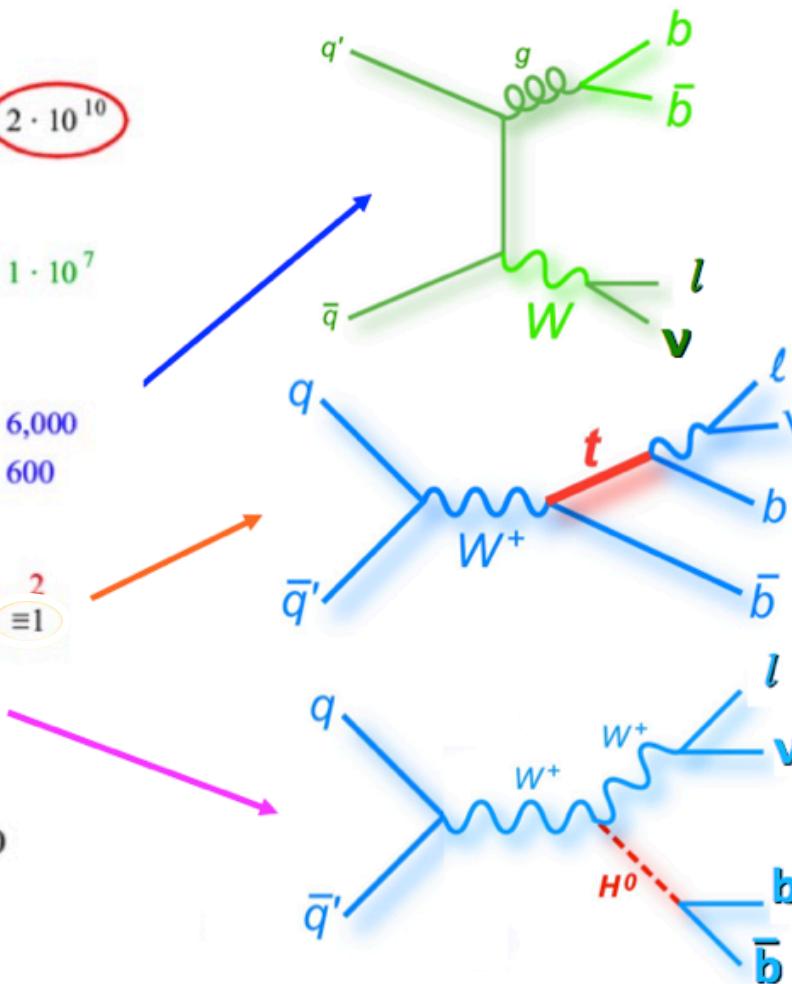
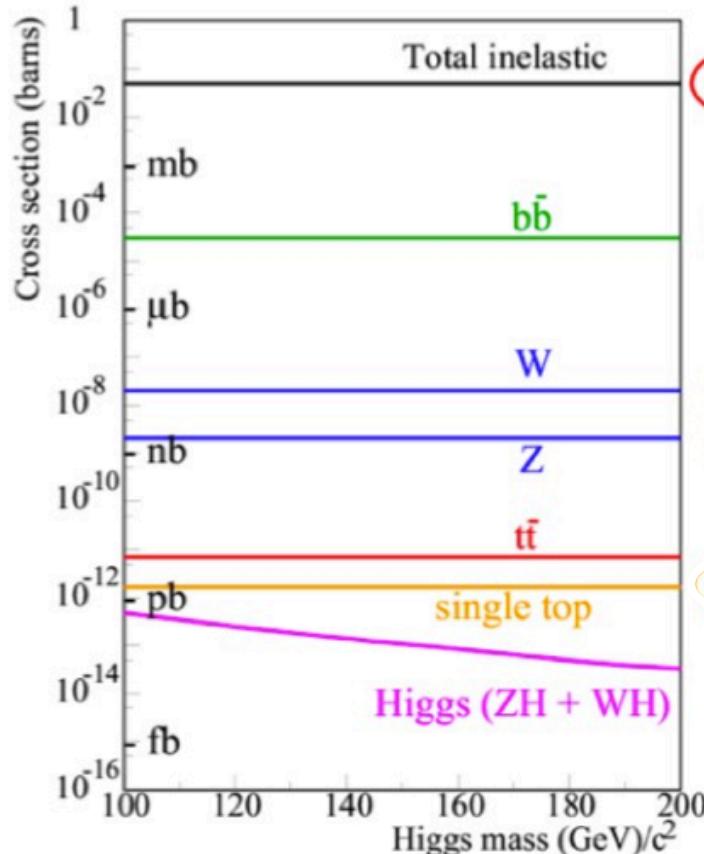
- top mass
- top properties
- W mass



DØ Physics Program



Outline

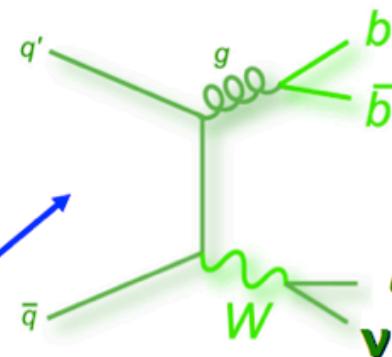
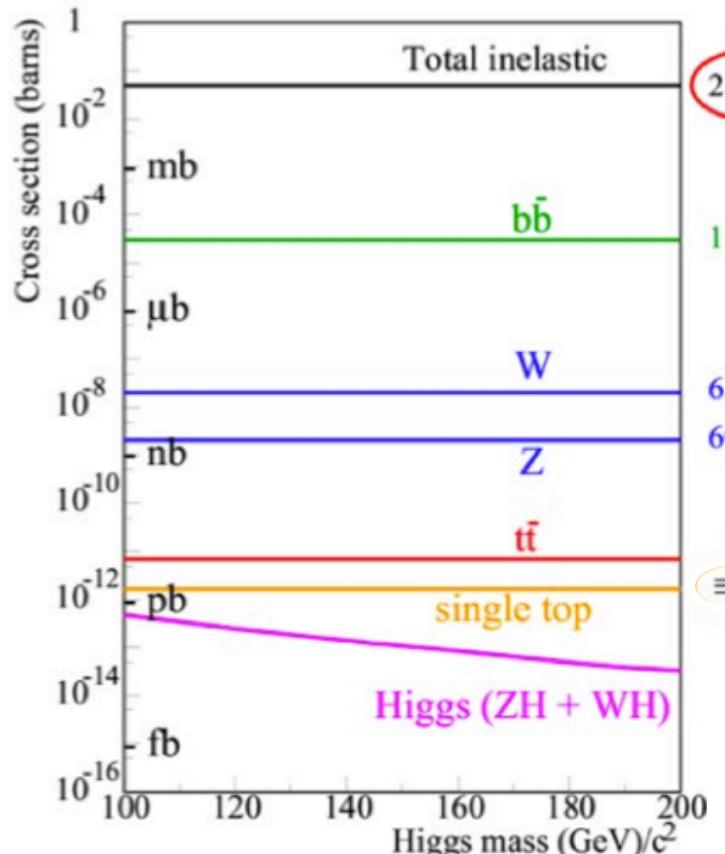


W, Z bosons

top quark

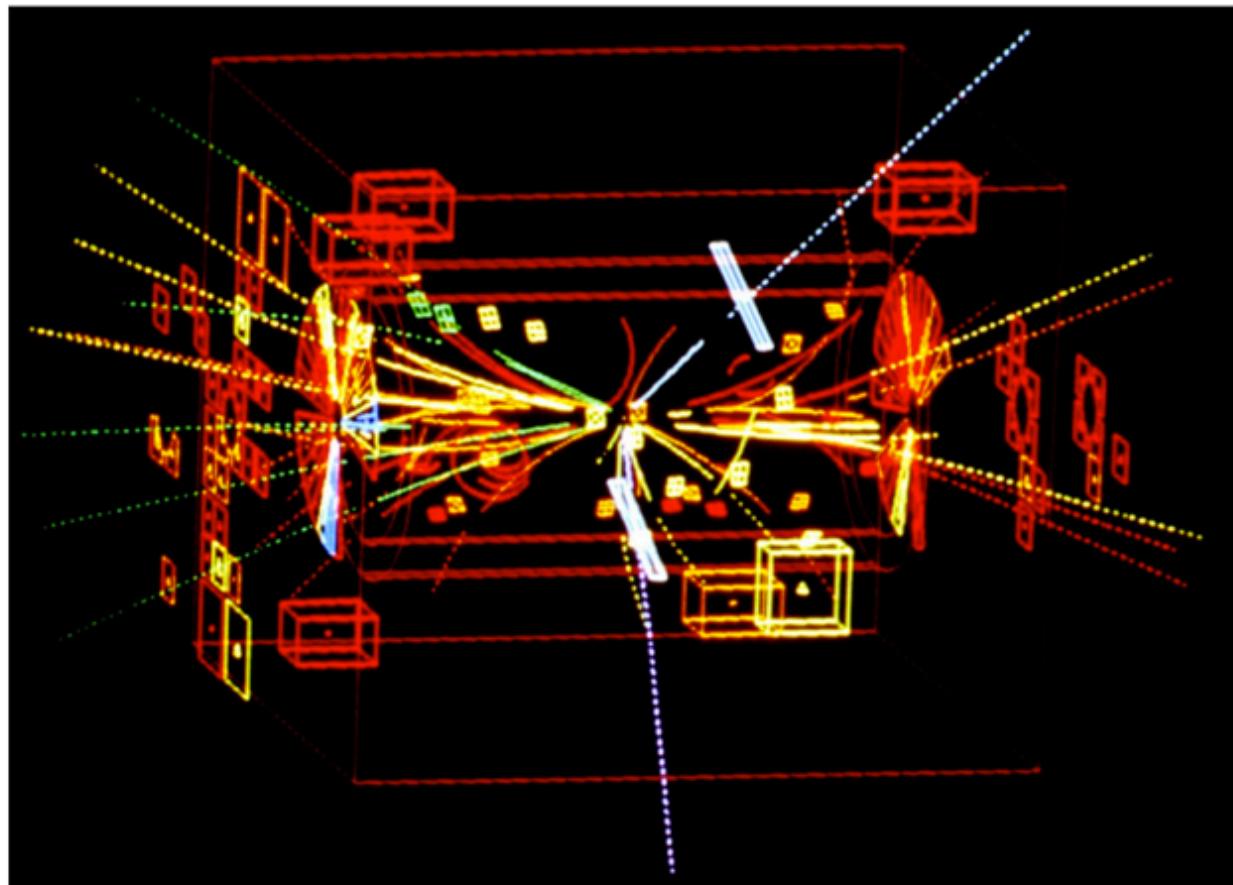
**Higgs
boson**

Outline



W, Z bosons

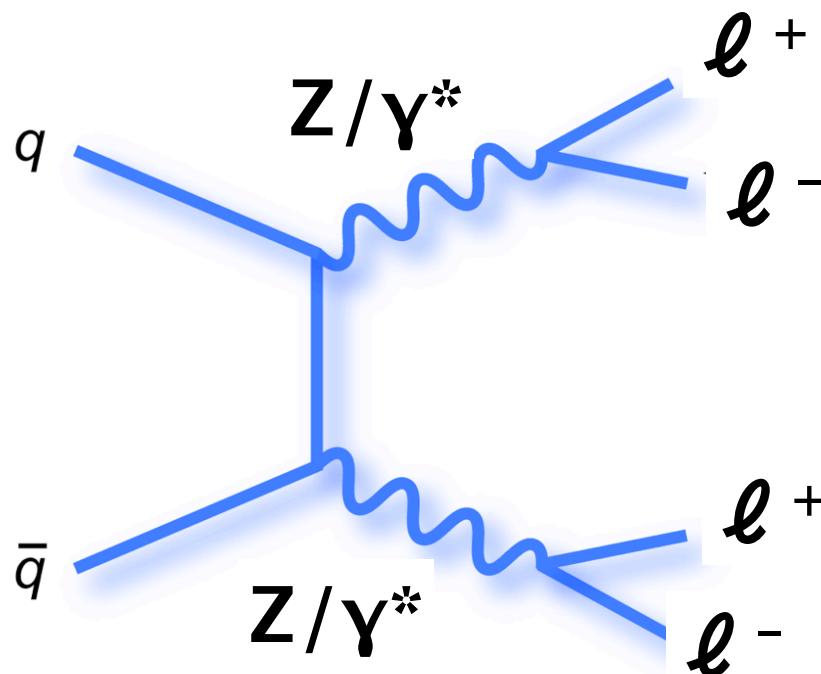
Electroweak Interaction



1983, UA1 experiment, $\sqrt{s}=540 \text{ GeV}$

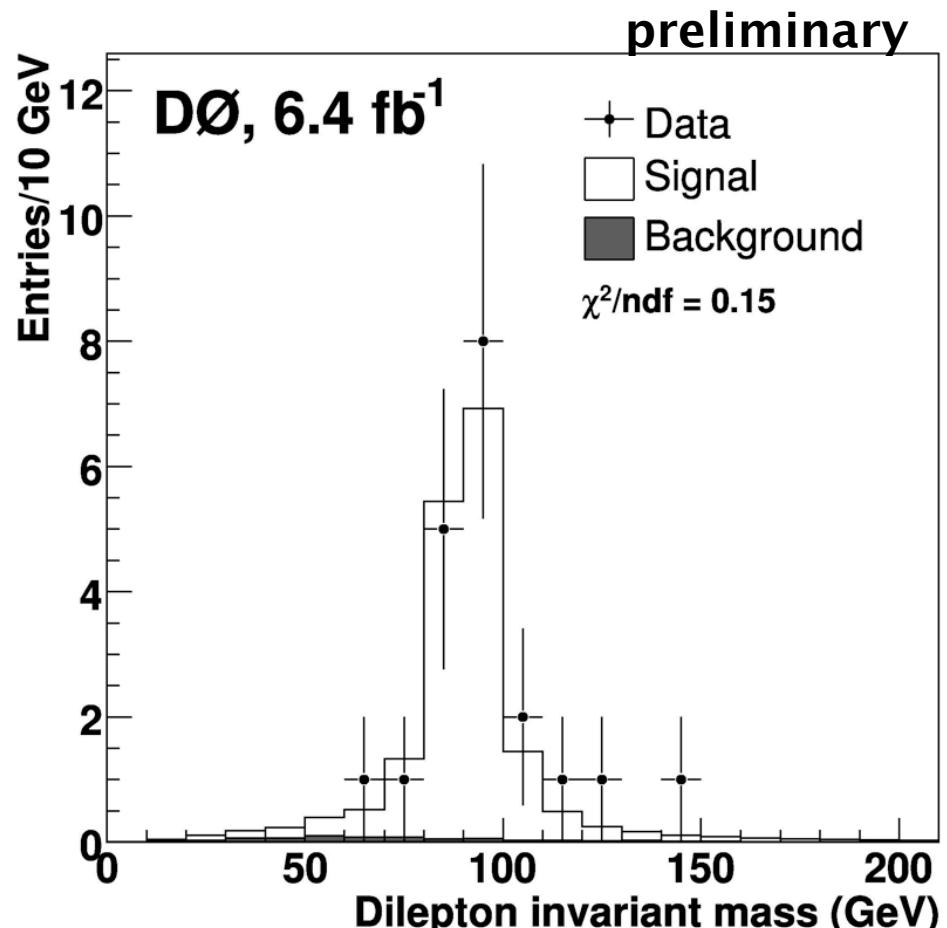
**discovery of Z boson at $\bar{p}p$ accelerator SPS
(CERN, Geneva)**

$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell^+ \ell^-$ Production



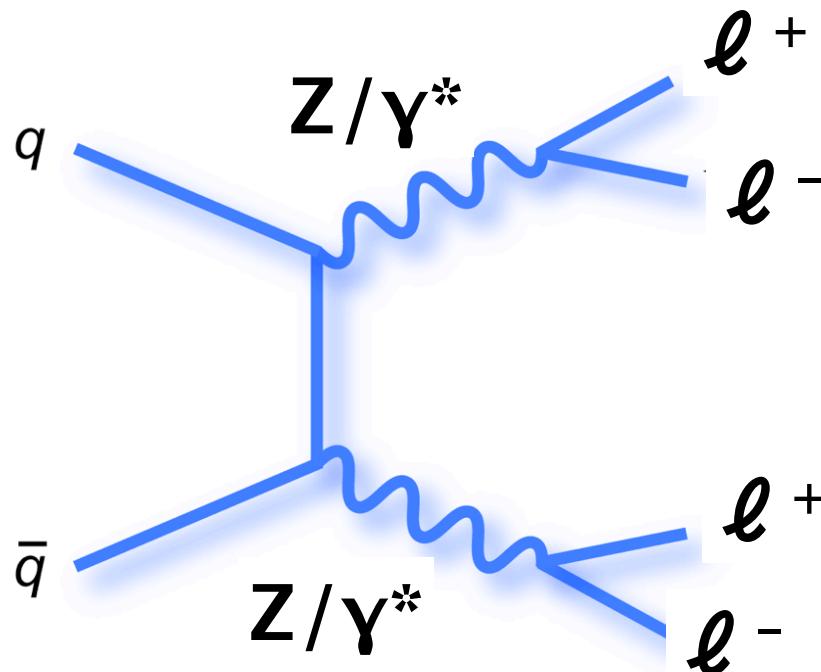
important background
to $H \rightarrow ZZ$ searches

$eeee, ee\mu\mu, \mu\mu\mu\mu$



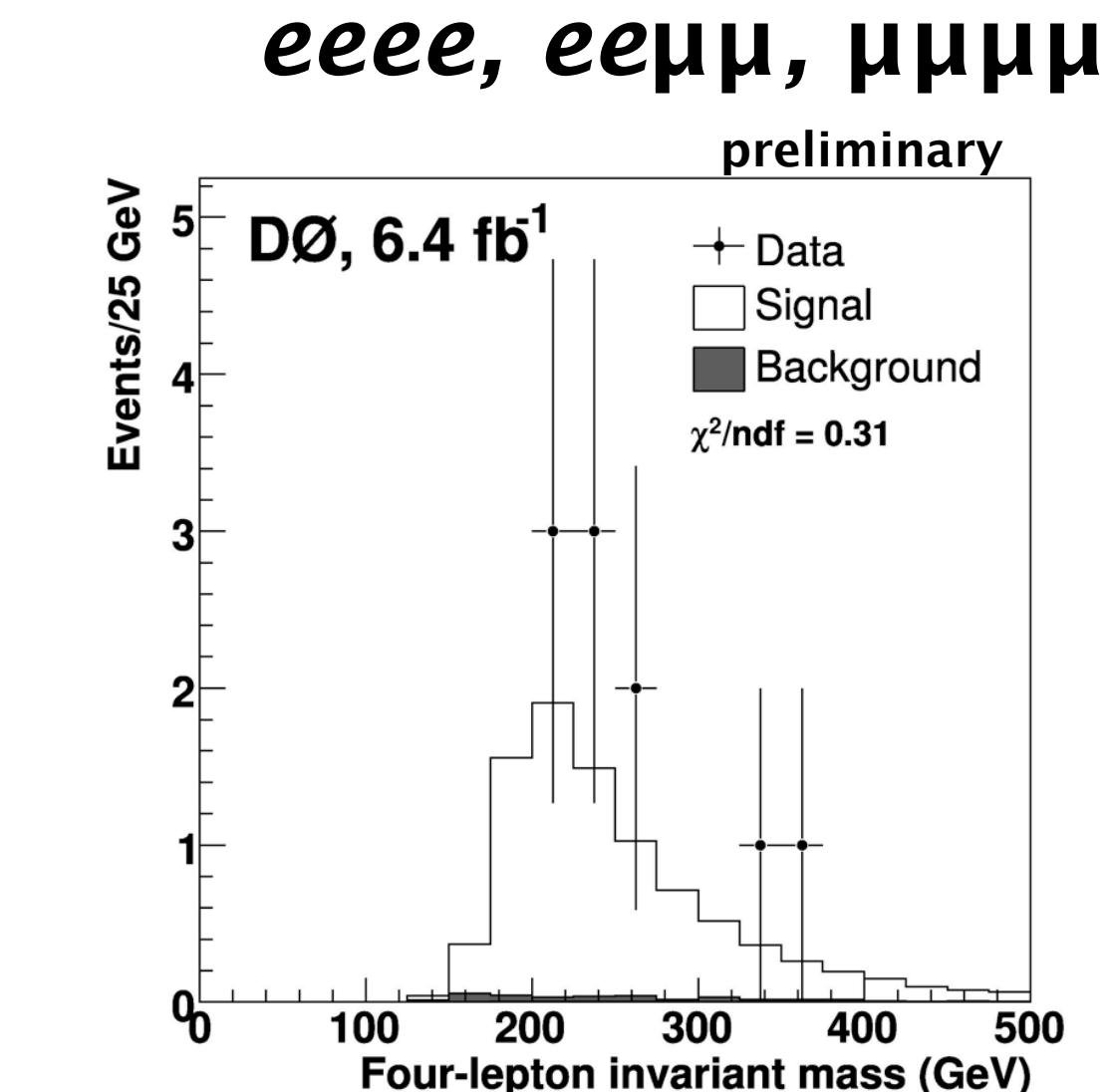
NEW

$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell^+ \ell^-$ Production



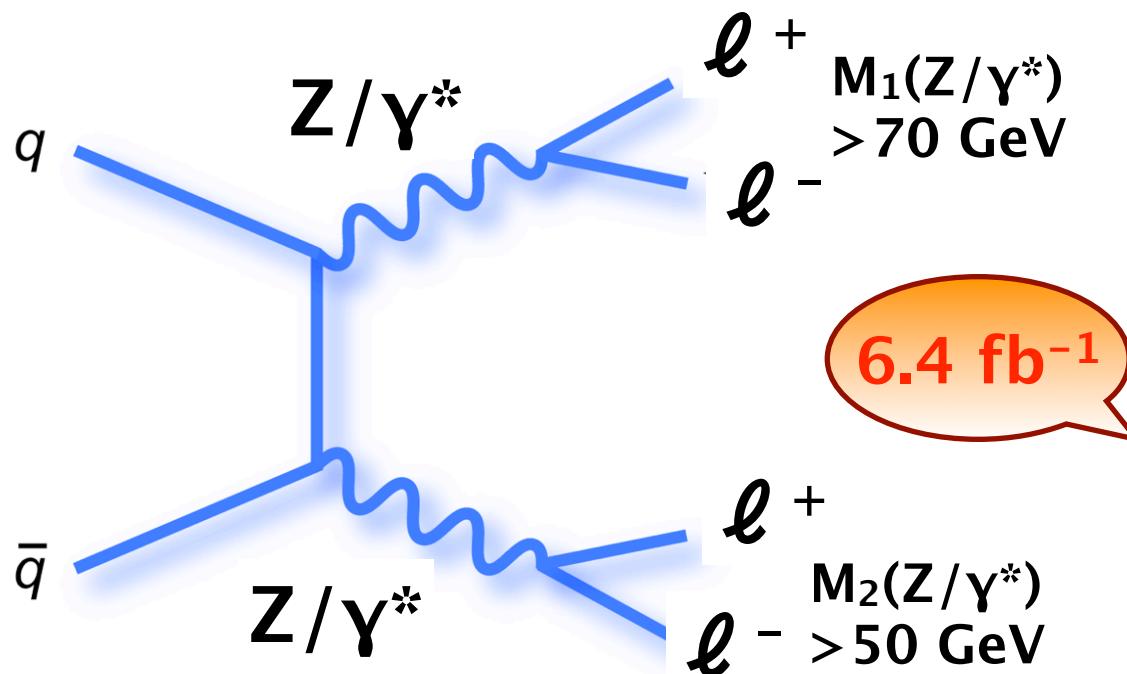
important background
to $H \rightarrow ZZ$ searches...

- data: 10 events
- signal: 8.73 ± 0.45
- background: 0.35 ± 0.04
(jets faking electrons,
muons in jets, top pair
production)



NEW

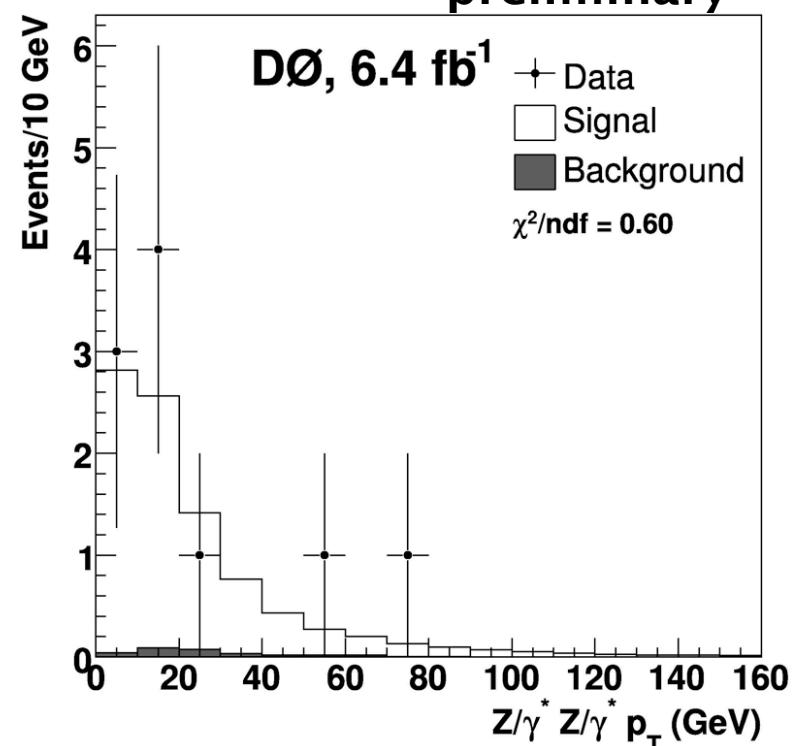
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell^+ \ell^-$ Production



SM: $\sigma(Z/\gamma^* Z/\gamma^*) = 1.4 \pm 0.1 \text{ pb}$

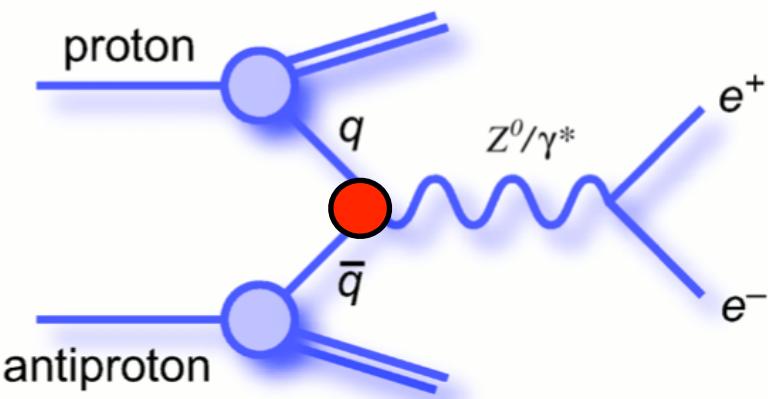
$$\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z/\gamma^* Z/\gamma^*) = 1.35^{+0.50}_{-0.40} (\text{stat}) \pm 0.15 (\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

$eeee, ee\mu\mu, \mu\mu\mu\mu$
preliminary



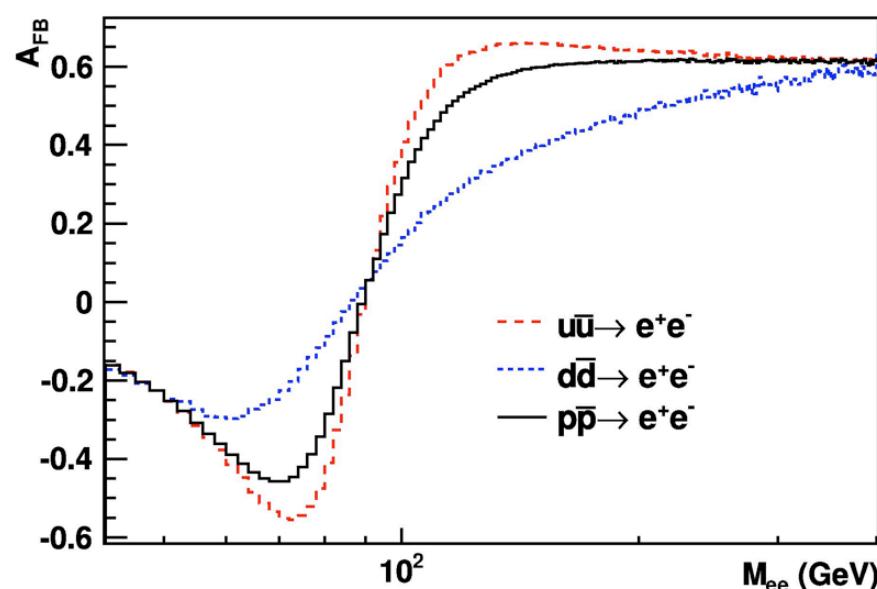
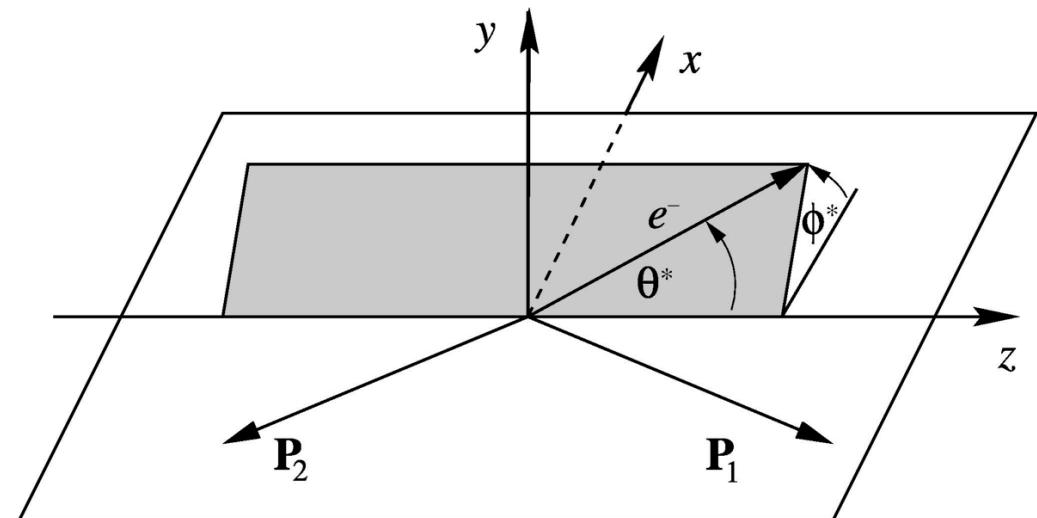
- smallest cross section measured at hadron collider
- most precise measurement
- examine kinematic distributions

Z Boson–Quark Couplings

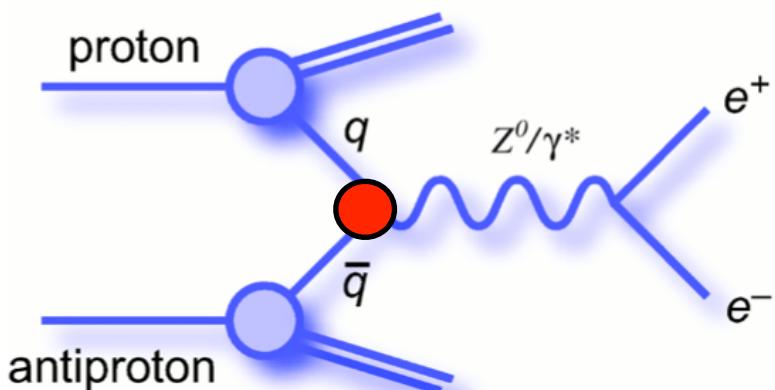


$$g_V^f = I_3^f - 2Q_f \cdot \sin^2 \theta_W$$

$$g_A^f = I_3^f$$

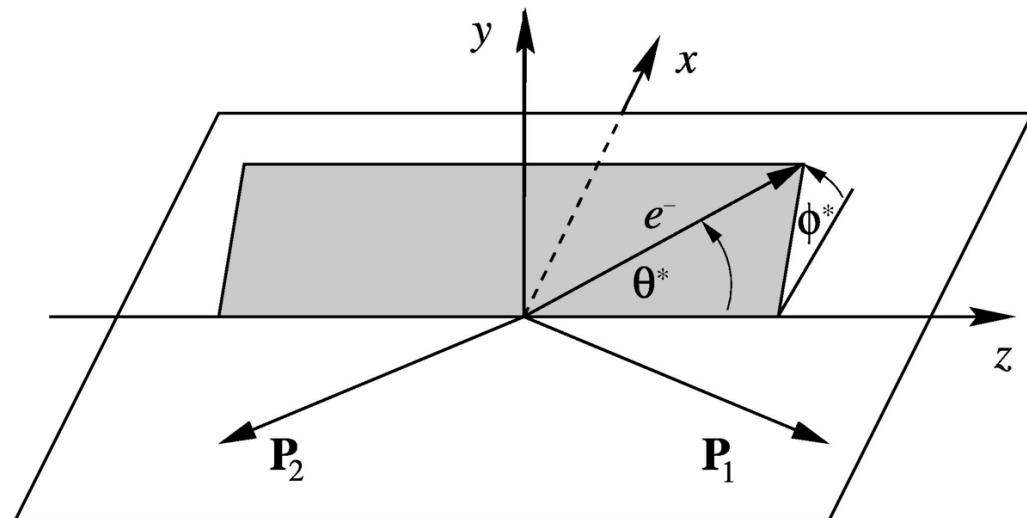


Z Boson–Quark Couplings



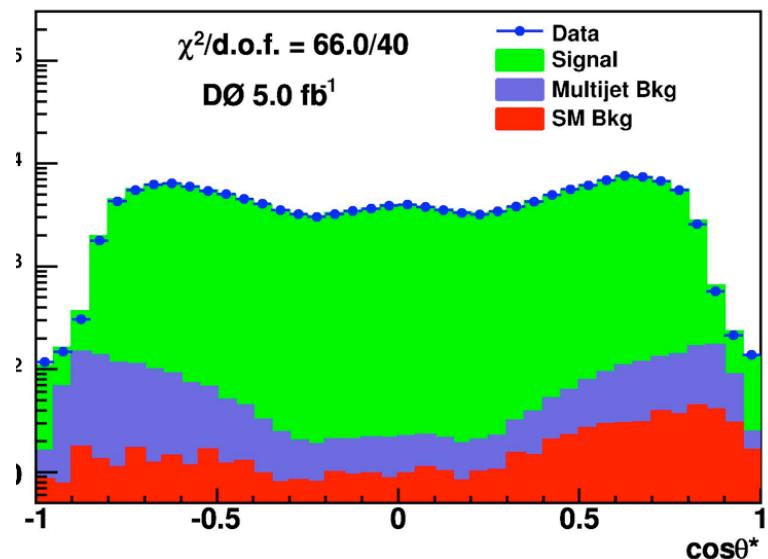
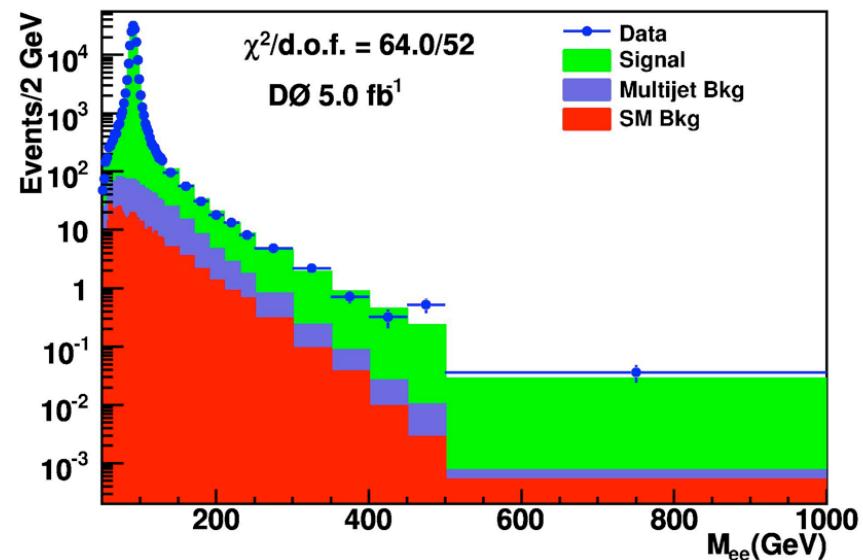
$$g_V^f = I_3^f - 2Q_f \cdot \sin^2 \theta_W$$

$$g_A^f = I_3^f$$

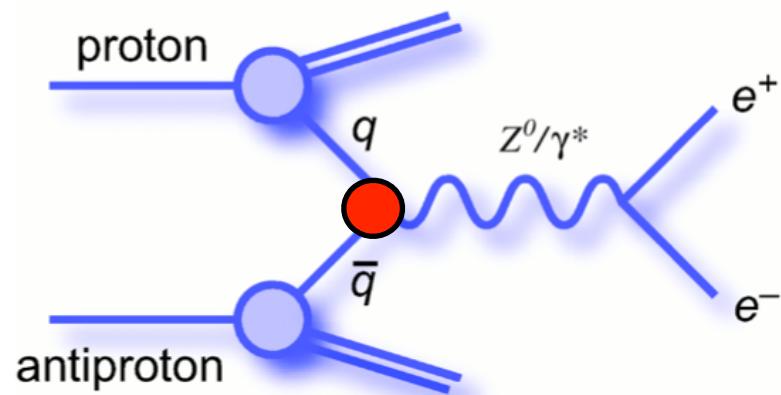


preliminary

preliminary



Z Boson–Quark Couplings

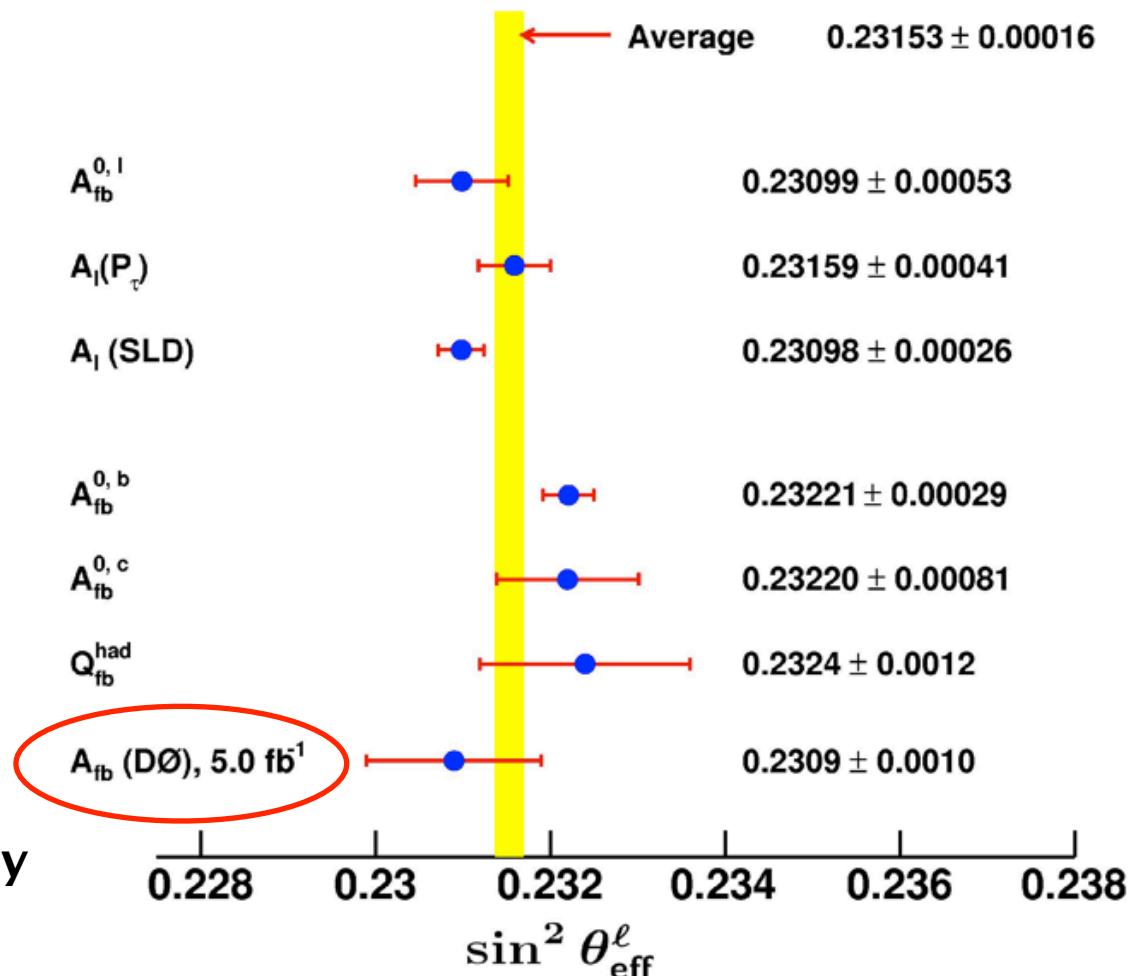


$$g_V^f = I_3^f - 2Q_f \cdot \sin^2 \theta_W$$

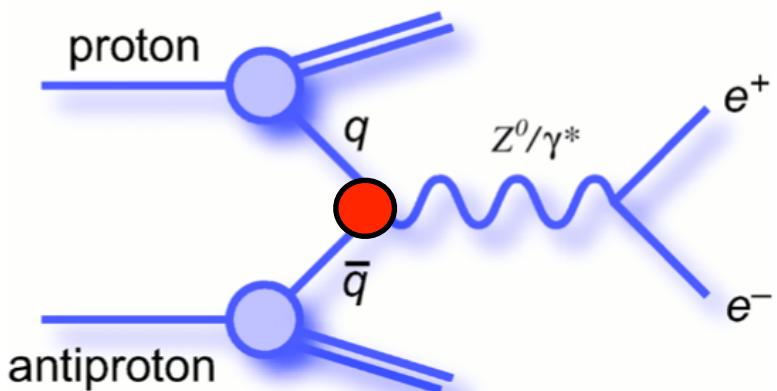
$$g_A^f = I_3^f$$

5.0 fb^{-1}

preliminary



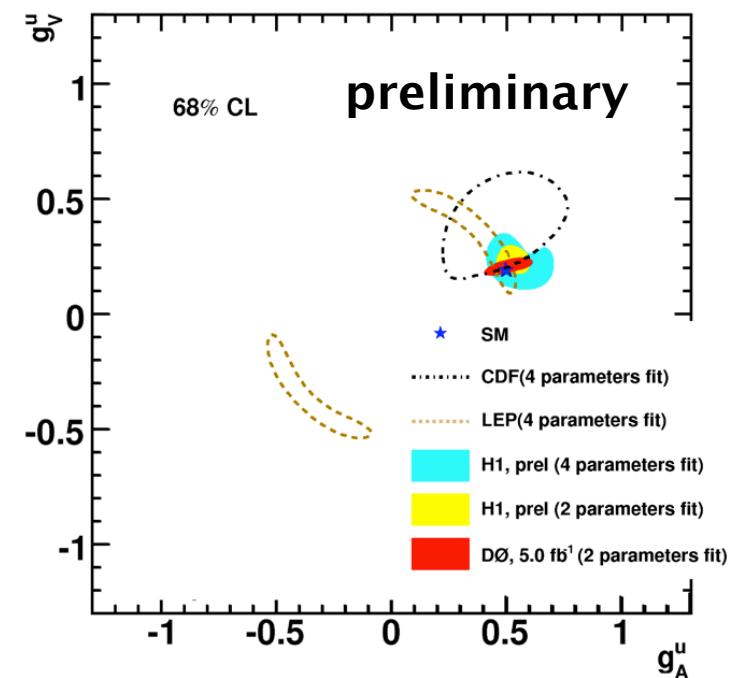
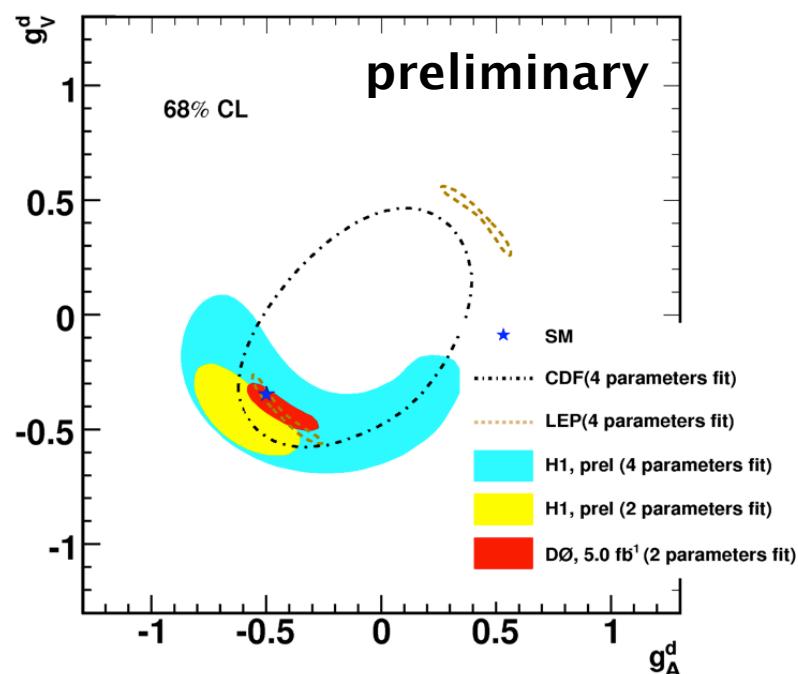
Z Boson–Quark Couplings



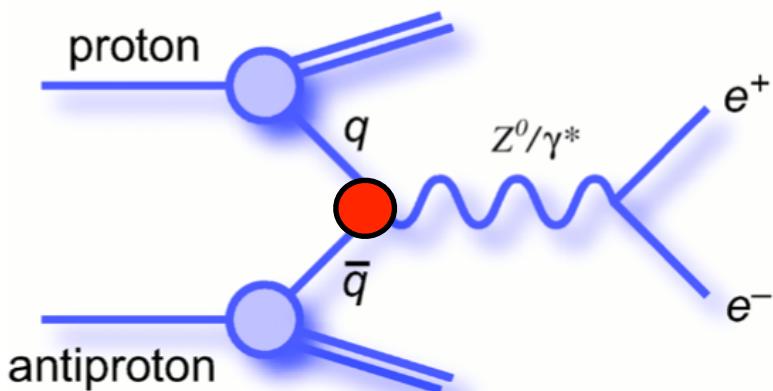
$$g_V^f = I_3^f - 2Q_f \cdot \sin^2 \theta_W$$

$$g_A^f = I_3^f$$

5.0 fb⁻¹

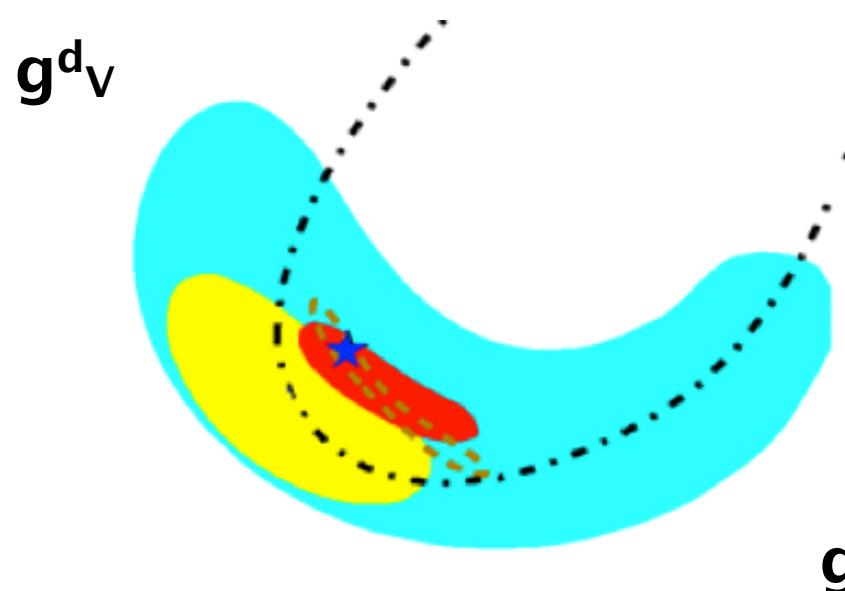
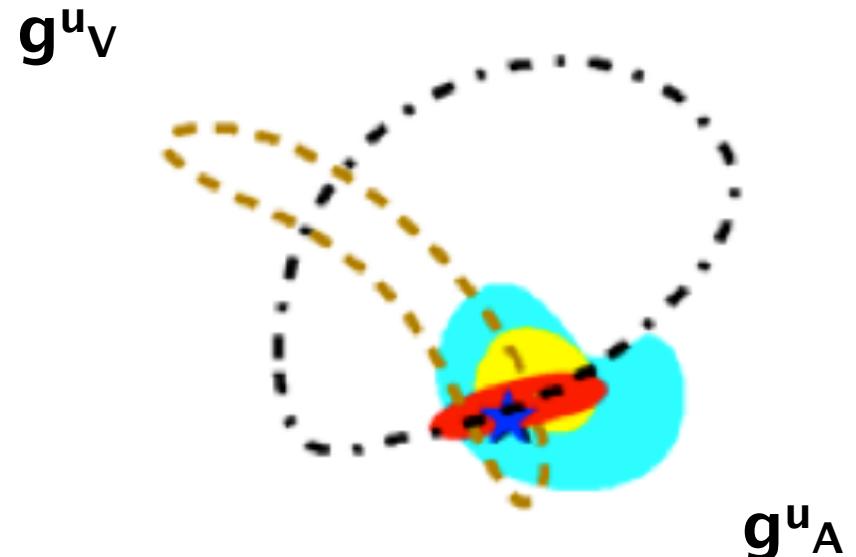


Z Boson–Quark Couplings



$$g_V^f = I_3^f - 2Q_f \cdot \sin^2 \theta_W$$

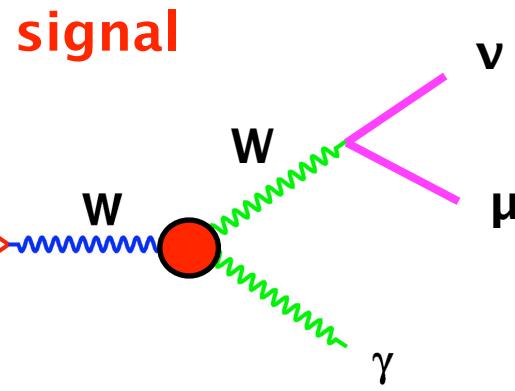
$$g_A^f = I_3^f$$



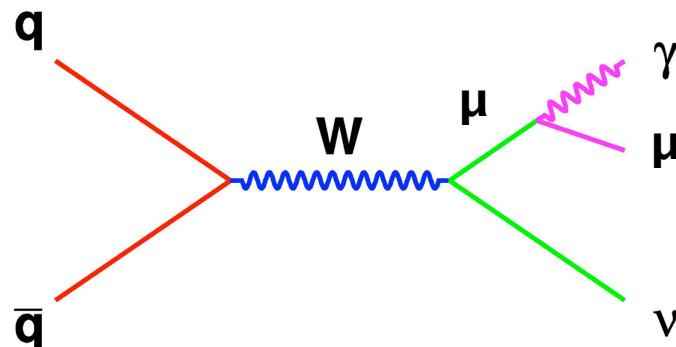
5.0 fb⁻¹

WW γ Couplings

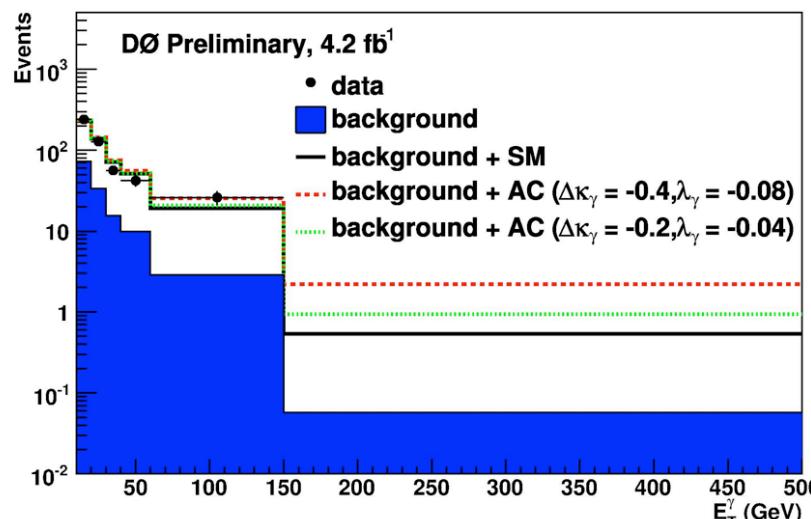
analyse non-abelian gauge structure



background



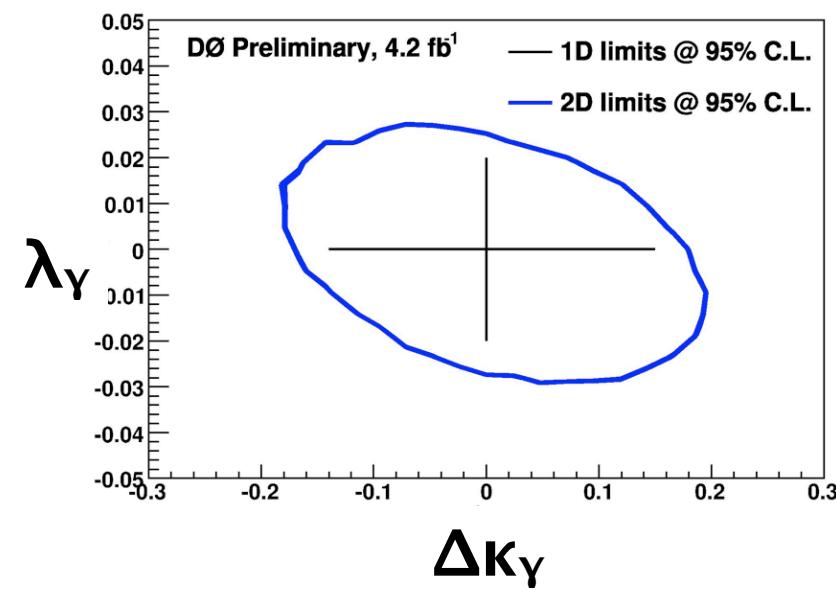
background rejection:
tight cut on transverse mass $M_T(\mu, \gamma, \text{MET})$



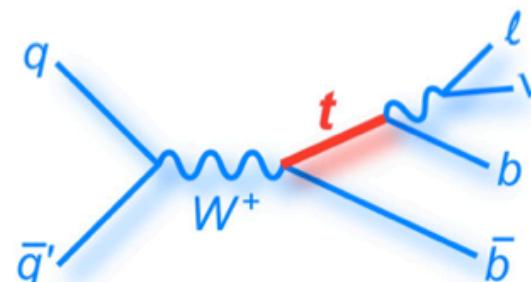
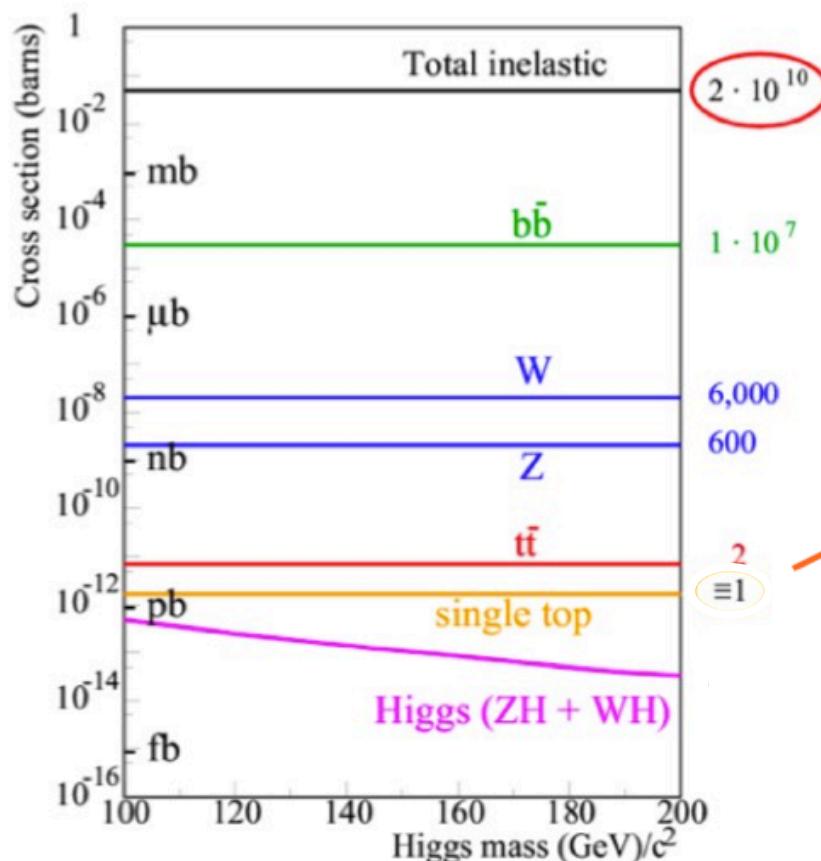
4.2 fb^{-1}

cross section
in agreement
with SM

strongest
limits on
anomalous
couplings
from Tevatron



Outline

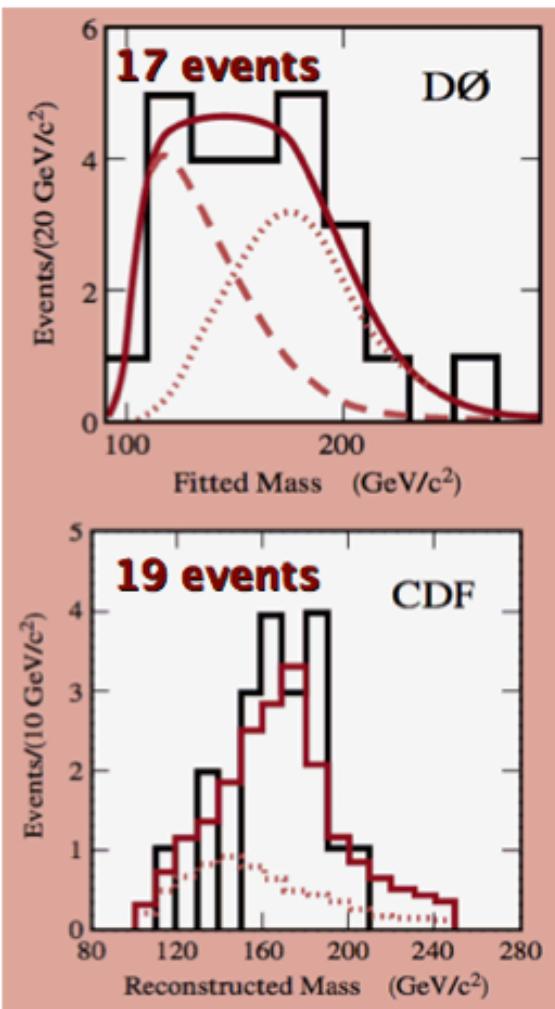


top quark

Top Quark

discovery

PRL 74, 2632 (1995)
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)

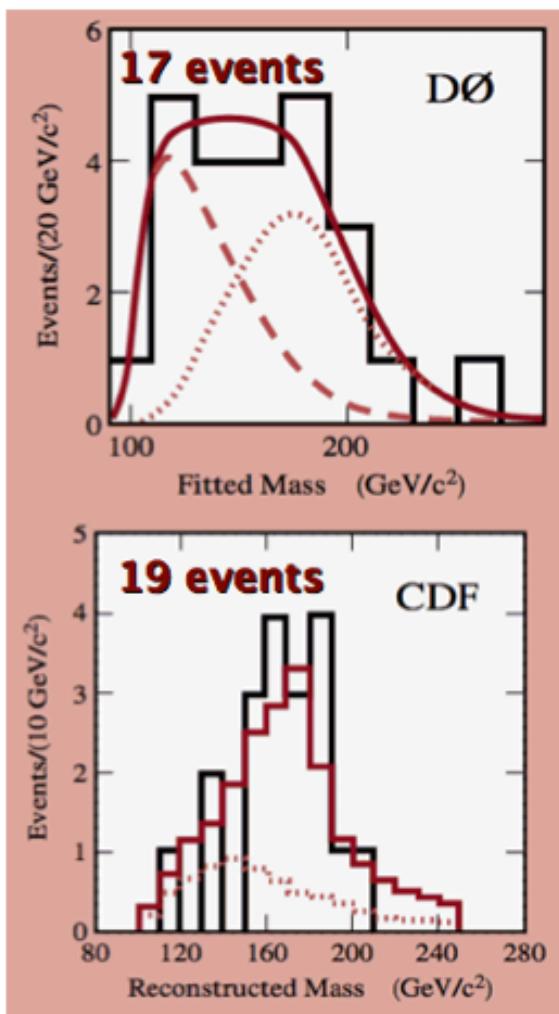


**1995, CDF and DØ
experiments, Fermilab**

Top Quark

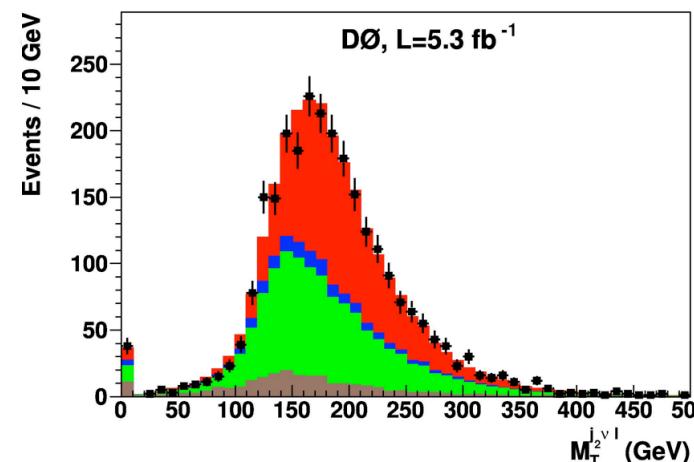
discovery

PRL 74, 2632 (1995)
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



today

~1000 events

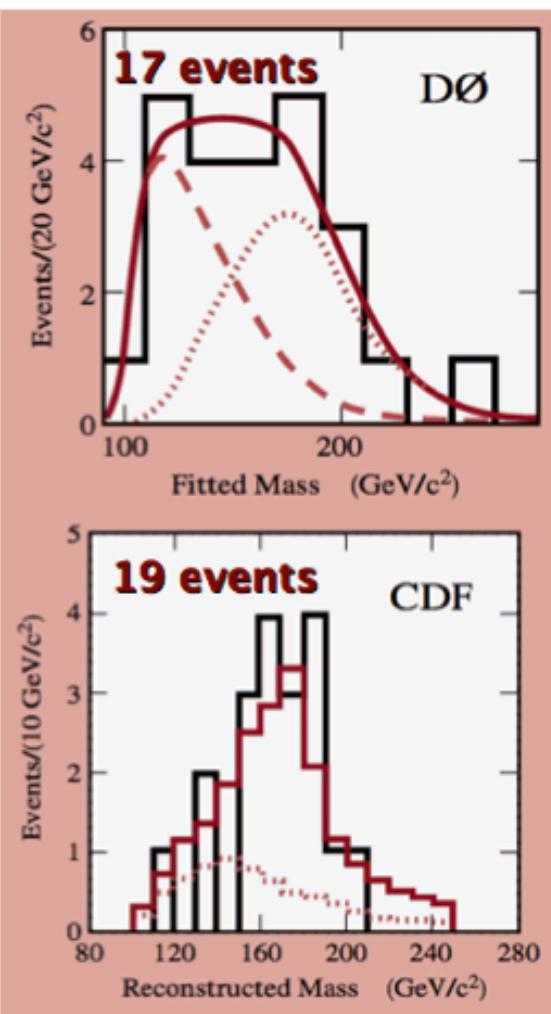


1995, CDF and DØ
experiments, Fermilab

Top Quark

discovery

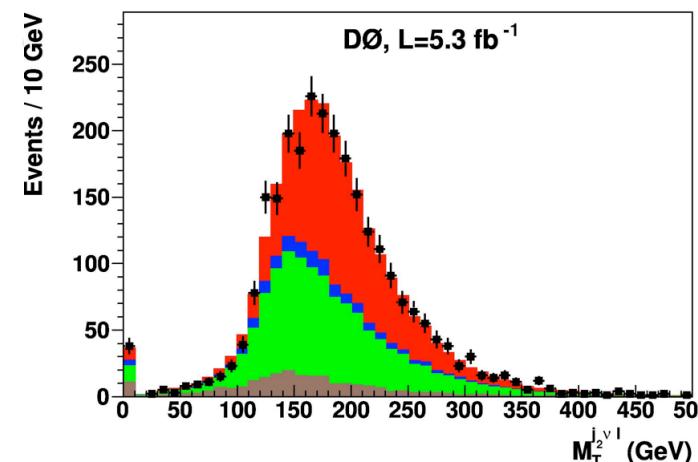
PRL 74, 2632 (1995)
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



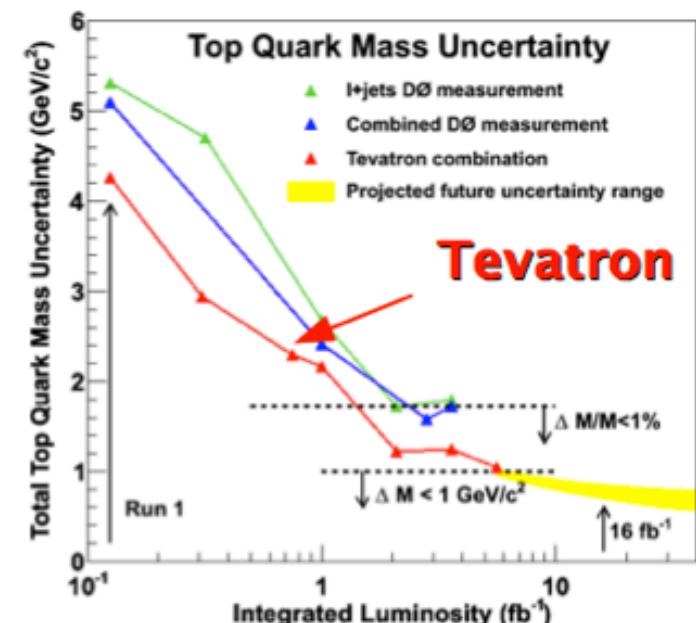
1995, CDF and DØ experiments, Fermilab

today

~1000 events



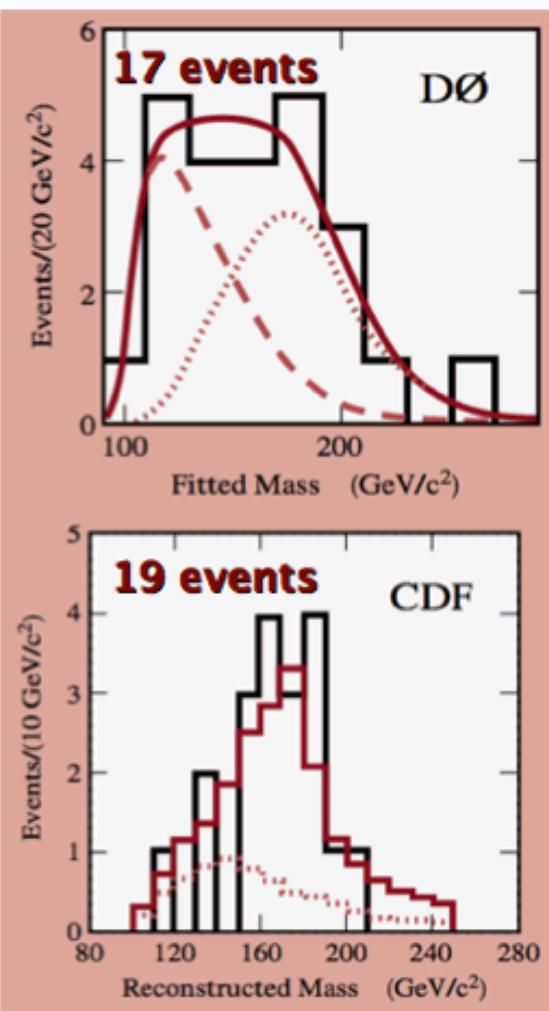
precision



Top Quark

discovery

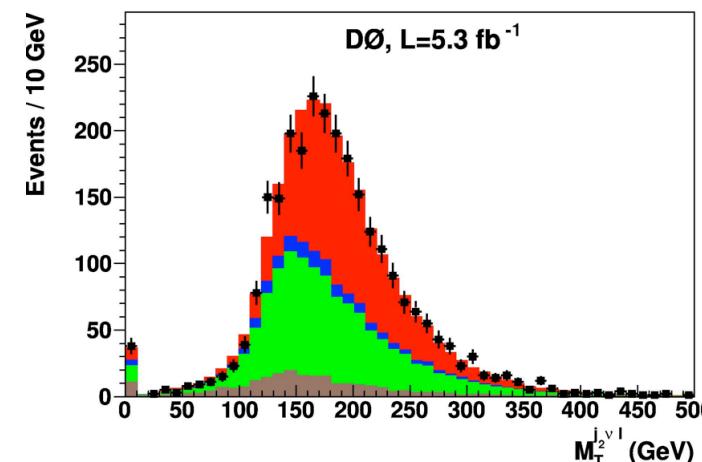
PRL 74, 2632 (1995)
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



1995, CDF and DØ
experiments, Fermilab

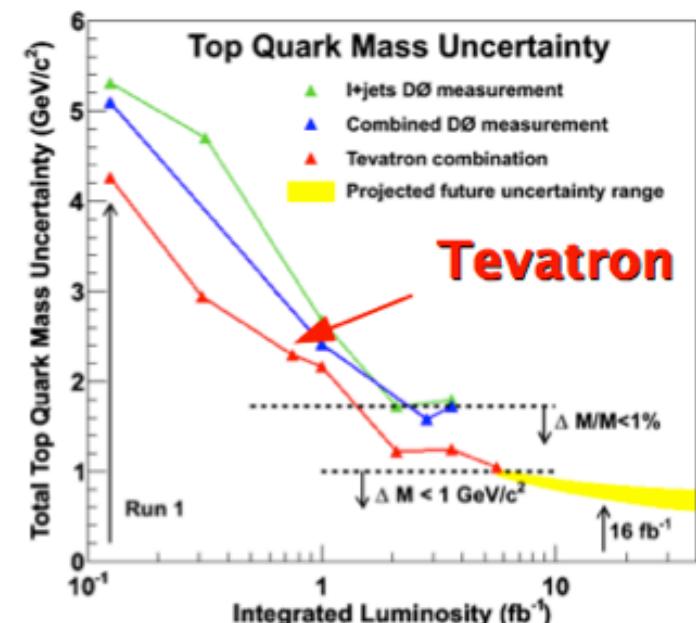
today

~1000 events



hints &
excesses

precision



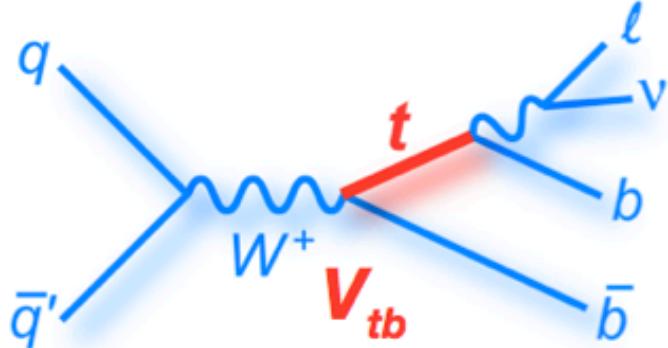
searches



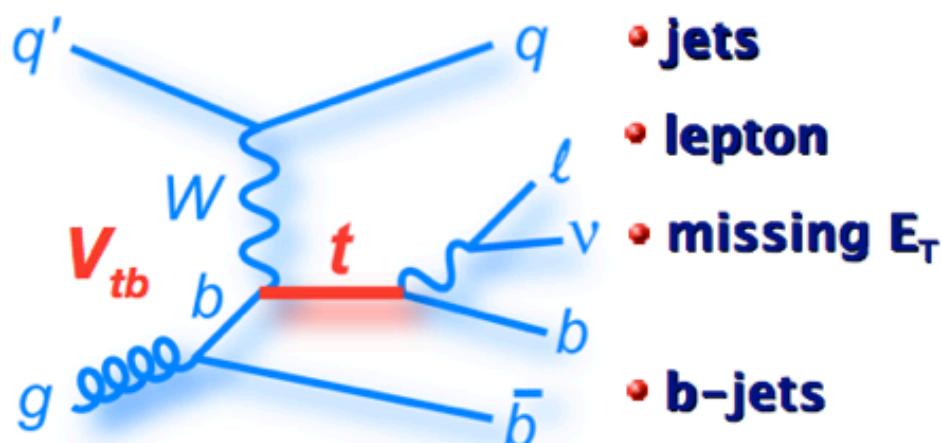
Single Top Quark Production

direct measurement of $|V_{tb}|$

s-channel: $\sigma_{tb} = 1.04 \pm 0.04 \text{ pb}$
NNNLO_{approx}, $m_{top} = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$

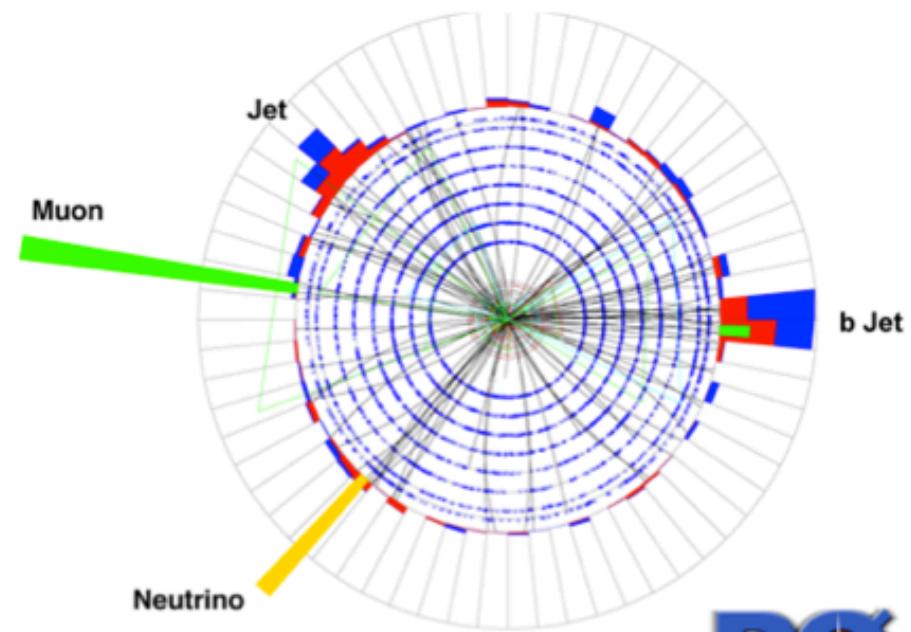


t-channel: $\sigma_{tb} = 2.26 \pm 0.12 \text{ pb}$
NNNLO_{approx}, $m_{top} = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$



- jets
- lepton
- missing E_T
- b-jets

$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \color{red}V_{tb} \end{pmatrix}$$

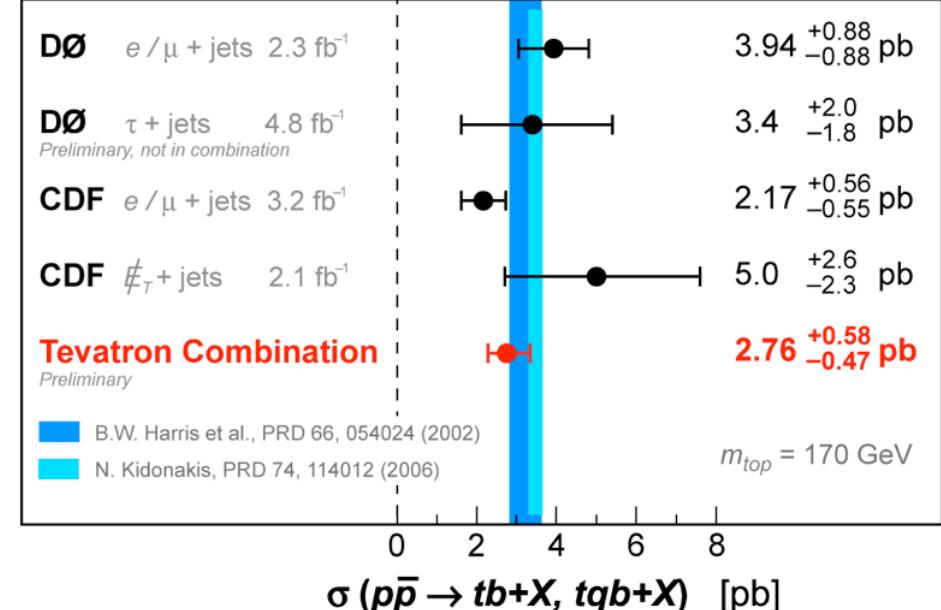


Single Top Quark Observation



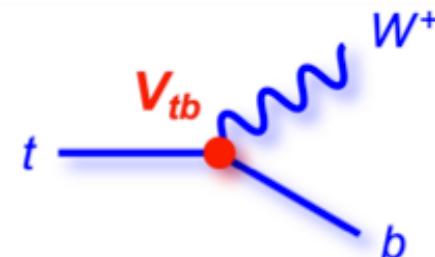
Single Top Quark Cross Section

December 2009



to do:

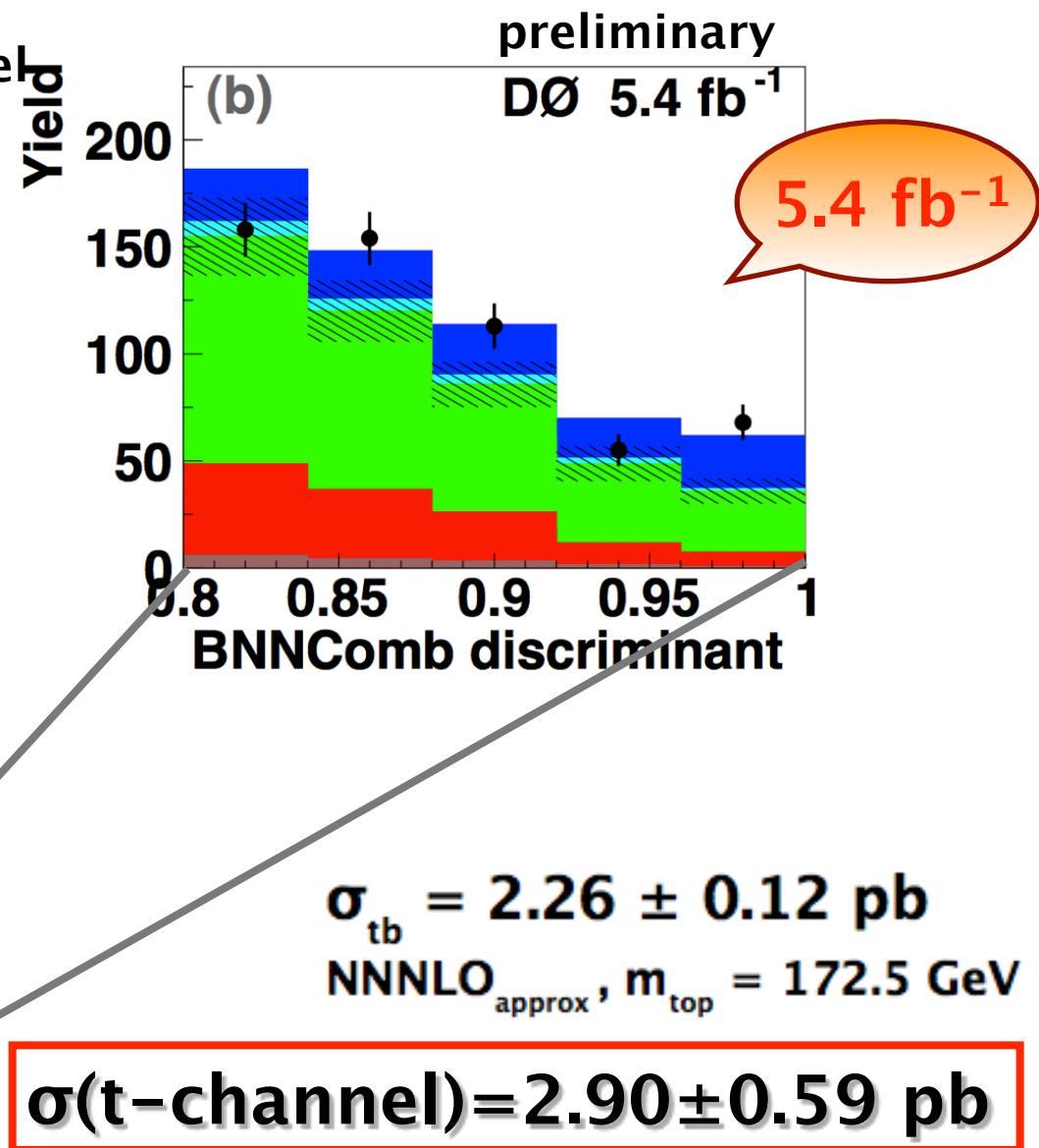
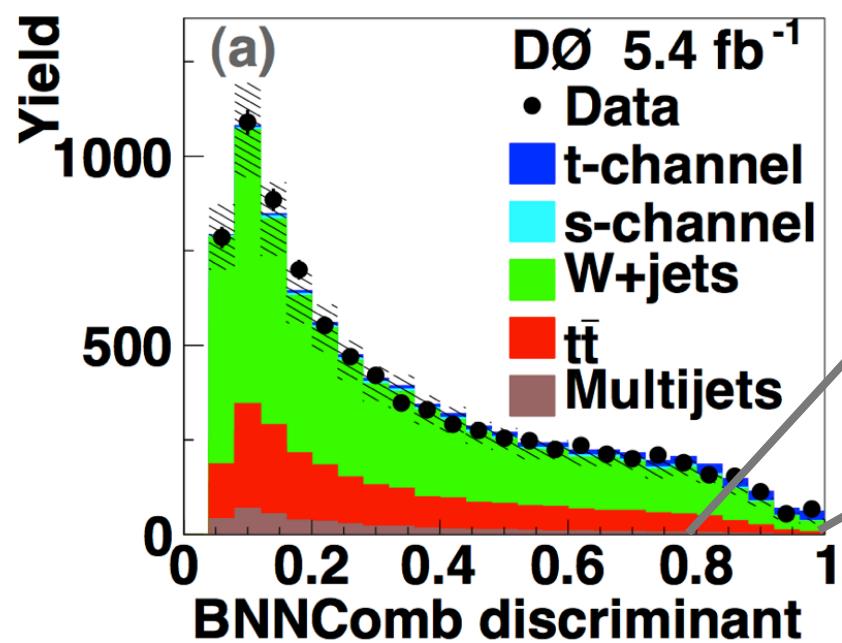
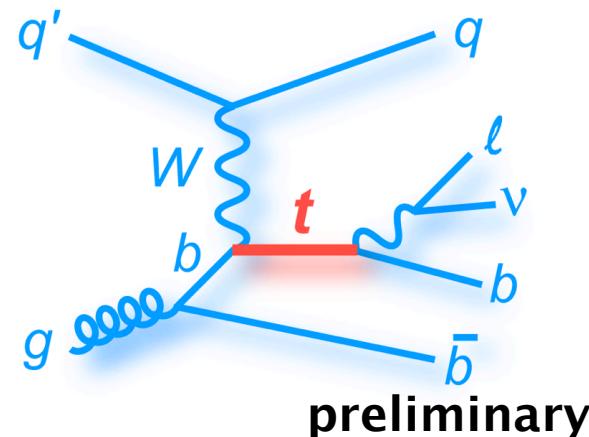
- remove s/t channel constraint that could be changed by new physics (additional quark generation, new heavy bosons, FCNC, anomalous top quark couplings)
- measure t-channel separately
- measure s-channel separately



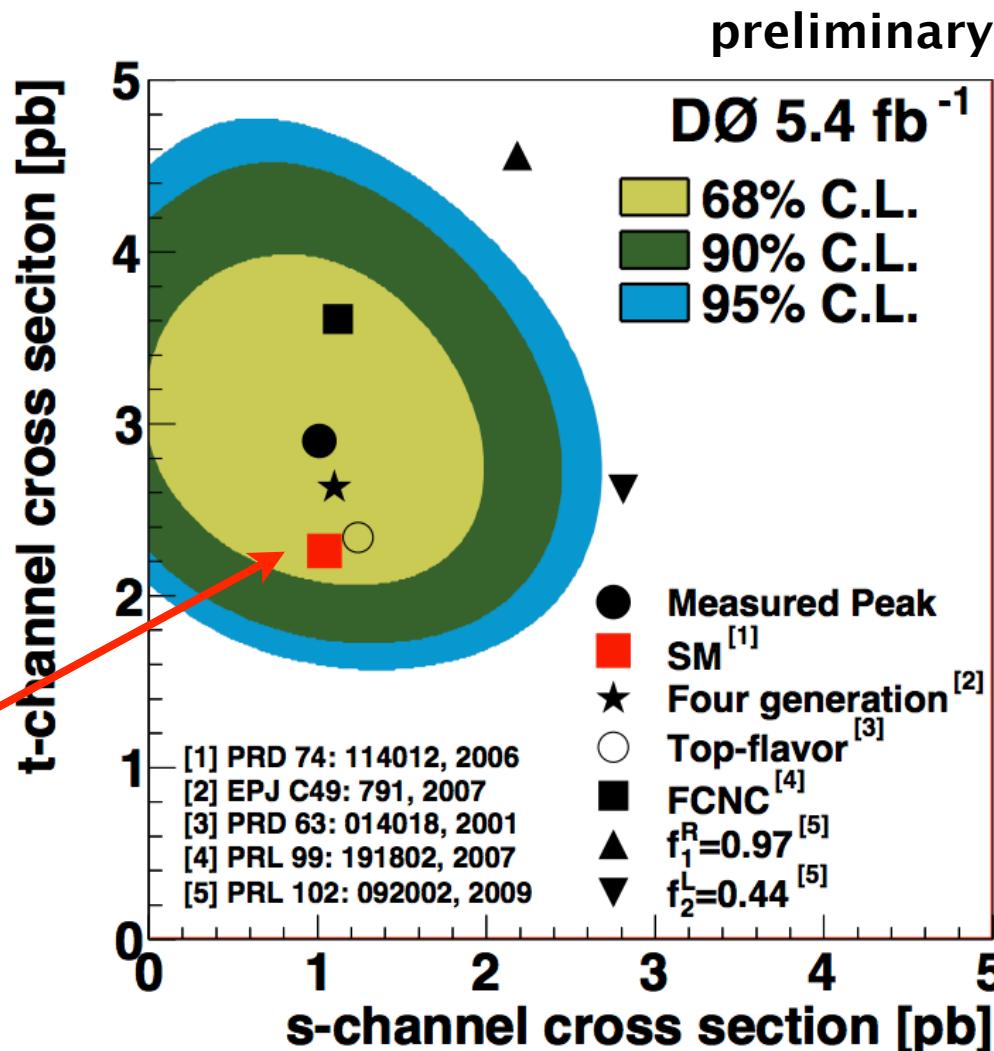
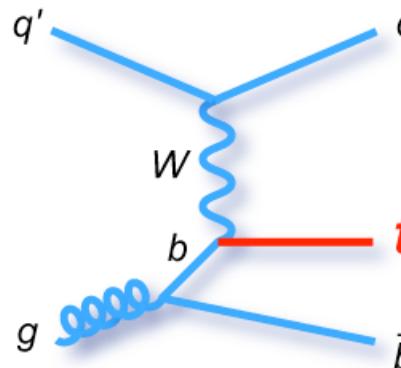
$$|V_{tb}| = 0.88 \pm 0.07$$

Single Top t-channel

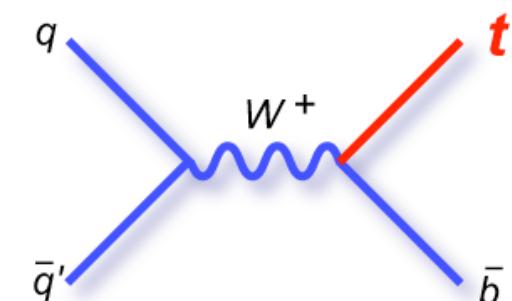
- 2, 3, 4 jets with 1, 2 b tags
- train multivariate analysis for t-channel
- double data set



Single Top s- vs. t-channel



5.4 fb $^{-1}$



good agreement with Standard Model

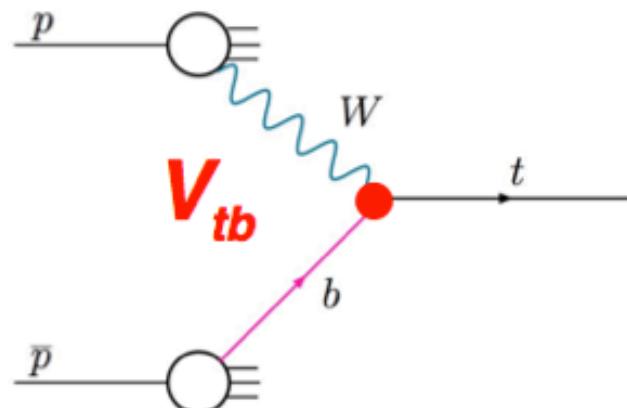
Top Decay Width

t-channel cross section:

$$\sigma(t\text{-channel}) = 2.14 \pm 0.18 \text{ pb}$$

NLO, $m_t = 170 \text{ GeV}$

NEW

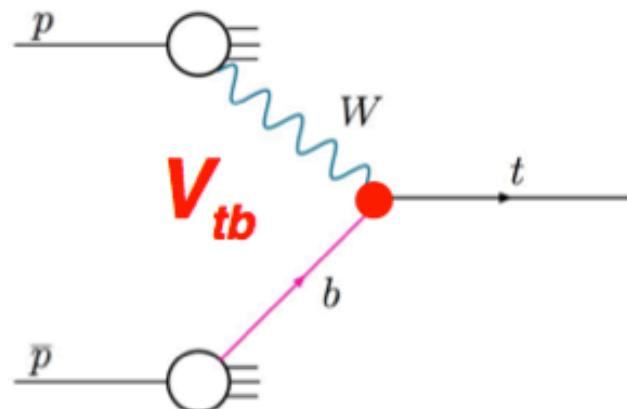


Top Decay Width

t-channel cross section:

$$\sigma(t\text{-channel}) = 2.14 \pm 0.18 \text{ pb}$$

NLO, $m_t = 170 \text{ GeV}$

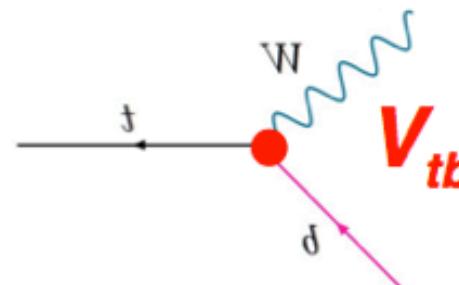


partial decay width:

$$\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb) = 1.26 \text{ GeV}$$

NLO, $m_t = 170 \text{ GeV}$

NEW

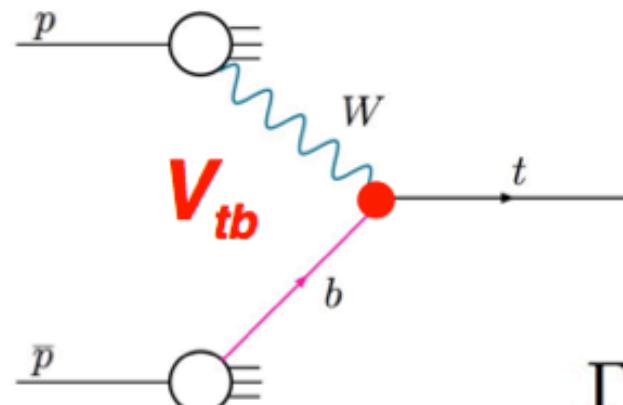


Top Decay Width

t-channel cross section:

$$\sigma(\text{t-channel}) = 2.14 \pm 0.18 \text{ pb}$$

NLO, $m_t = 170 \text{ GeV}$

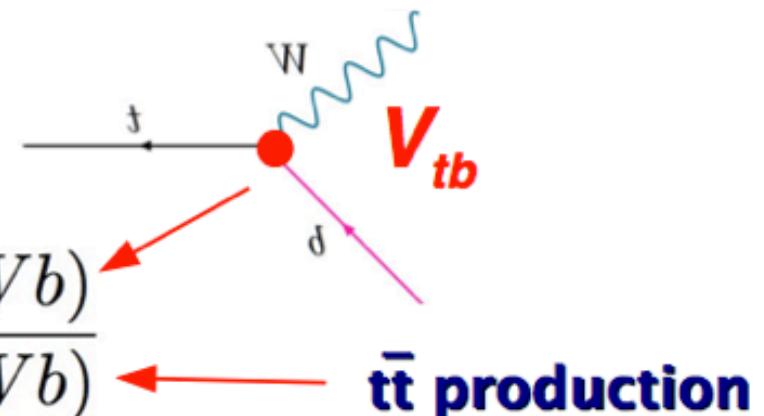


partial decay width:

$$\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb) = 1.26 \text{ GeV}$$

NLO, $m_t = 170 \text{ GeV}$

NEW



$$\Gamma_t = \frac{\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb)}{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)}$$

t̄t production

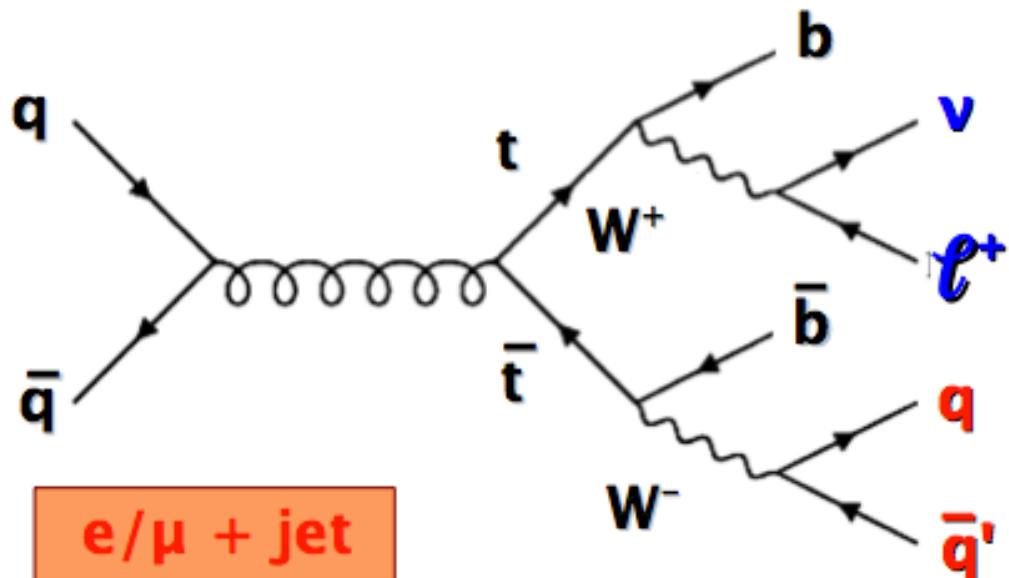
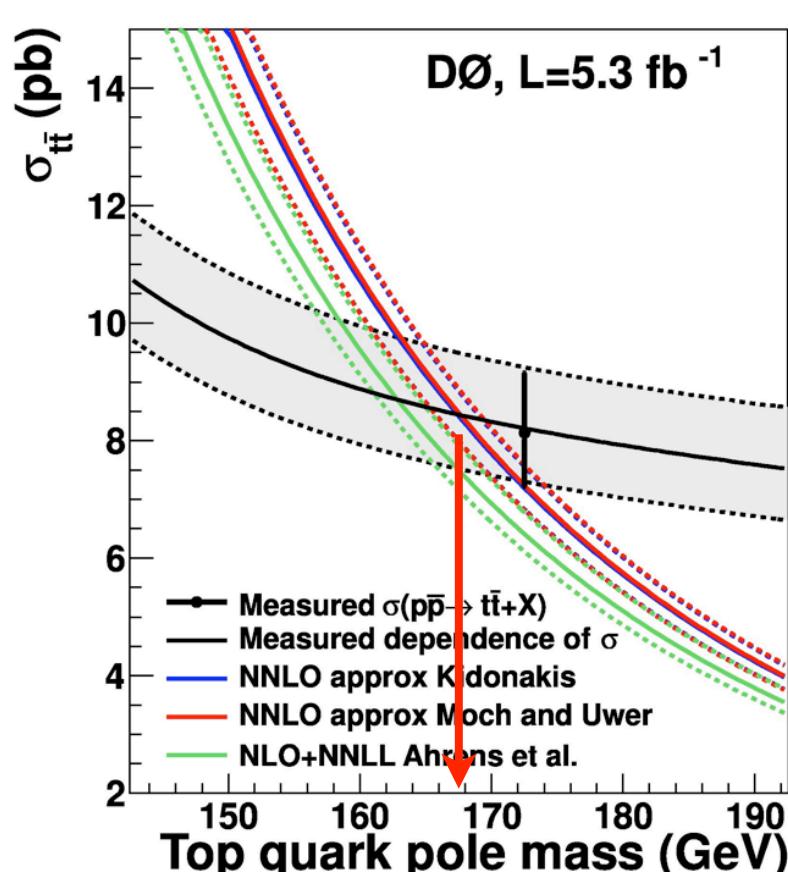
assume that coupling in top production and decay is the same

$$\Gamma_t = 1.99^{+0.69}_{-0.55} \text{ GeV}$$

$$\tau_t = (3.3^{+1.3}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-25} \text{ s}$$

⇒ **most precise determination**

Top Cross Section and Mass



5.3 fb $^{-1}$

NEW

$\pm 3.1\%$

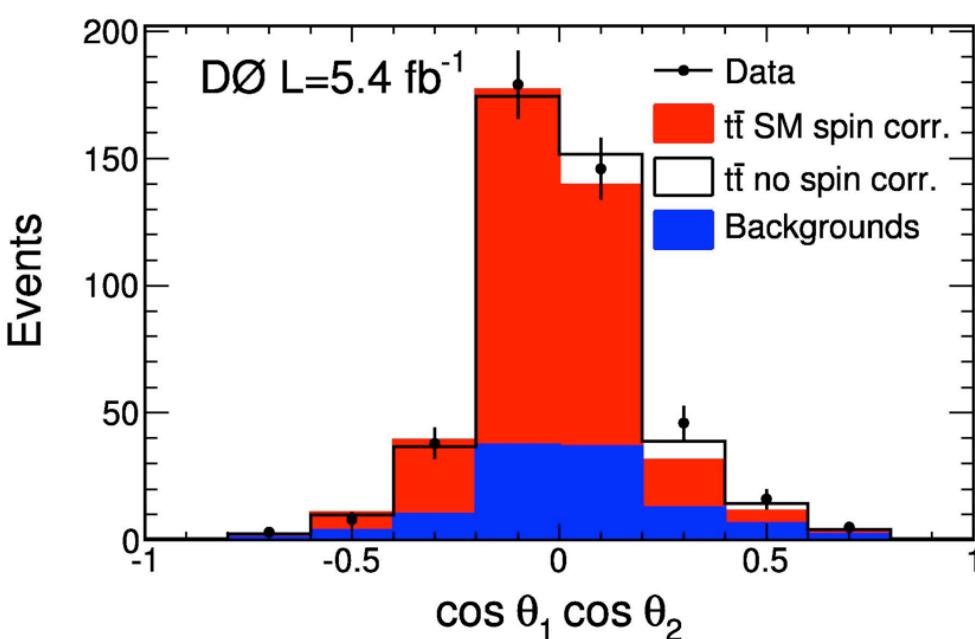
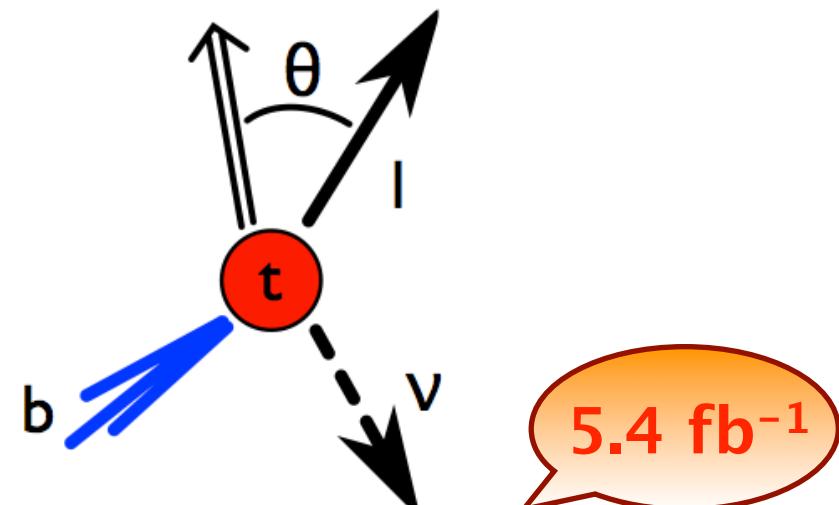
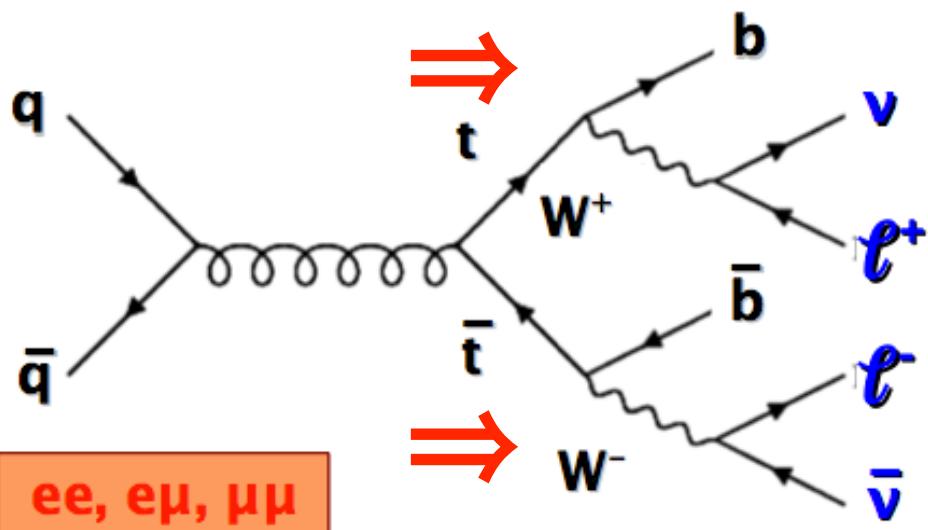
$$m_t^{\text{pole}} = 167.5^{+5.4}_{-4.9} \text{ GeV}$$

$\overline{\text{MS}}$ mass:

$\pm 3.0\%$

$$m_t^{\overline{\text{MS}}} = 159.9^{+5.1}_{-4.4} \text{ GeV}$$

Top Pair Spin Correlations



correlation strength:

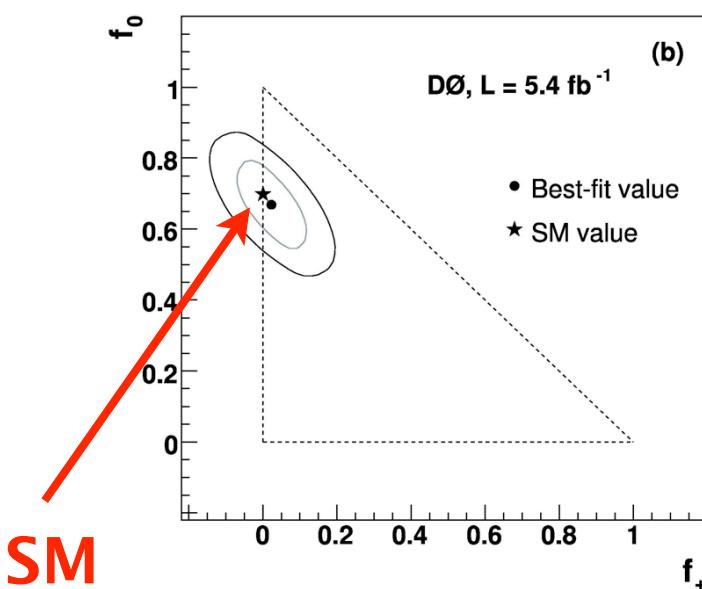
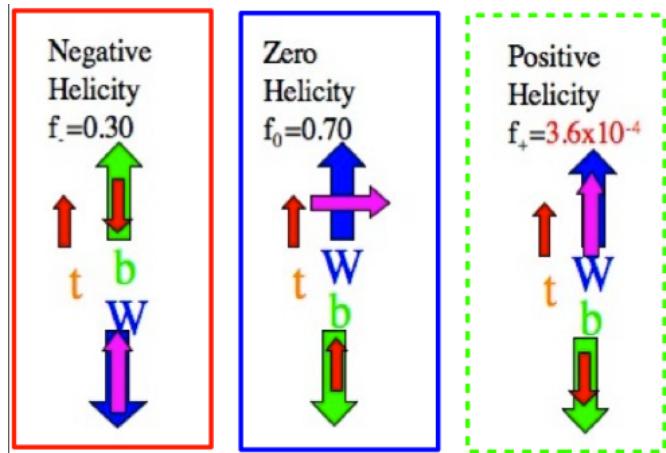
$$C = 0.10^{+0.45}_{-0.45} (\text{stat+syst})$$

$$\text{NLO QCD: } C = 0.777^{+0.027}_{-0.042}$$

agreement within 2 sd

W from Top Decay Properties

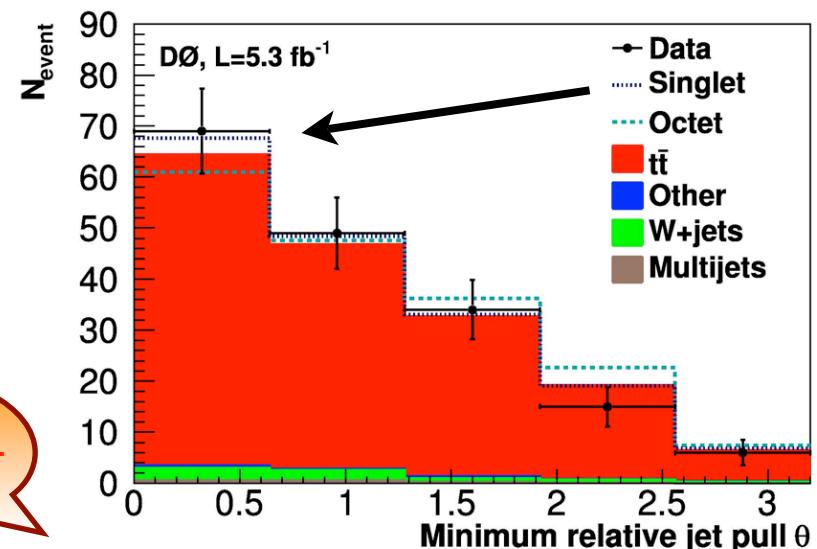
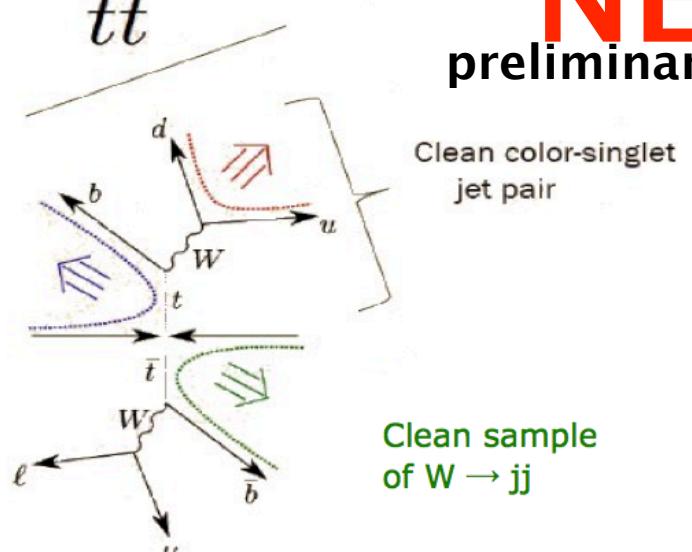
W helicity fractions
study V-A Wtb coupling



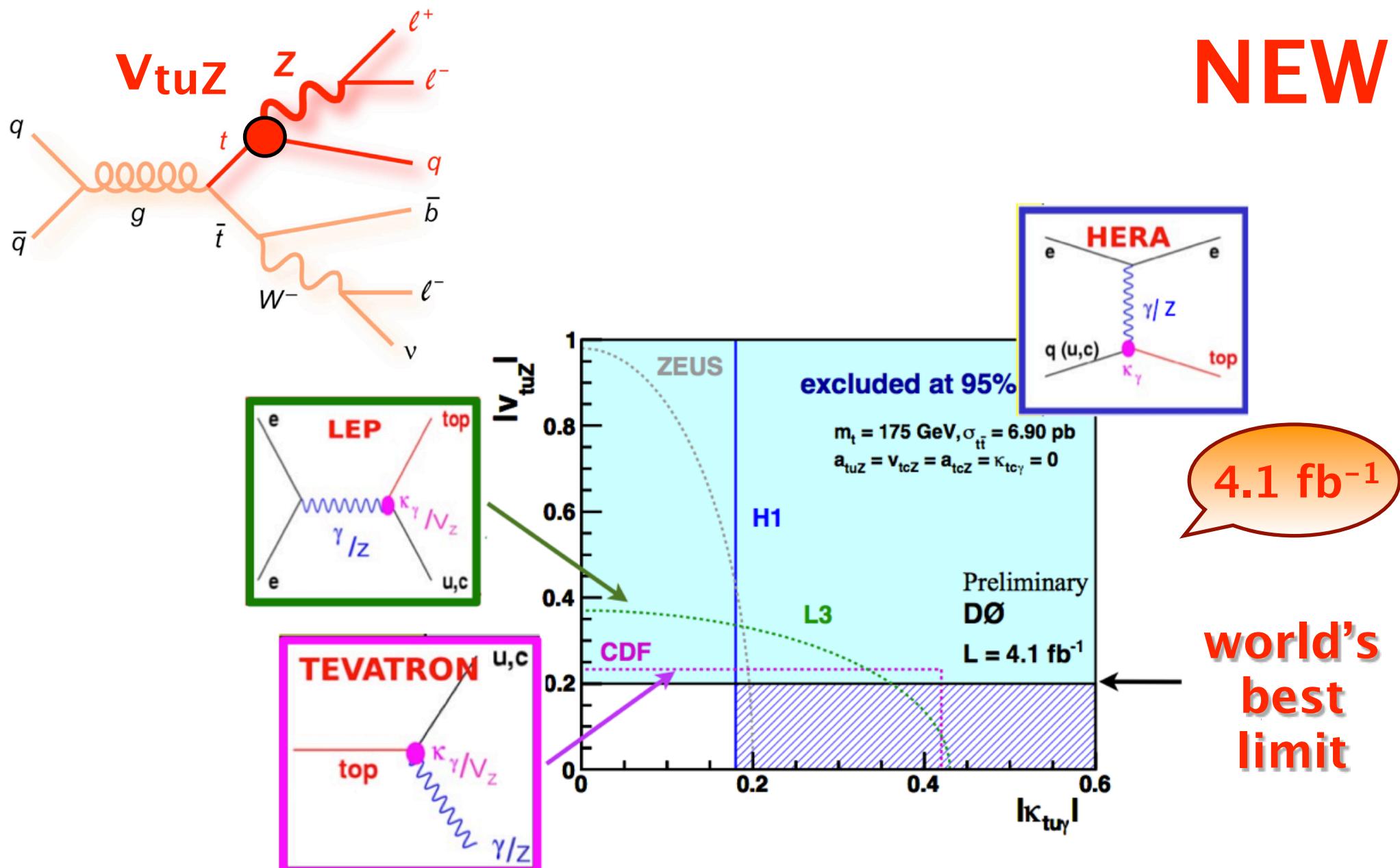
5.4 fb^{-1}

5.3 fb^{-1}

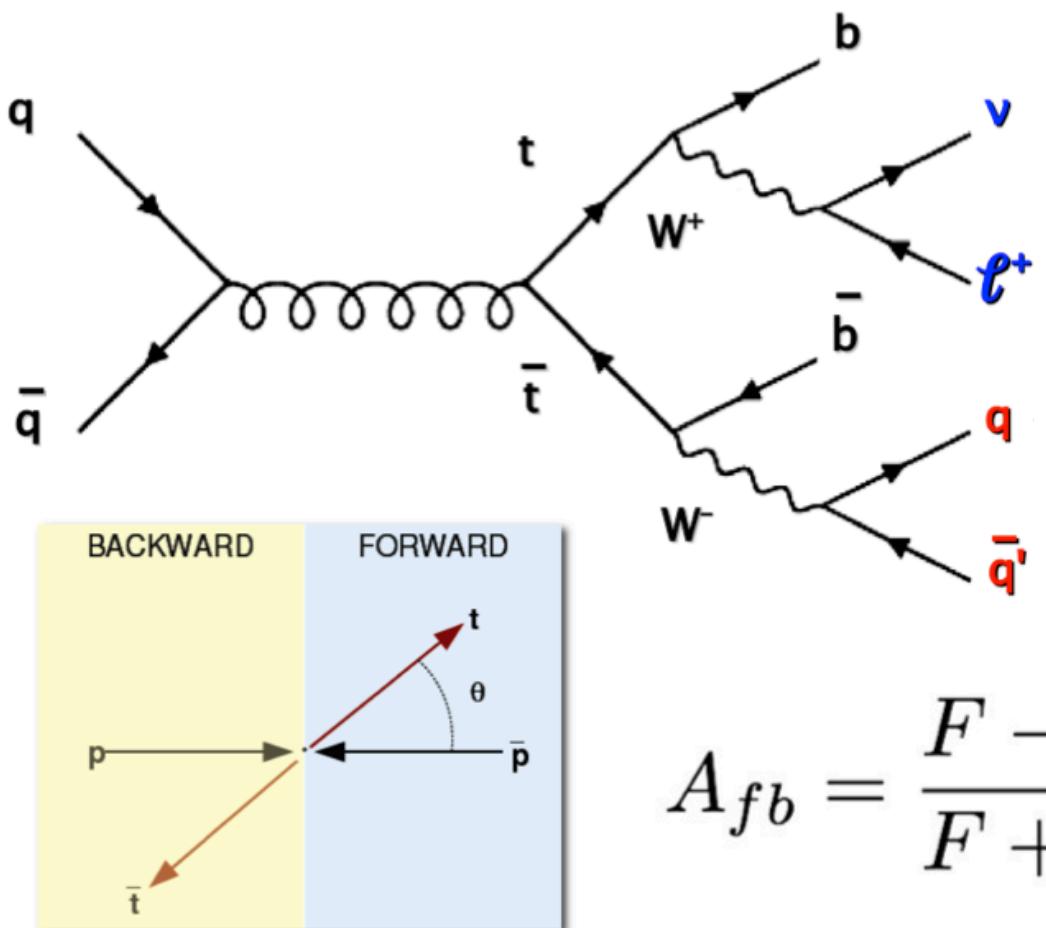
colour flow
 $t\bar{t}$
NEW
preliminary



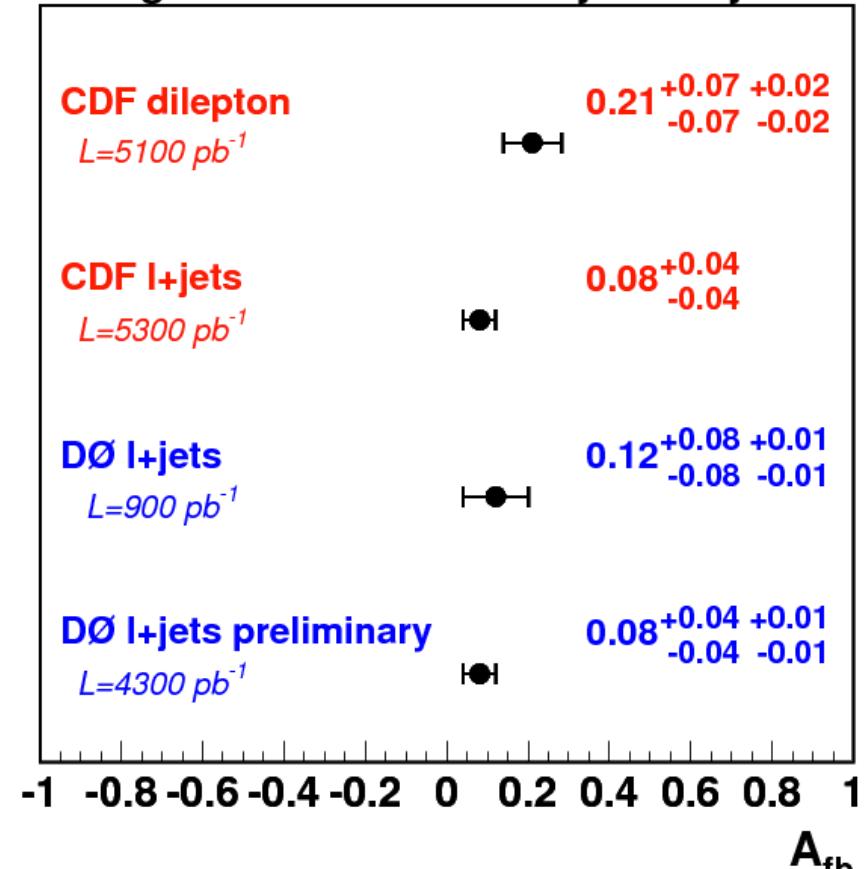
Search for FCNC



Forward Backward Asymmetry

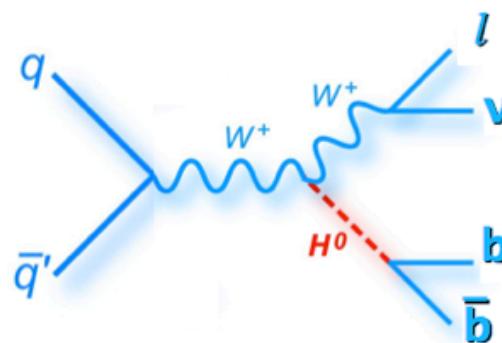
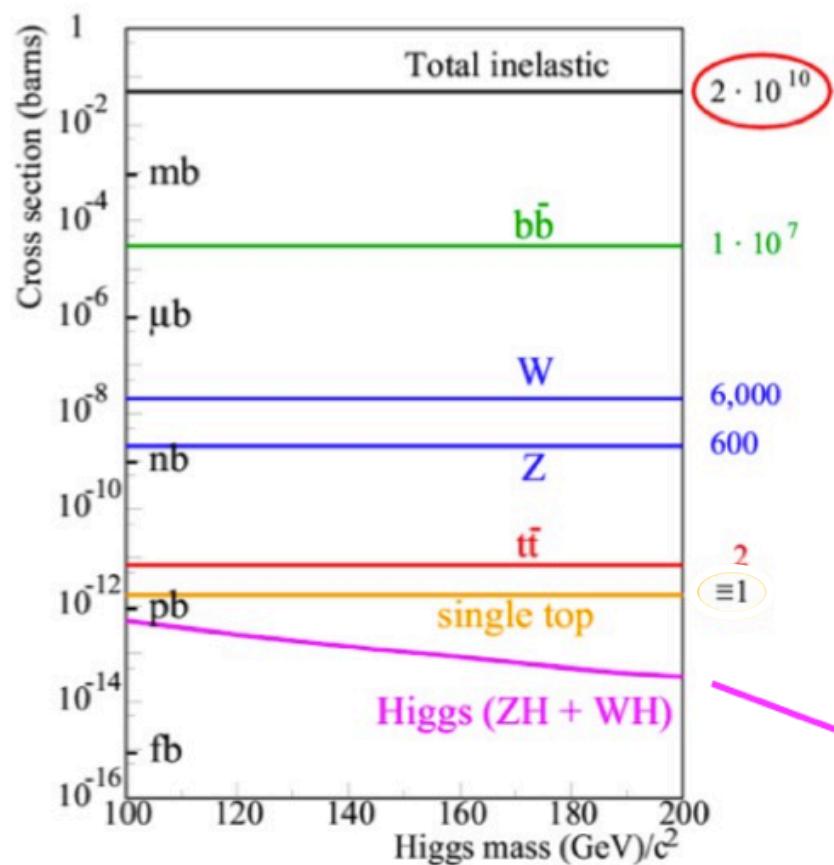


Background subtracted Asymmetry



new DØ measurement is on its way!

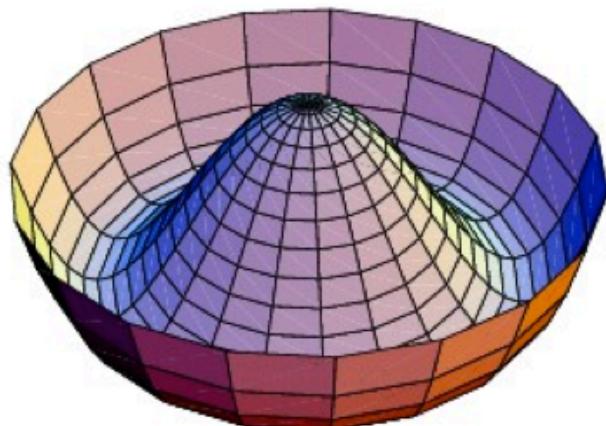
Outline



Higgs
boson

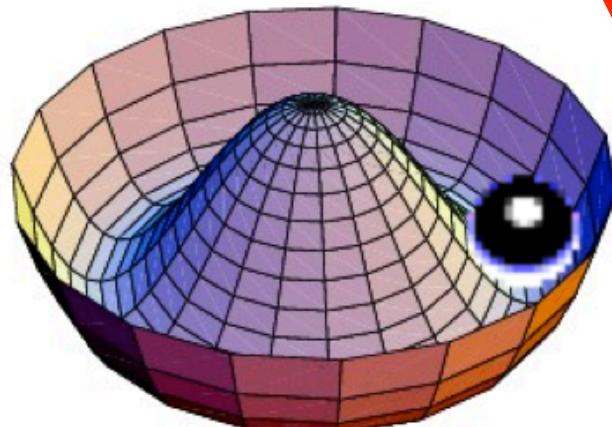
The Higgs Potential

Higgs potential:



spontaneous
symmetry
breaking

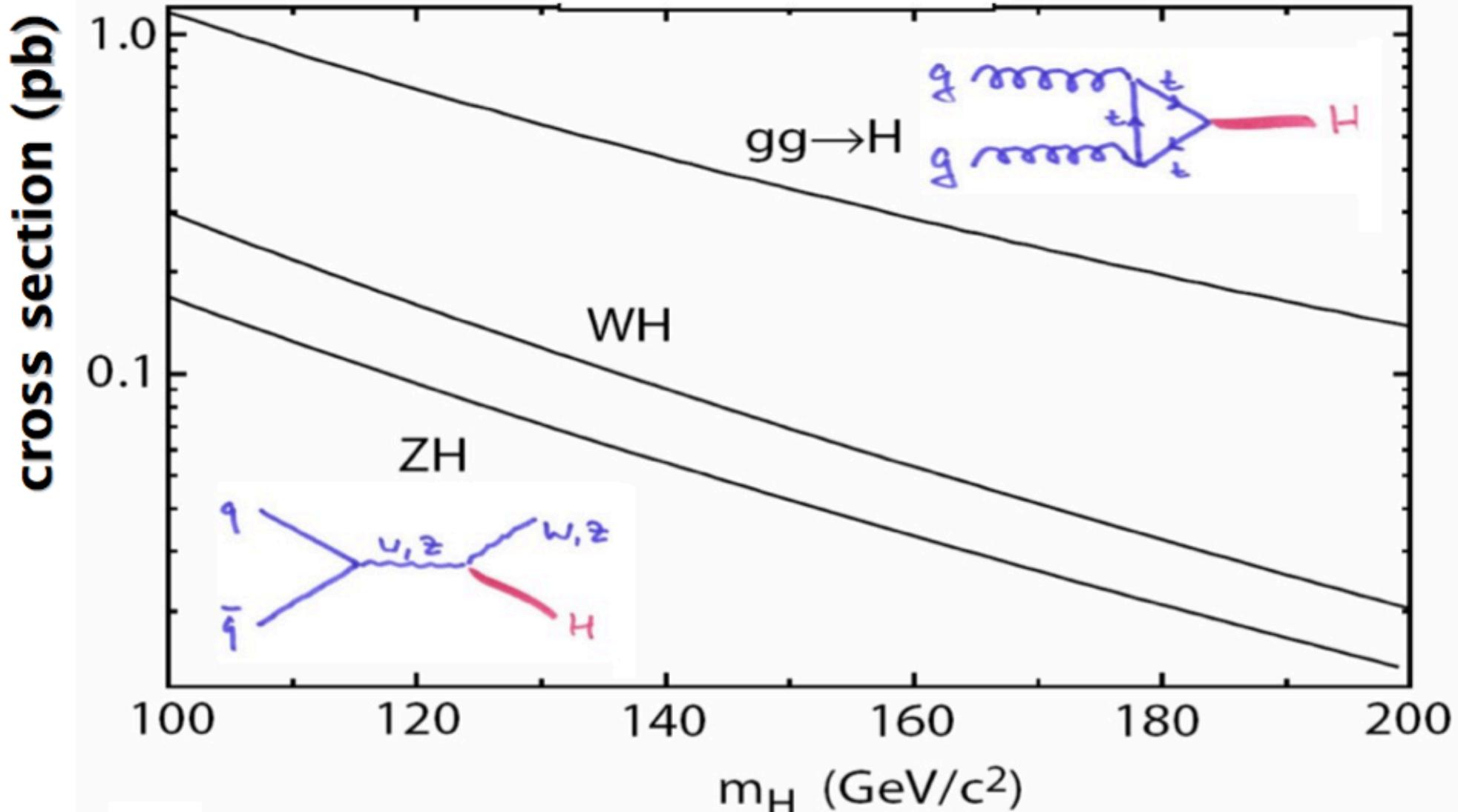
Higgs ground state:



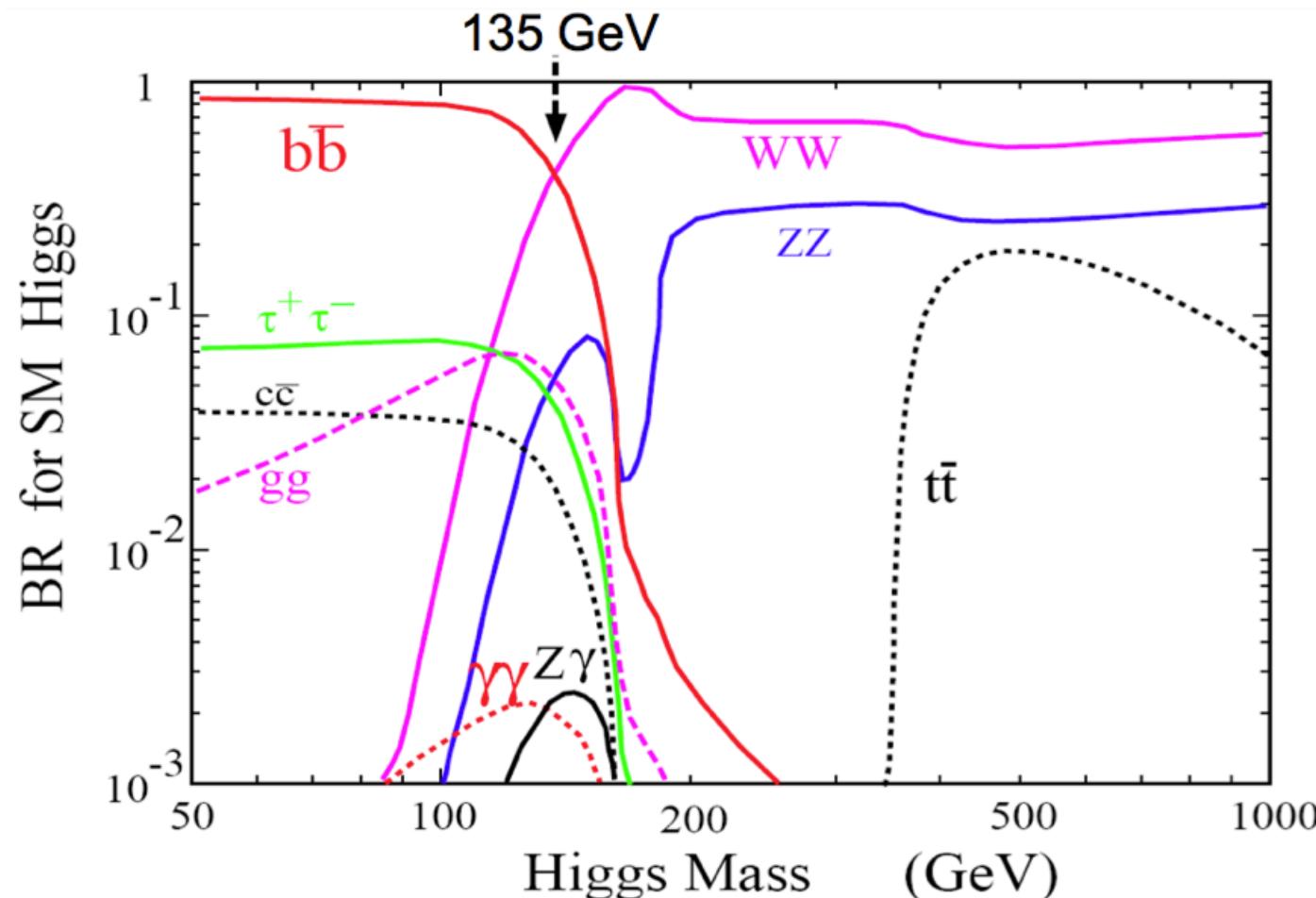
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & -\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tr} (W_{\lambda\beta} W^{\lambda\beta}) \\ & -\frac{1}{4} B_{\lambda\beta} B^{\lambda\beta} \\ & + W_\lambda^+ W^{-\lambda} m_W^2 \left(1 + \frac{H}{v}\right)^2 \\ & + \frac{1}{2} Z_\lambda Z^\lambda m_Z^2 \left(1 + \frac{H}{v}\right)^2 \\ & + \left\{ \bar{\psi} \frac{i}{2} \gamma^\lambda D_\lambda \psi + h.c. \right\} \\ & - \bar{\psi} M \psi \left(1 + \frac{H}{v}\right) \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \partial_\lambda H \partial^\lambda H - \frac{1}{2} m_H^2 H^2 \left[1 \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{H}{v} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{H}{v}\right)^2 \right] \end{aligned}$$

SM Higgs Production

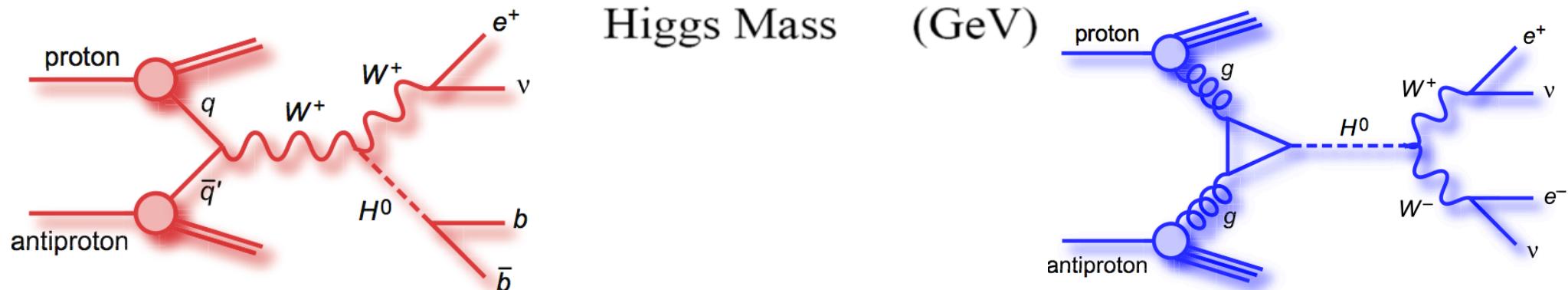
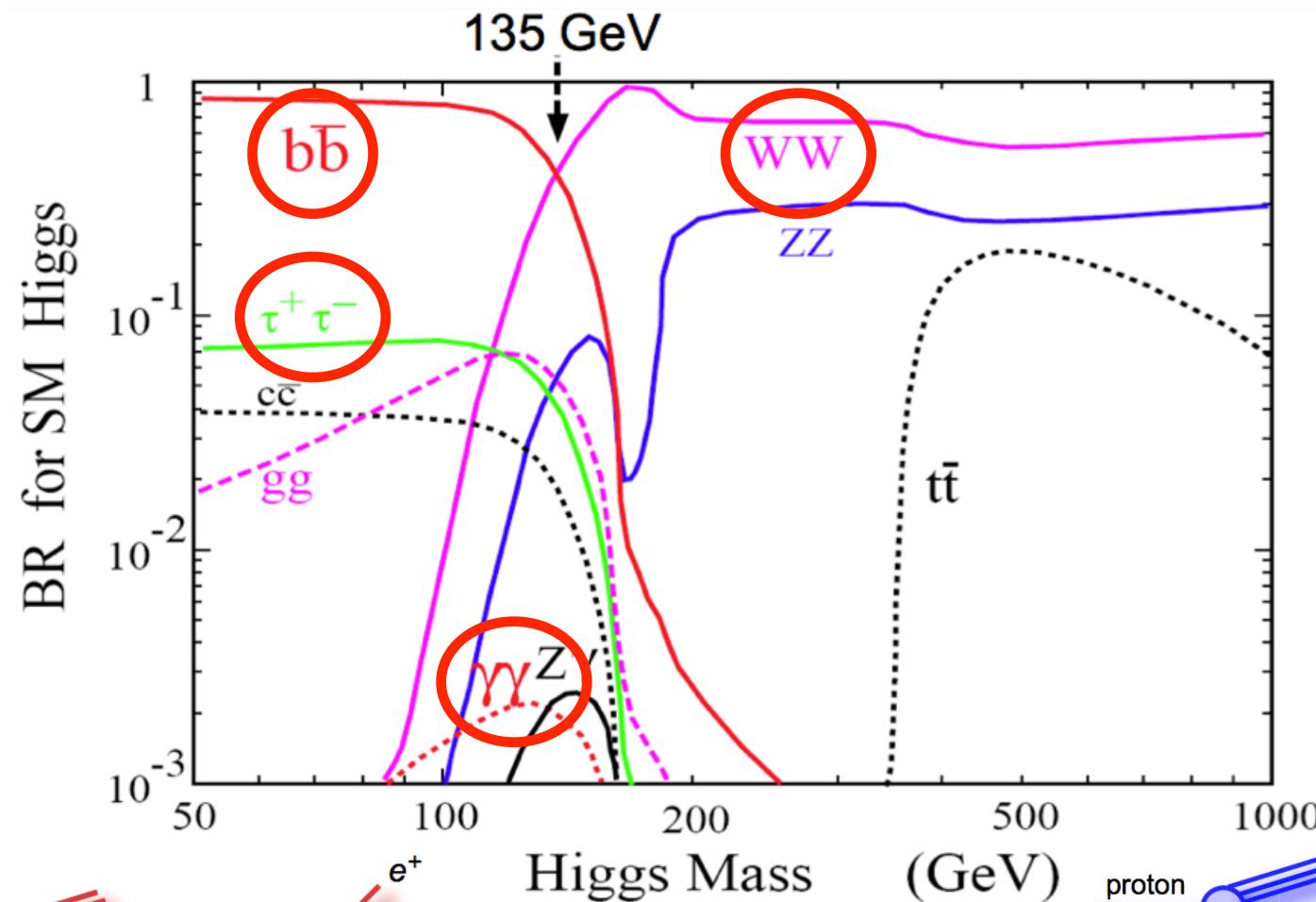
Tevatron, $\sqrt{s}=1.96$ TeV



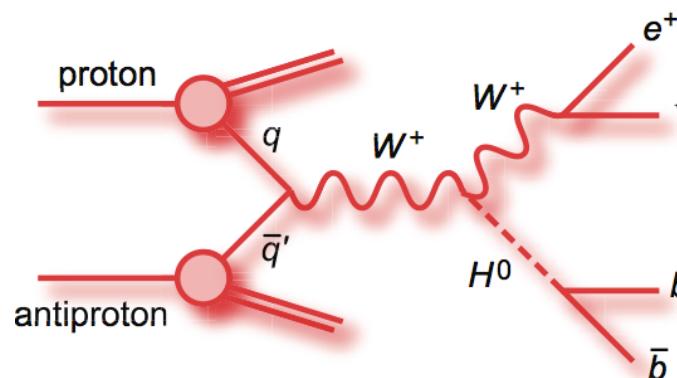
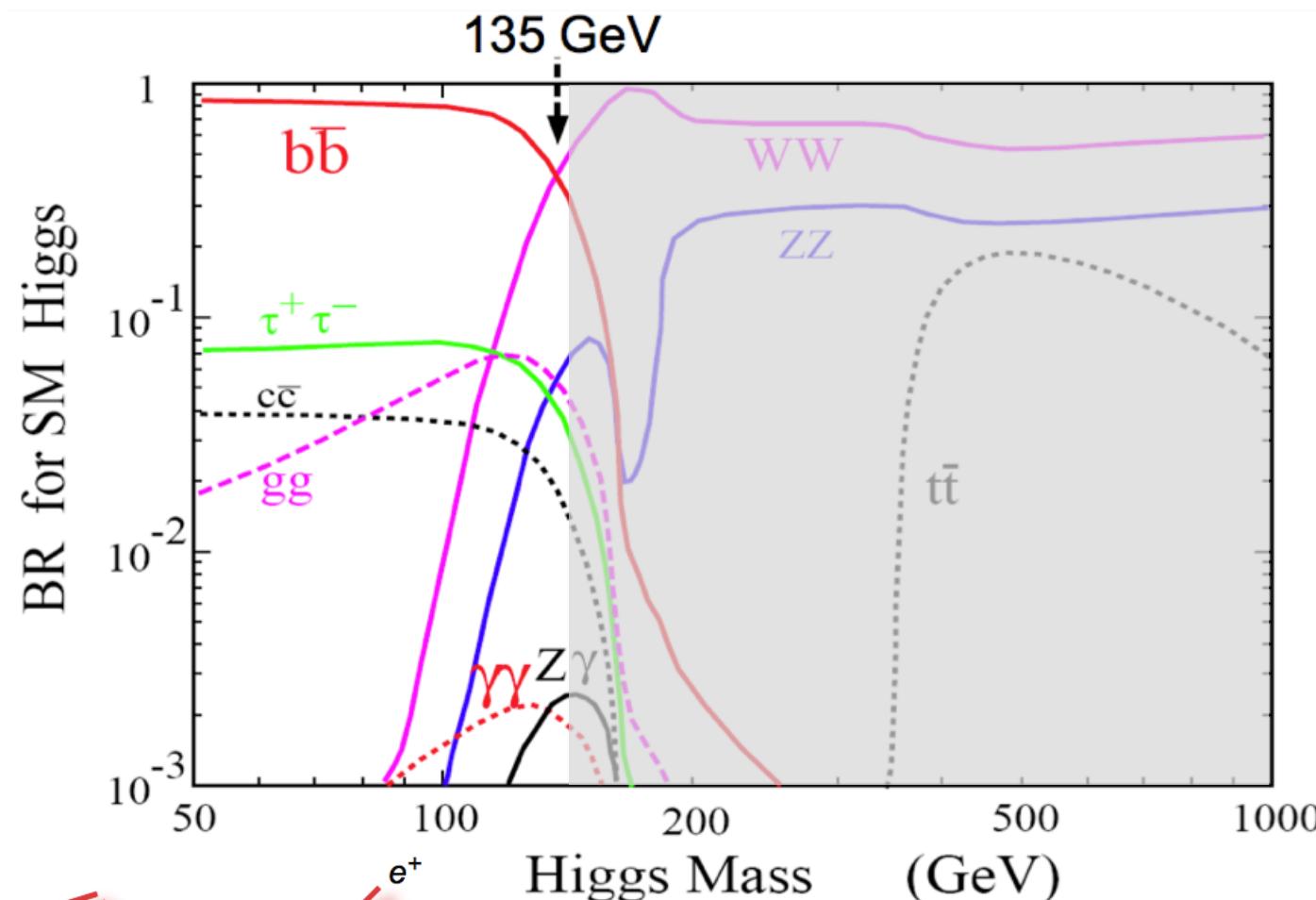
SM Higgs Decays



SM Higgs Decays

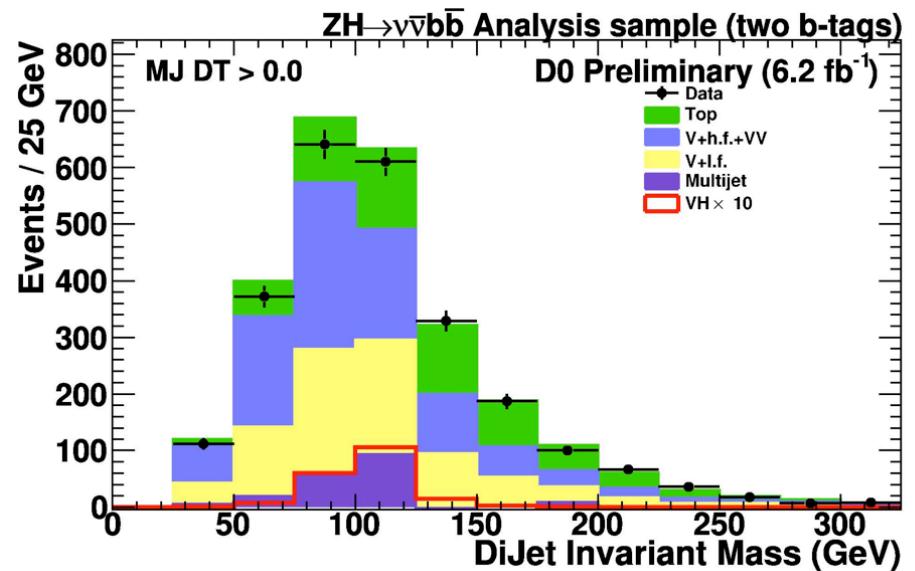
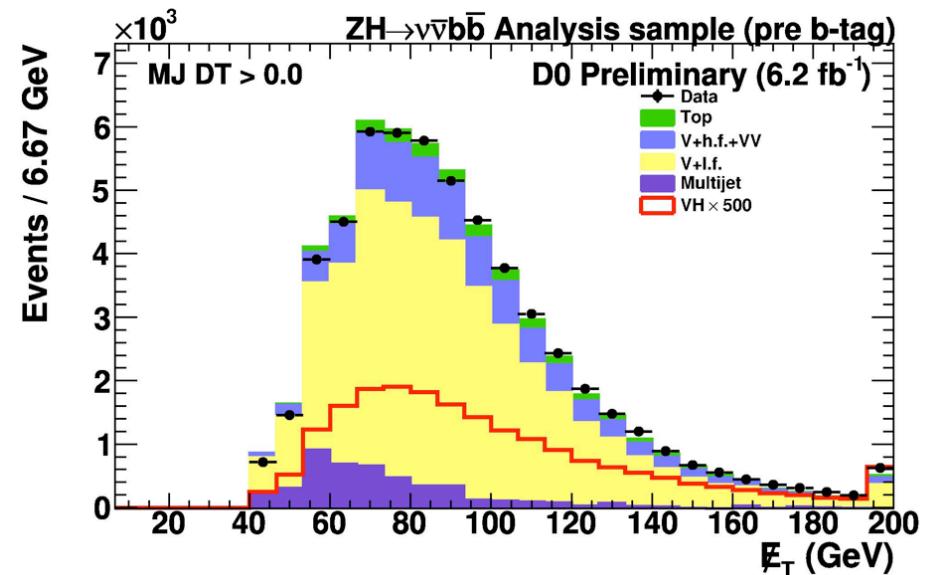
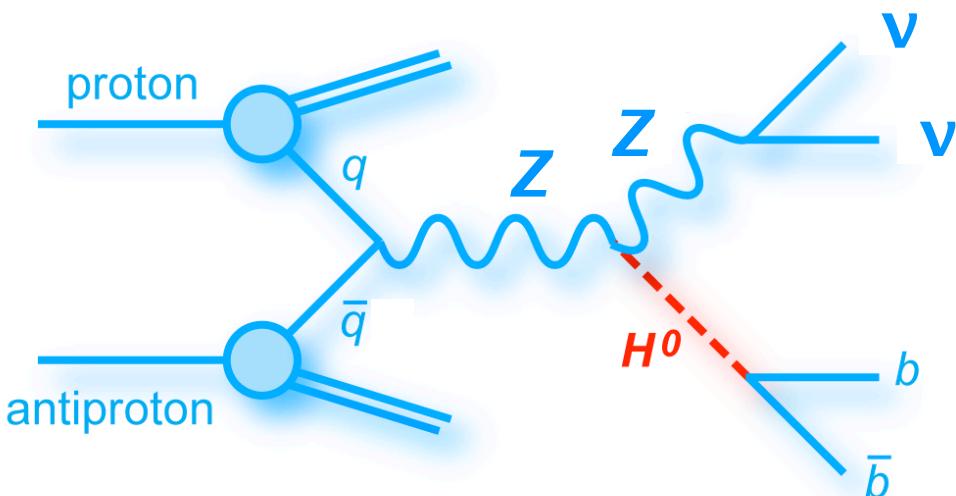


Low Mass Higgs Searches



Associated ZH Production

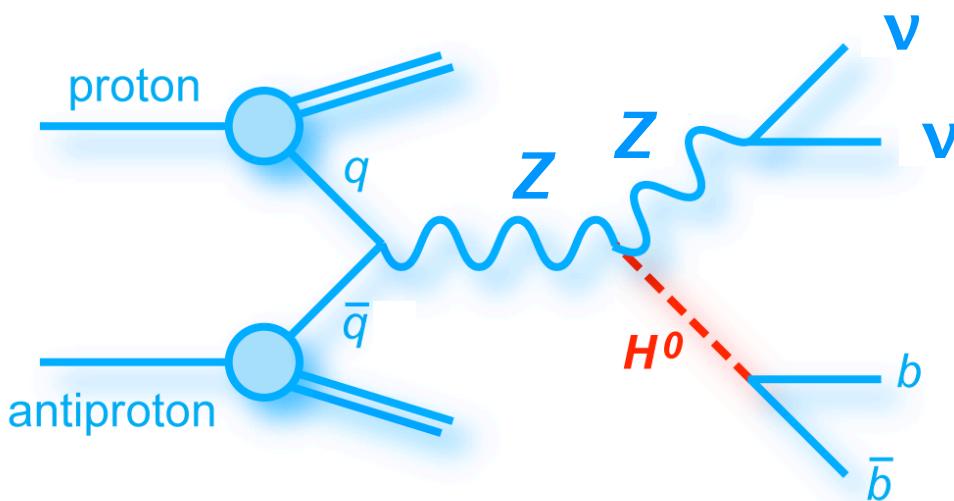
- new improved b-tagging
- b-tag information (NN) used in final discriminant
- increase of sensitivity by 14%



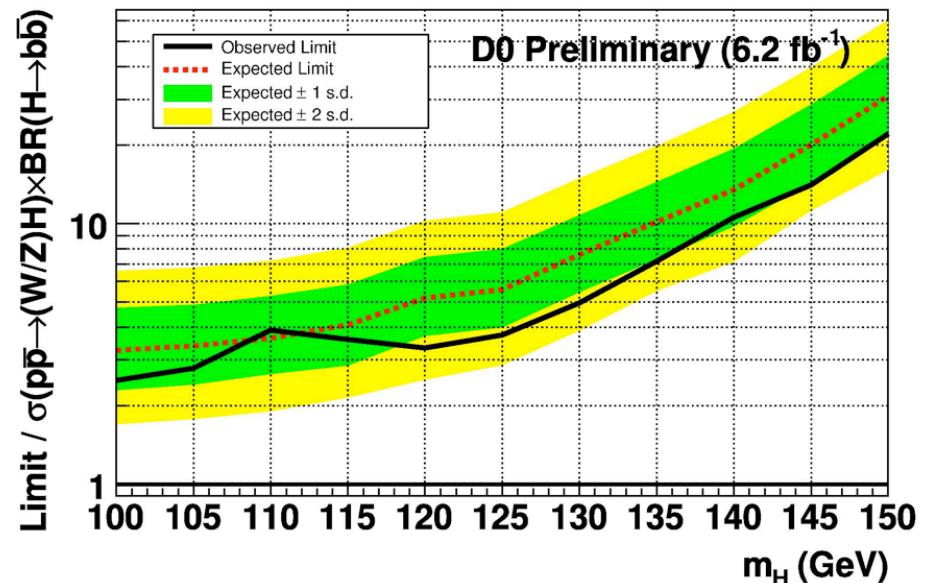
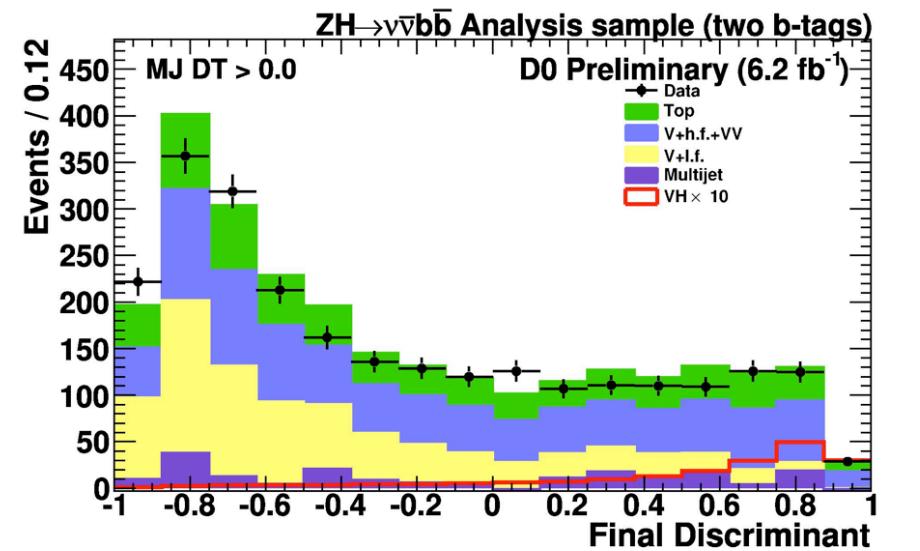
Associated ZH Production

6.2 fb⁻¹

- form BDT using 20 kinematic variables
- use sample with 1 and 2 b-tags separately

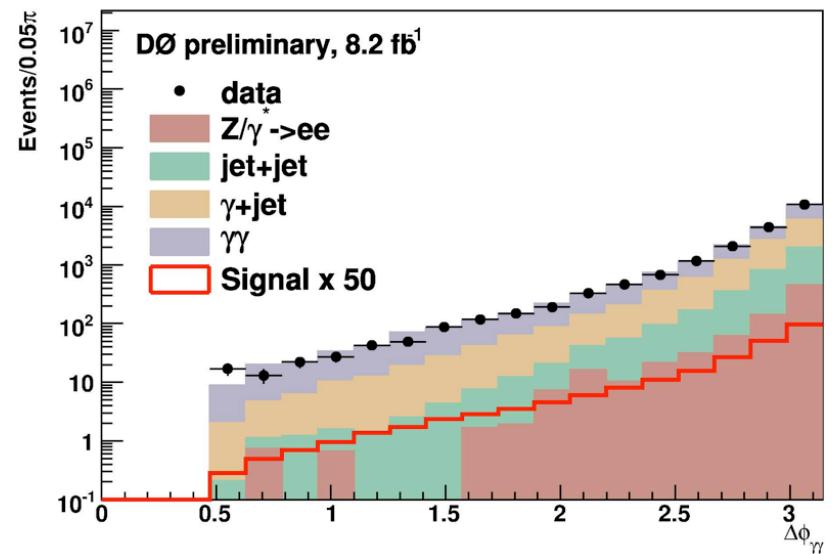
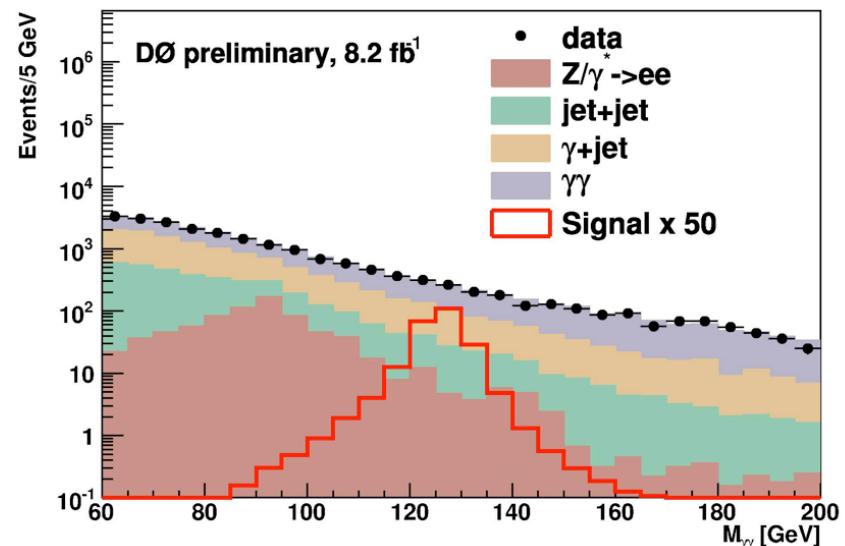
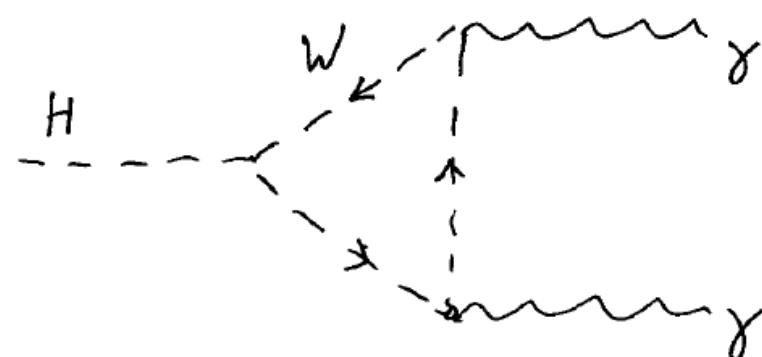
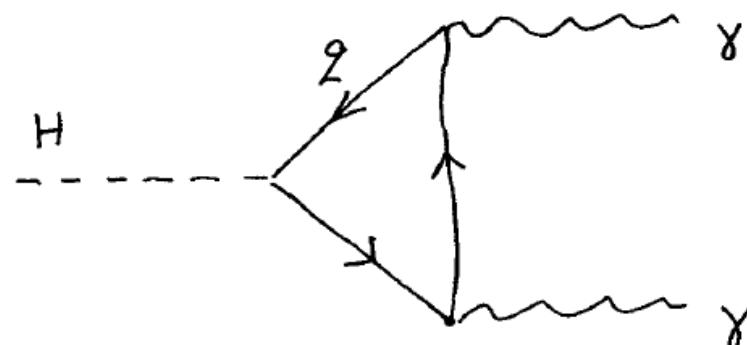


$m_H = 115$ GeV, 95% CL
expected: $4.0 \times \text{SM}$
observed: $3.4 \times \text{SM}$



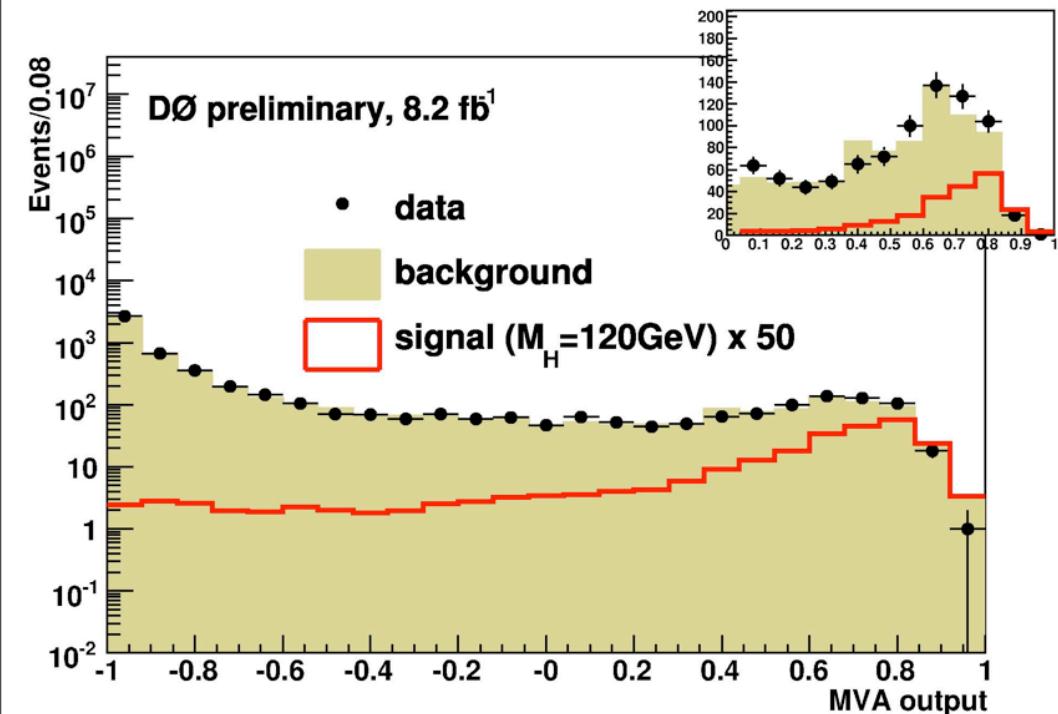
Search for $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Production

- double data set
- include angular information
- good understanding of SM $\gamma\gamma$ cross section



+ E_T of leading 2 photons + $p_T^{\gamma\gamma} \Rightarrow BDT$

Search for $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ Production

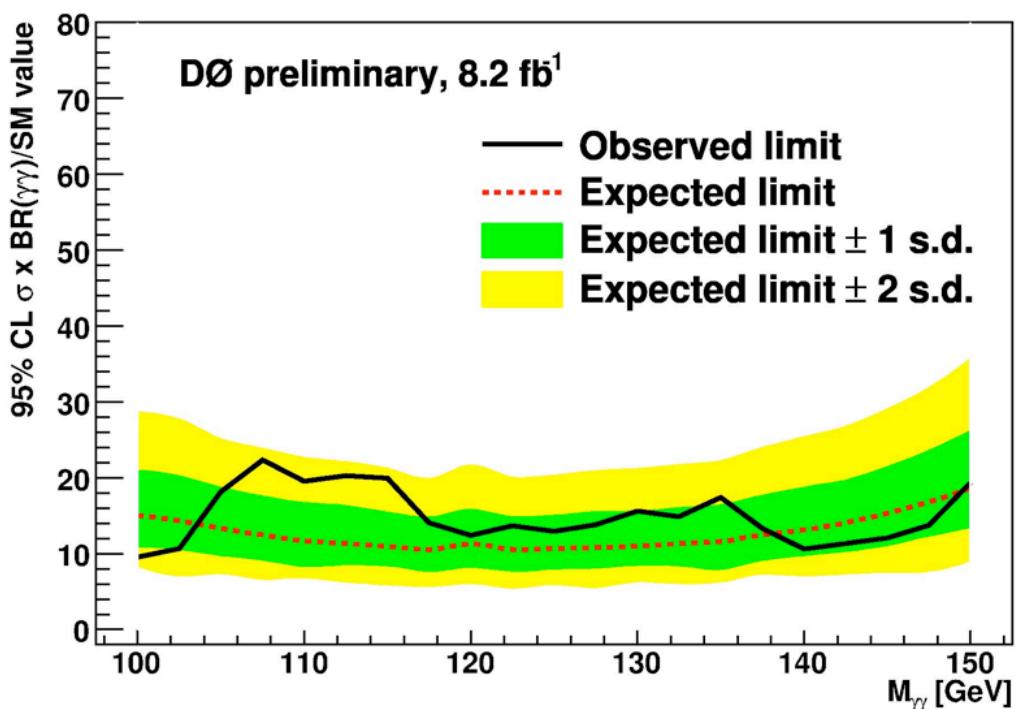


$m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}, 95\% \text{ CL}$

expected: 11×SM

observed: 20×SM

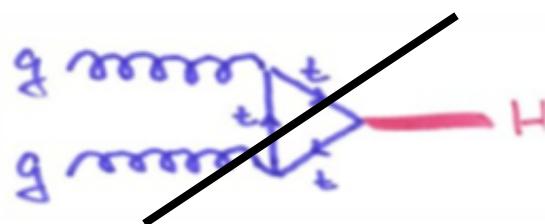
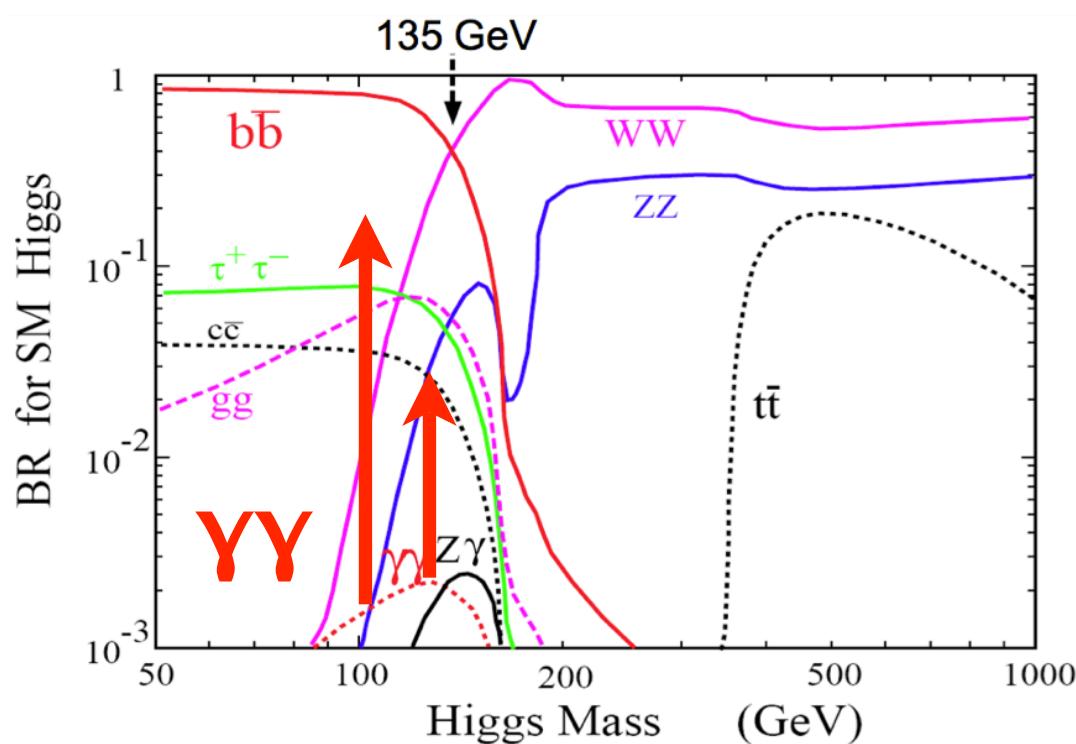
70% increase of sensitivity



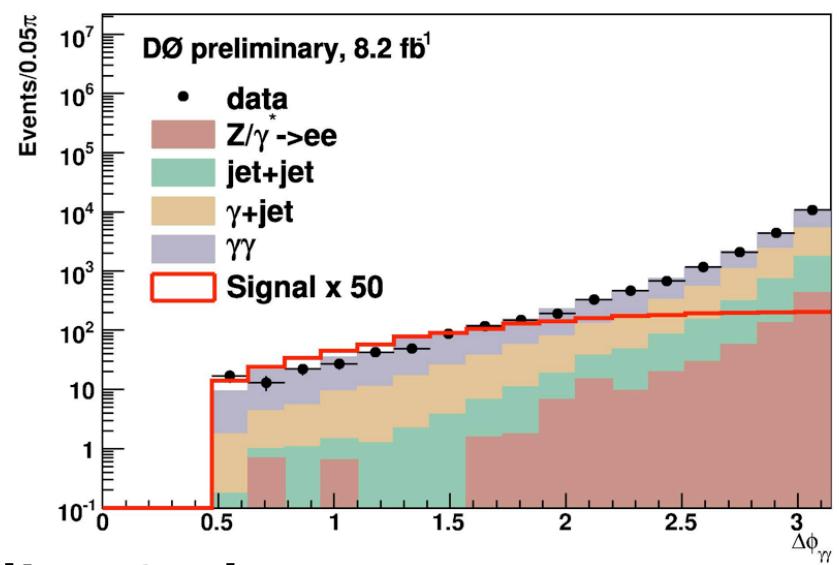
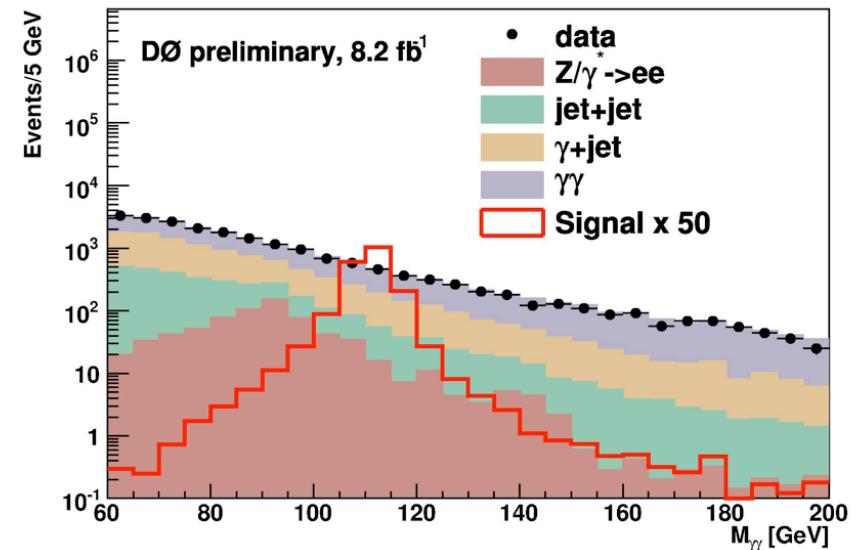
8.2 fb⁻¹

Search for Fermiophobic H \rightarrow $\gamma\gamma$

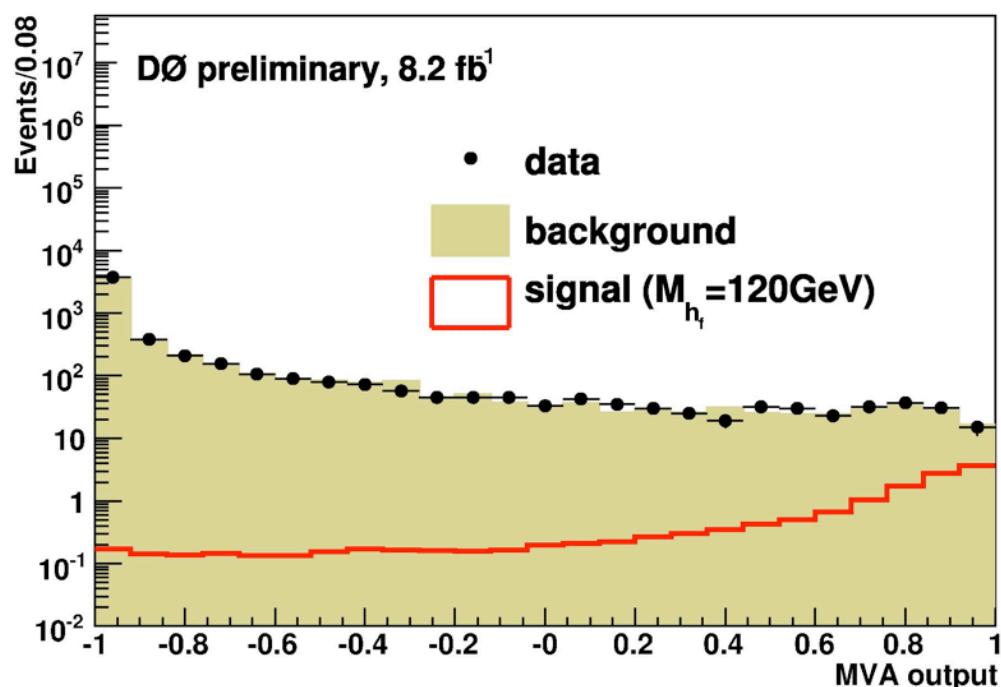
same analysis technique
as for SM search



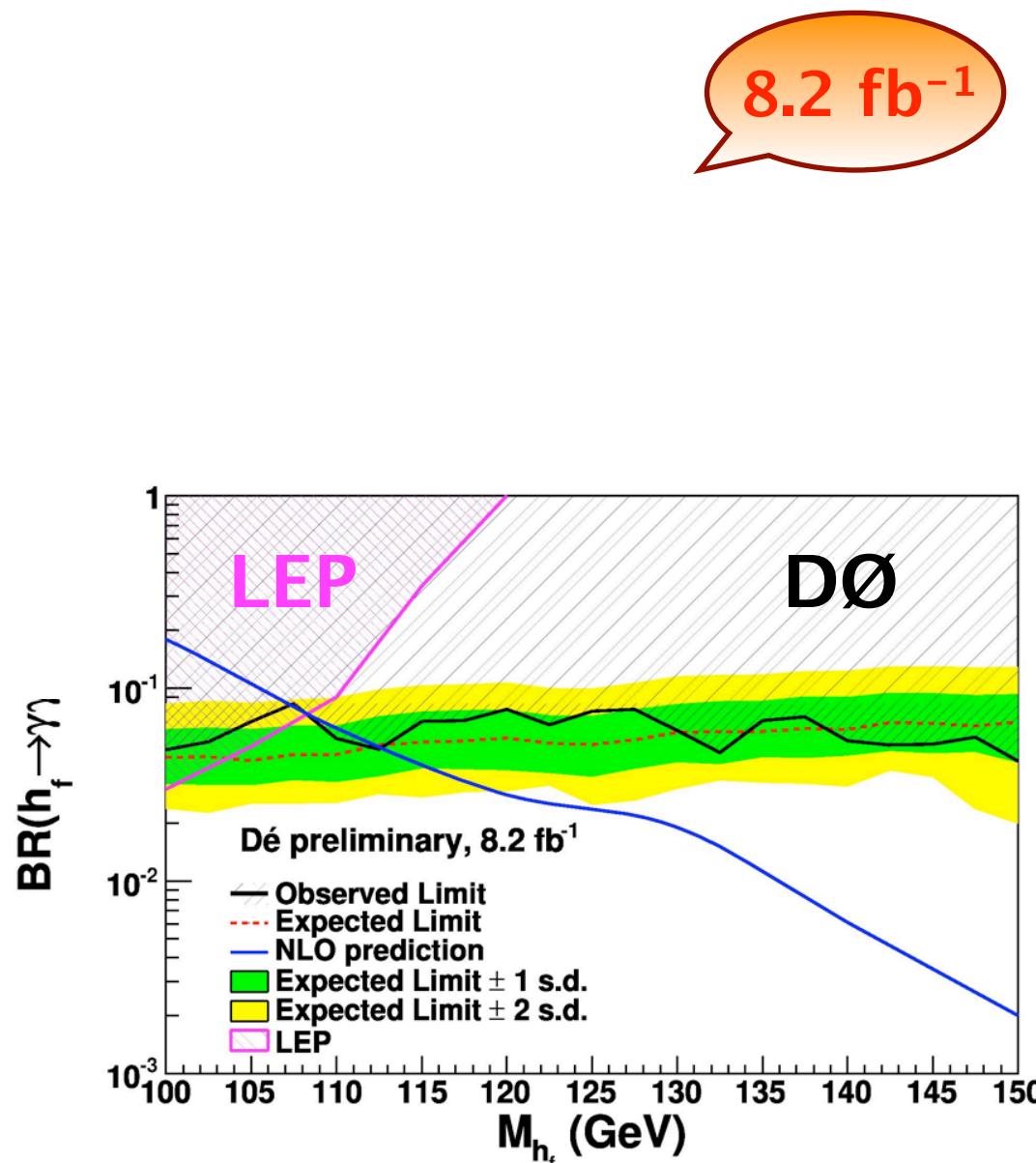
+ E_T of leading 2 photons + $p_T^{\gamma\gamma} \Rightarrow BDT$



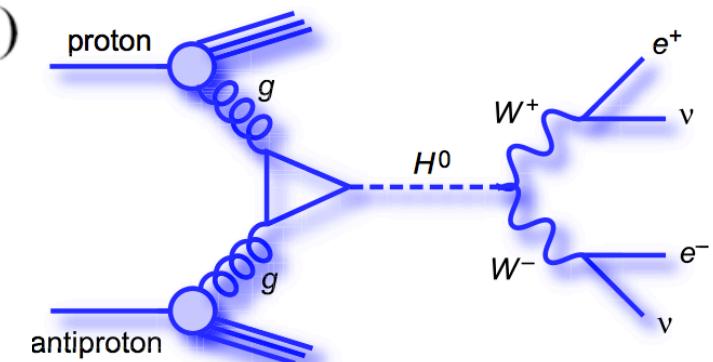
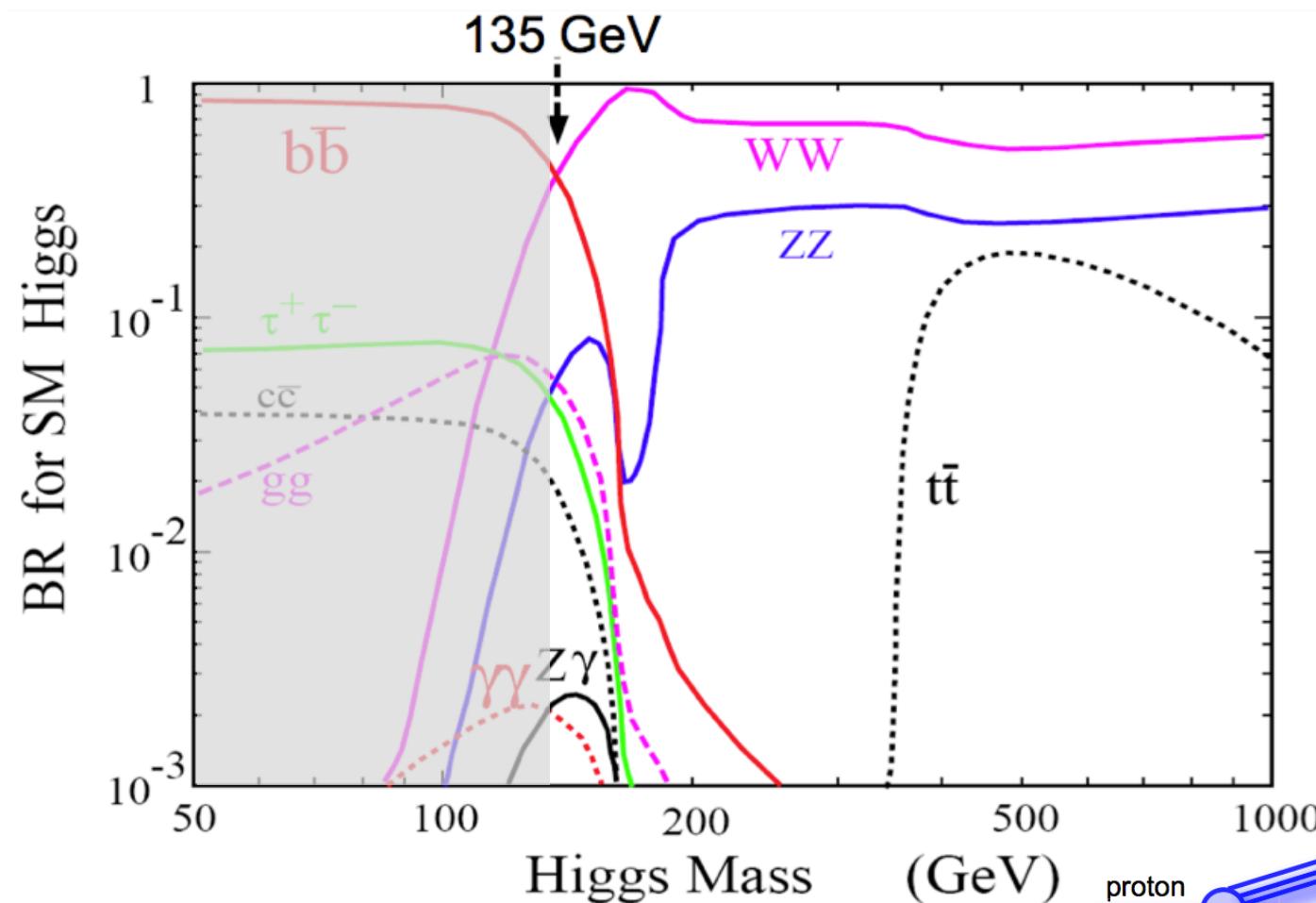
Search Fermiophobic $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



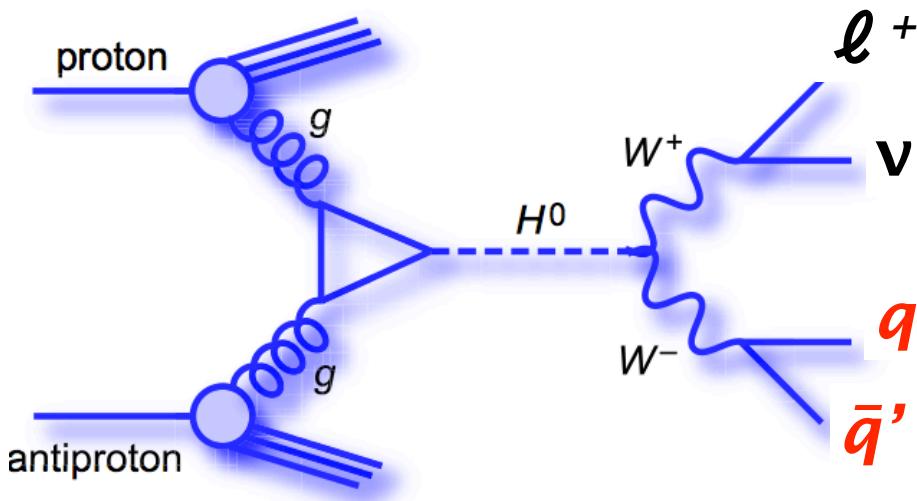
$M_{h,f} > 113 \text{ GeV, 95% CL}$
best limit



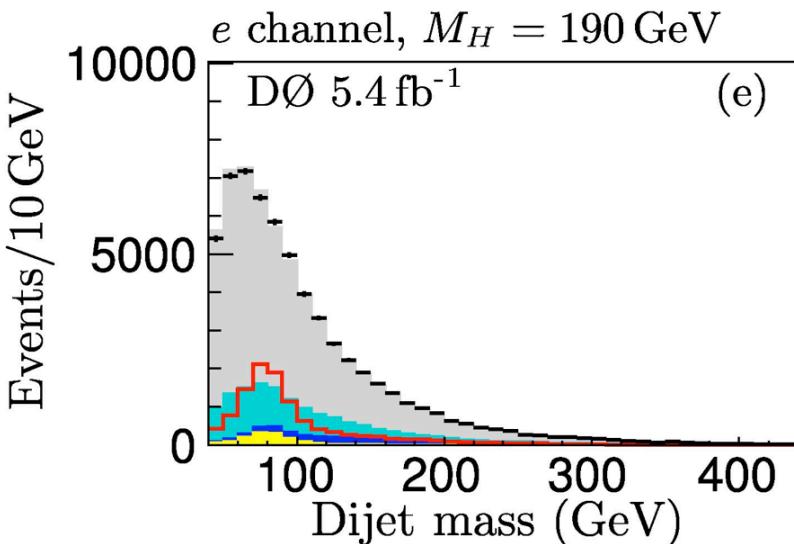
High Mass Higgs Searches



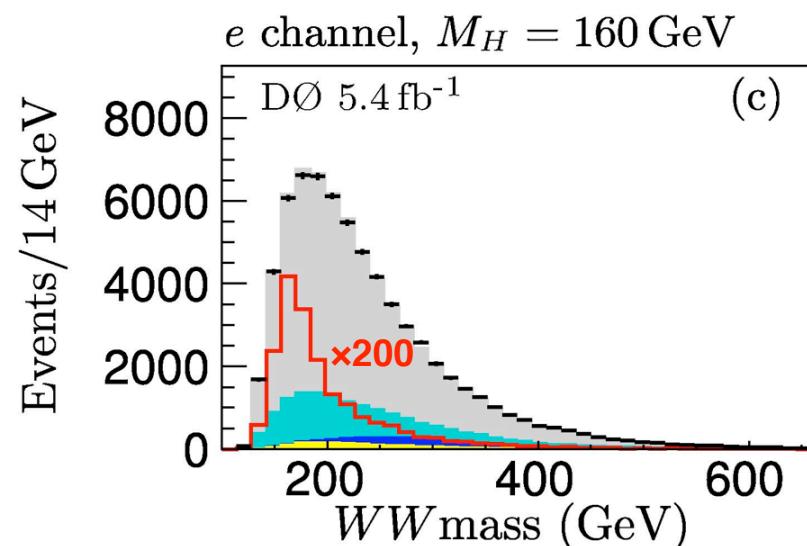
Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu q\bar{q}$



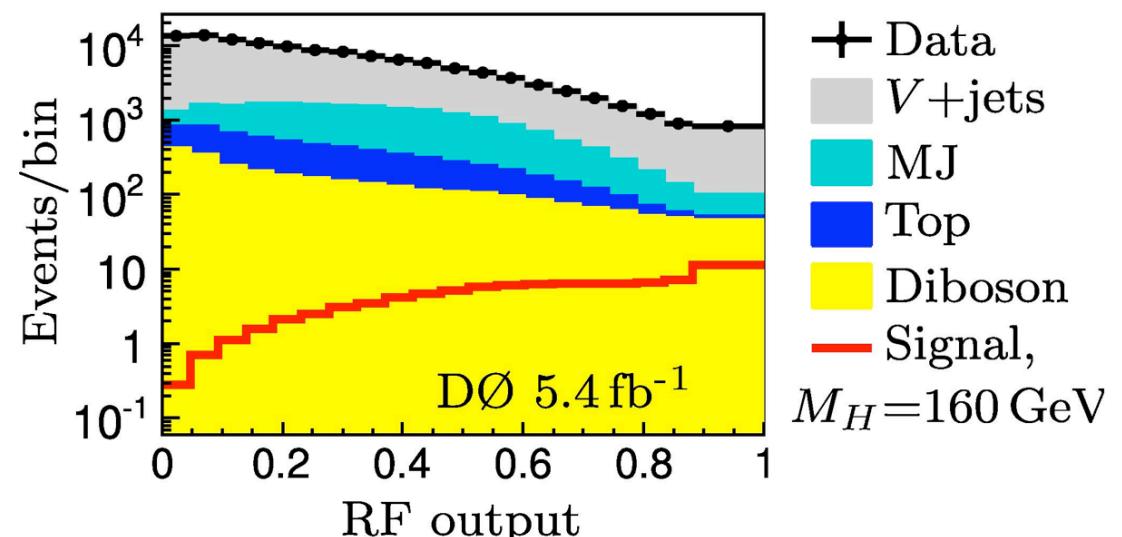
- reconstruct W mass



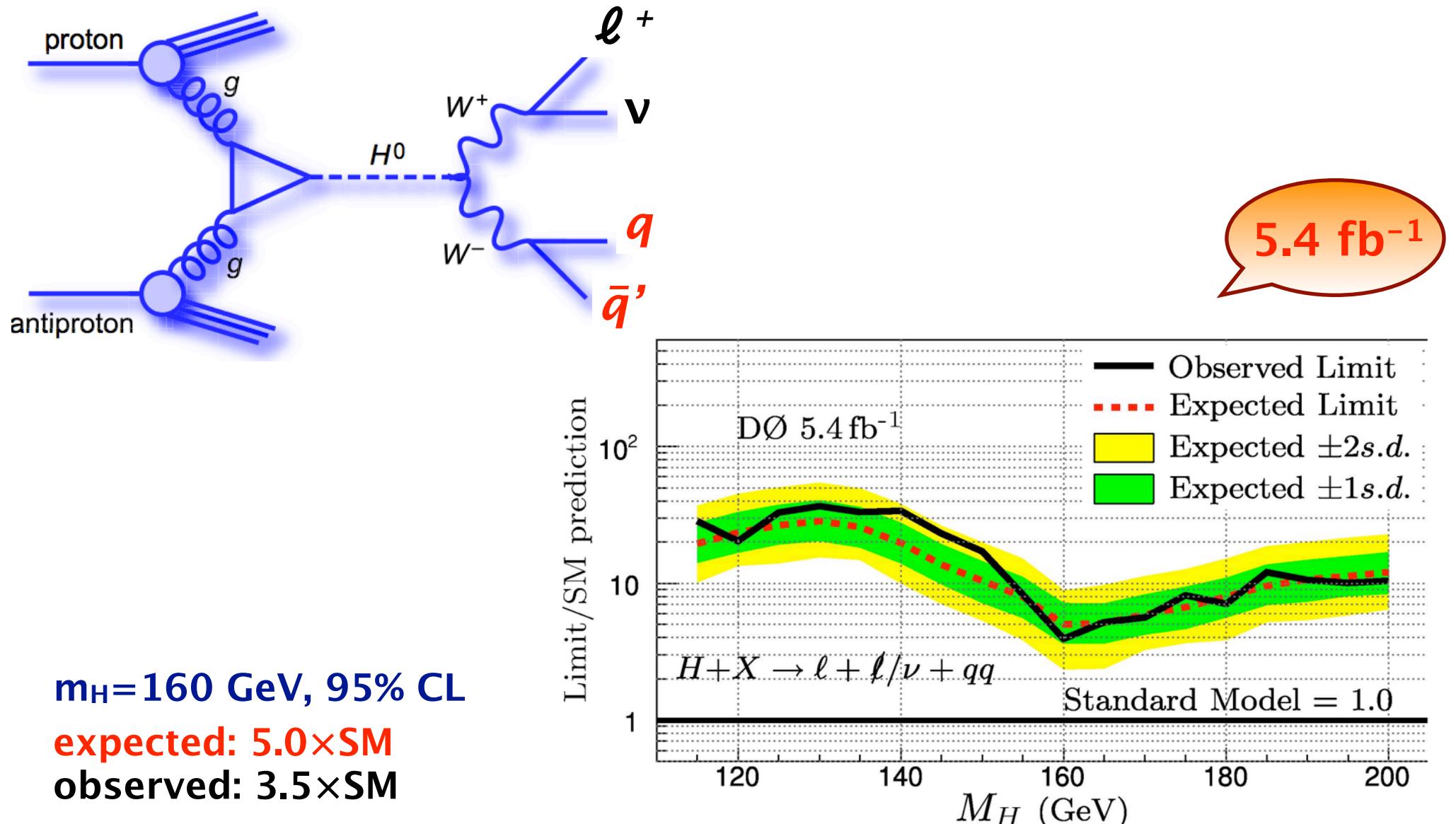
- reconstruct Higgs mass



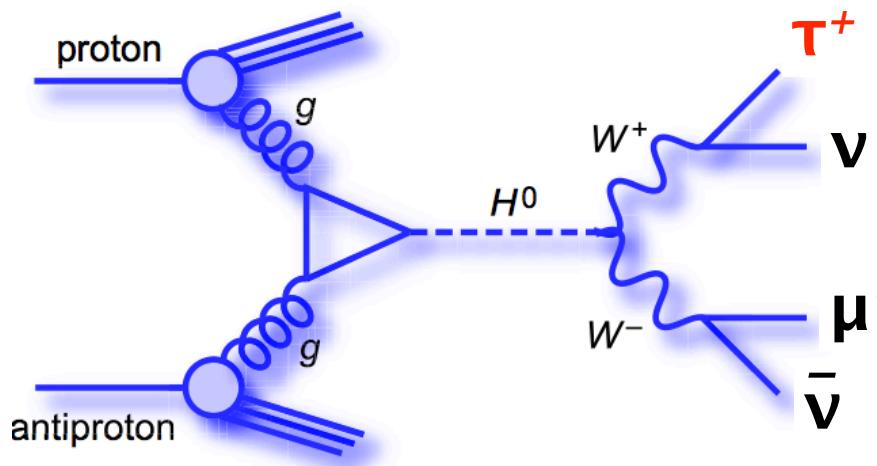
- combine 30 variables to discriminant



Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu q\bar{q}$



Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \tau_h \mu \nu \bar{\nu}$

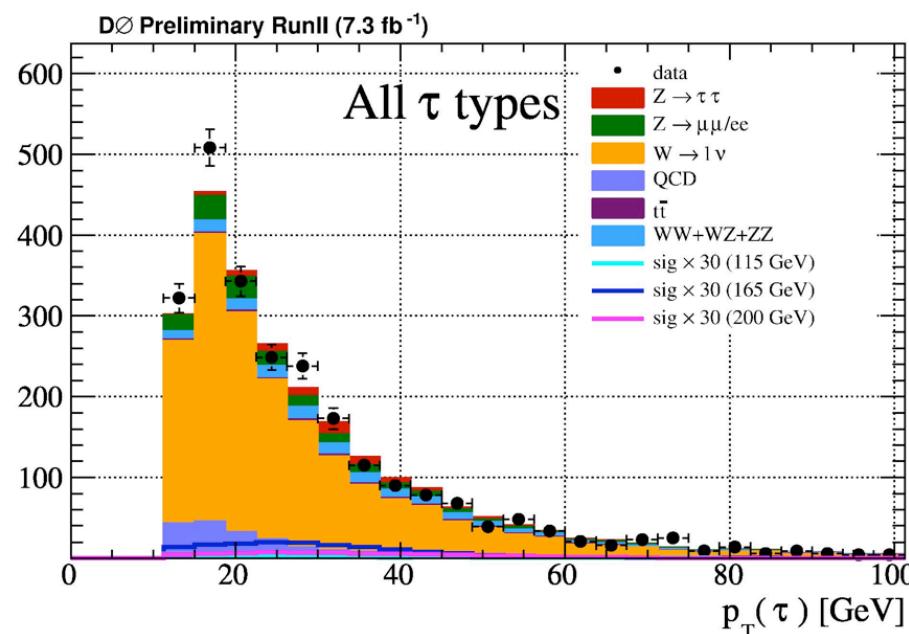


NEW

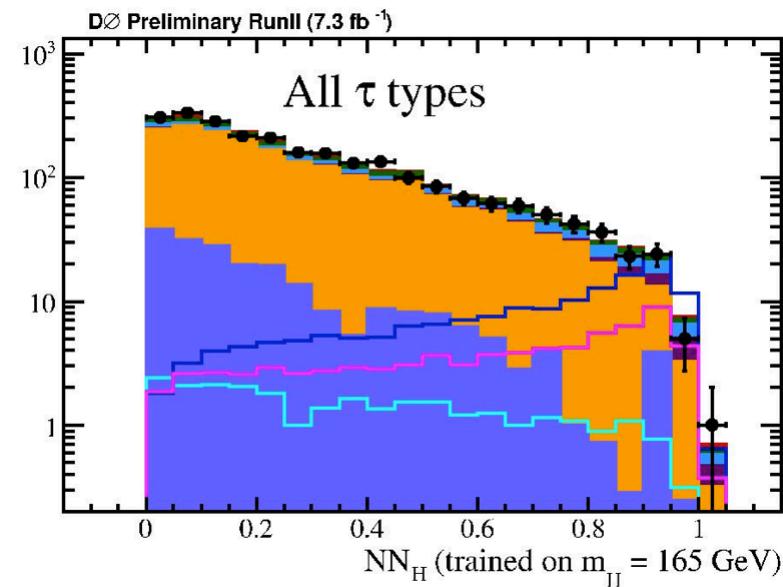
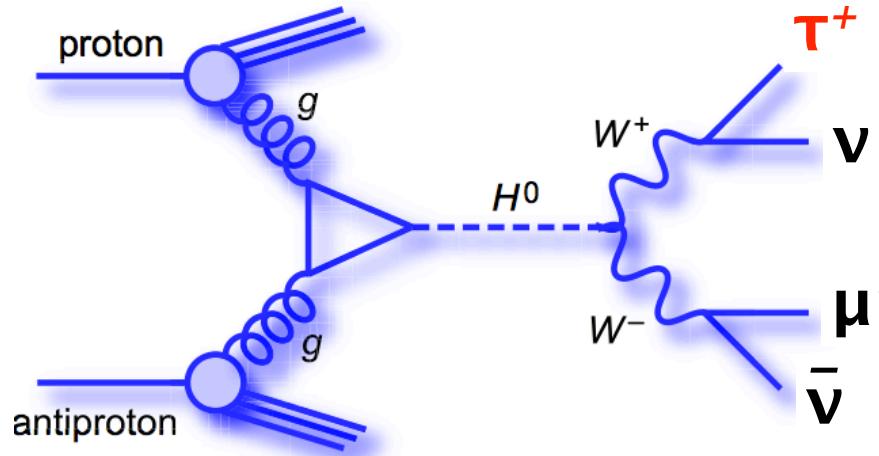
identification of hadronic tau leptons:

- use neural network to separate from quark and gluon jets
- variables: shower shape, isolation, correlation between tracking and calorimeter energy measurement

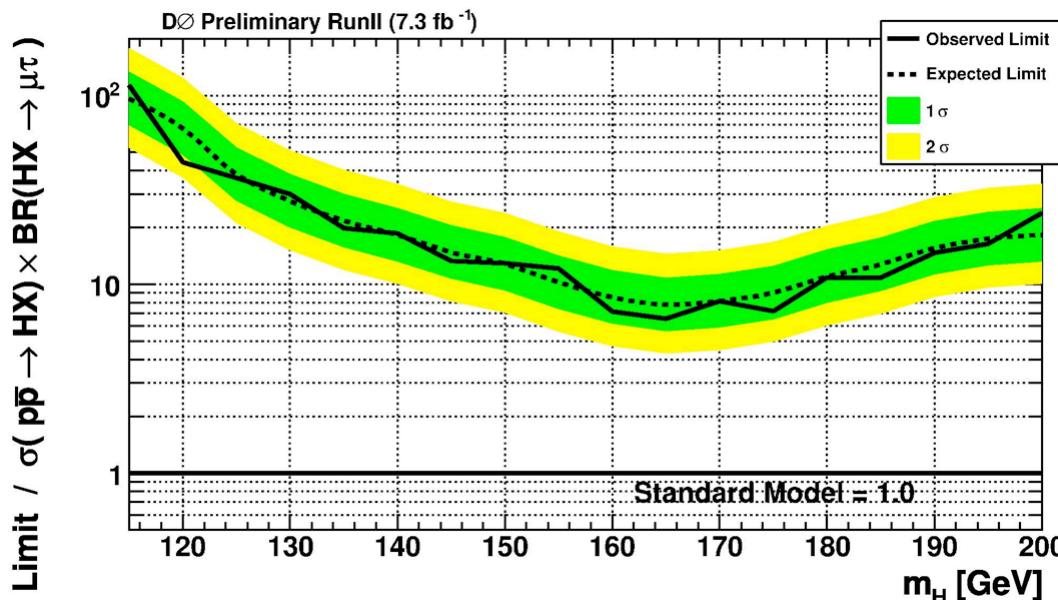
0-jet, 1-jet bins



Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \tau_h \mu \nu \bar{\nu}$



use neural network to separate signal from background



$m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}, 95\% \text{ CL}$

expected: $7.8 \times \text{SM}$

observed: $6.6 \times \text{SM}$

Search for $H \rightarrow \tau_e \tau_h jj, \tau_\mu \tau_h jj$

$q\bar{q} \rightarrow H(\rightarrow b\bar{b}) Z(\rightarrow \tau\tau)$

$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z(\rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-) H(\rightarrow \tau\tau, WW)$

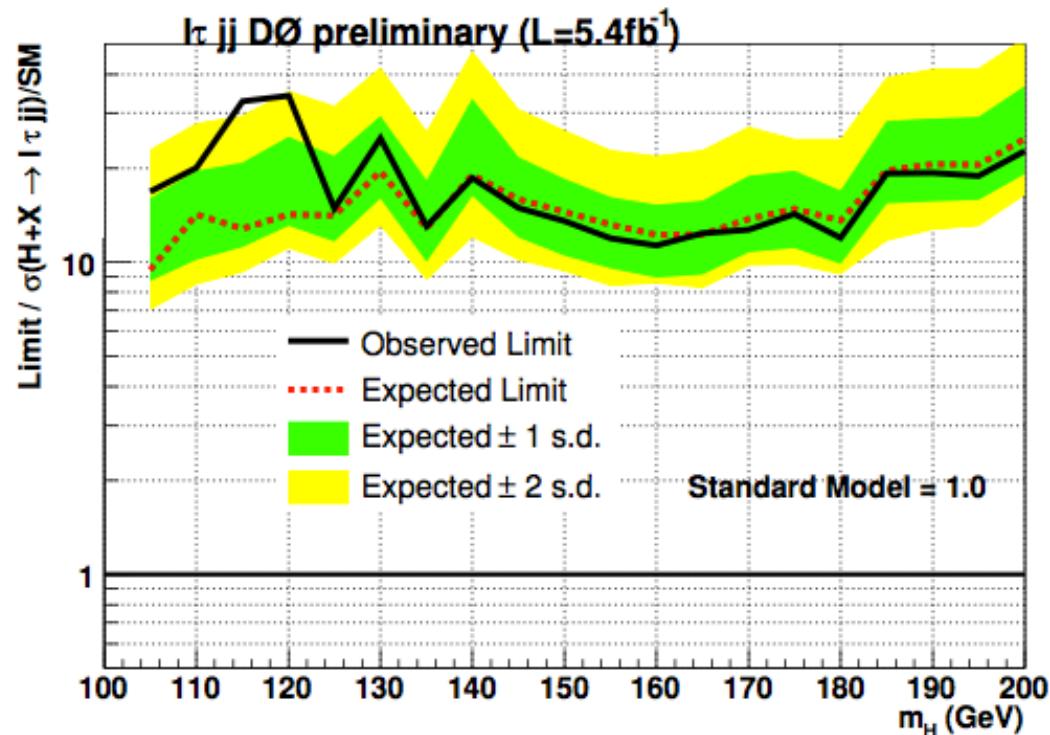
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow W(\rightarrow \ell^+ \nu) H(\rightarrow \tau\tau, WW)$

$gg \rightarrow H(\rightarrow \tau\tau, WW) + \geq 2 \text{ jets}$

$q\bar{q}' \rightarrow q\bar{q}' H(\rightarrow \tau\tau, WW)$

5.4 fb^{-1}

Boosted Decision Tree
using 17 variables

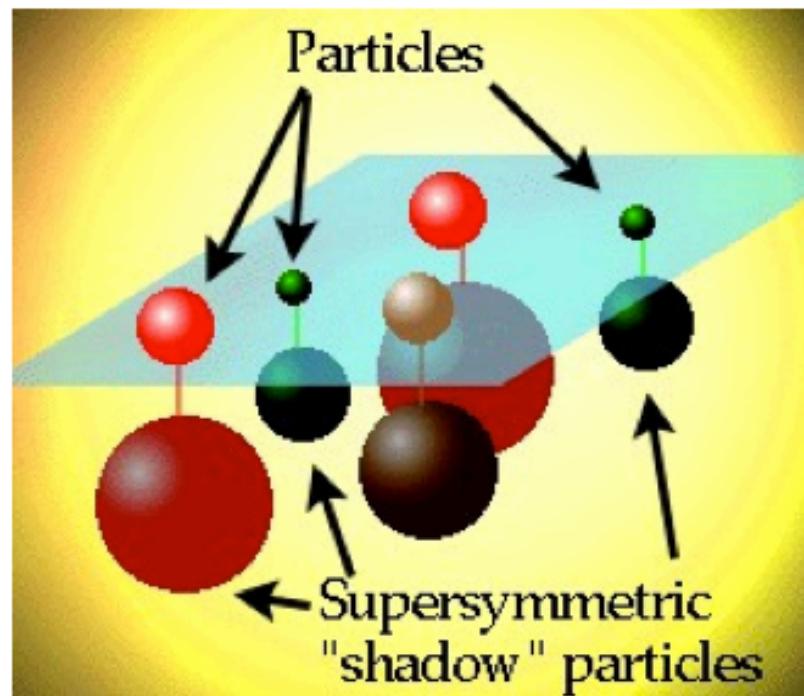


$m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}, 95\% \text{ CL}$

expected: 13 × SM

observed: 13 × SM

Supersymmetry

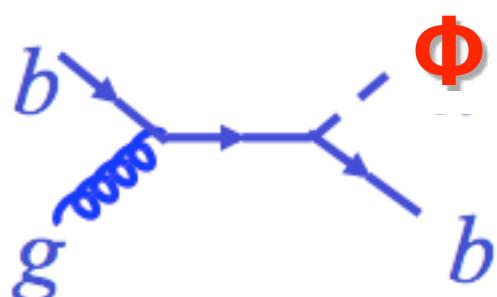
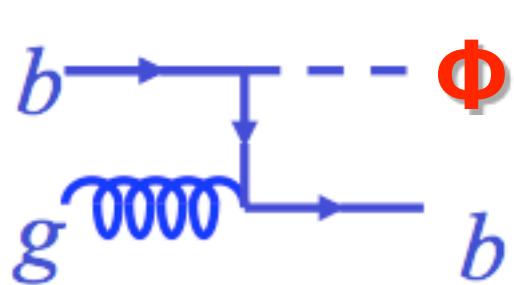


Name	Spin	Superpartner	Spin
Electron	1/2	Selectron	0
Muon	1/2	Smuon	0
Tau	1/2	Stau	0
Neutrino	1/2	Sneutrino	0
Quark	1/2	Squark	0

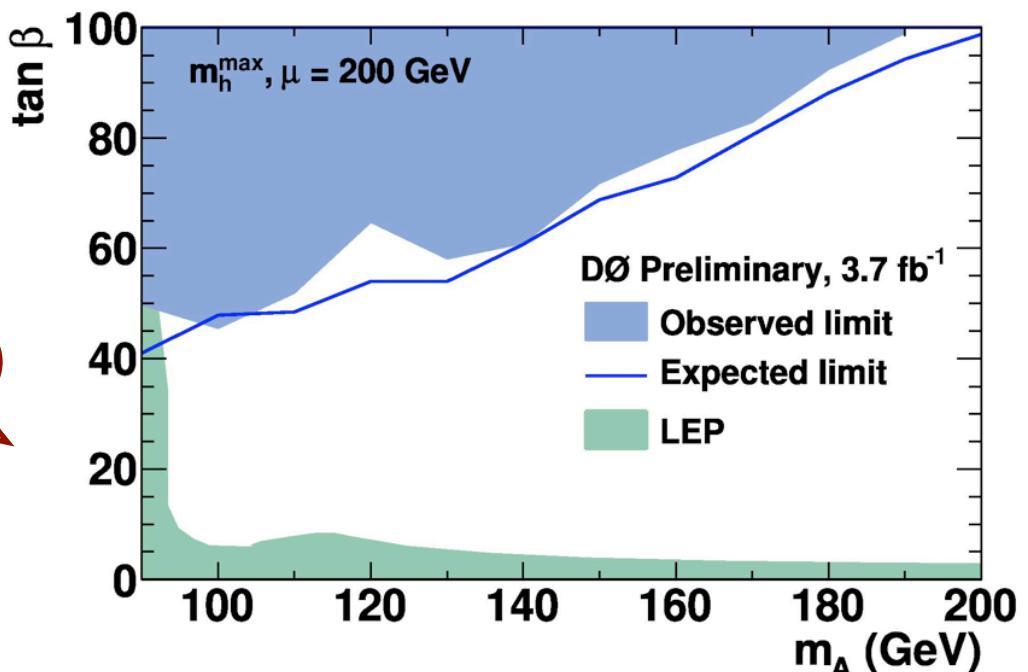
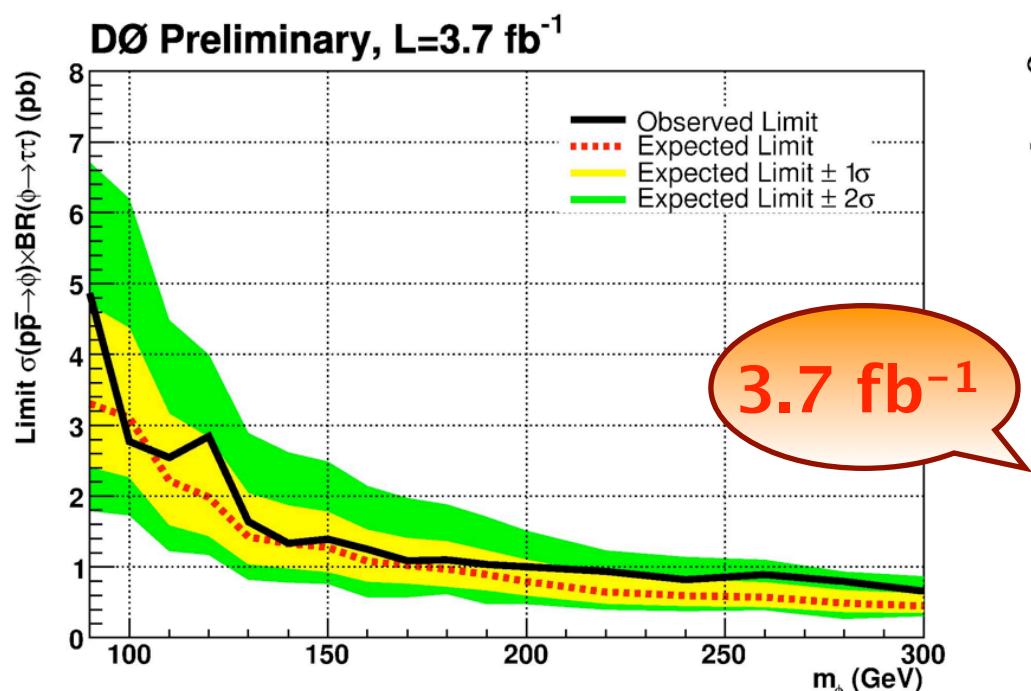
Name	Spin	Superpartner	Spin
Graviton	2	Gravitino	3/2
Photon	1	Photino	1/2
Gluon	1	Gluino	1/2
$W^{+,-}$	1	Wino $^{+,-}$	1/2
Z^0	1	Zino	1/2
Higgs	0	Higgsino	1/2

H^0, A^0, H^+, H^- , ...

Search for $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \Phi b \rightarrow \tau_e \tau_{had} b$



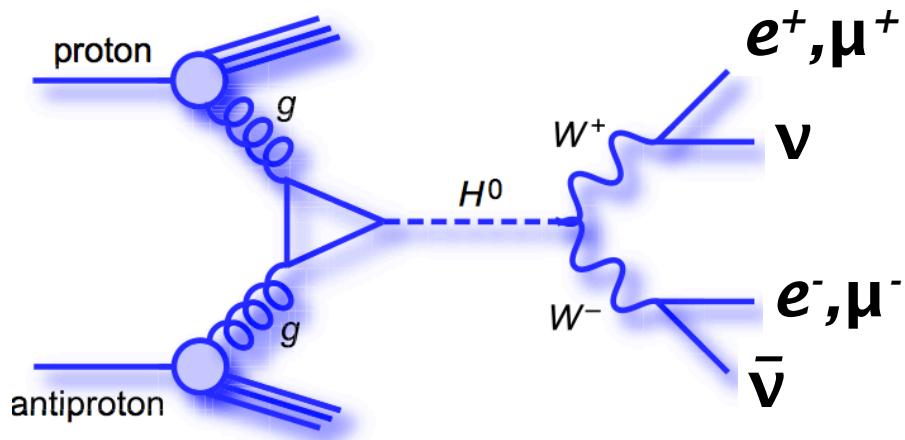
$\Phi = h^0, H^0, A^0$
 scenario:
 Minimal Supersymmetric
 Standard Model (MSSM)
NEW



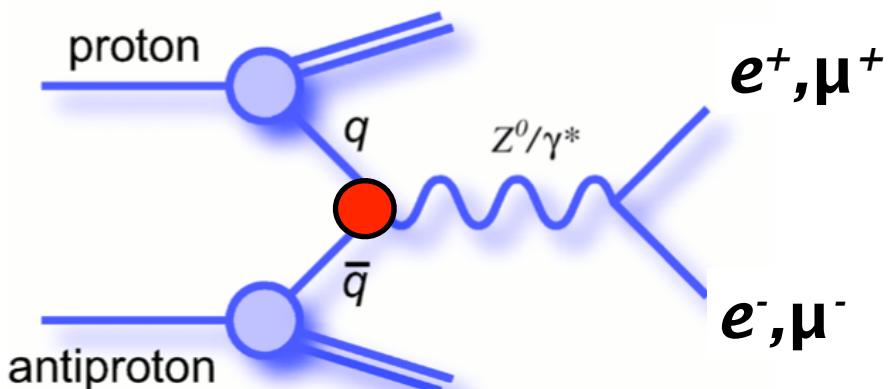
- no hint for physics beyond the SM
- will be combined with $\Phi b \rightarrow \tau_\mu \tau_{had} b$, $\Phi \rightarrow b\bar{b}$, $\Phi b \rightarrow b\bar{b}b$

Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$

signal

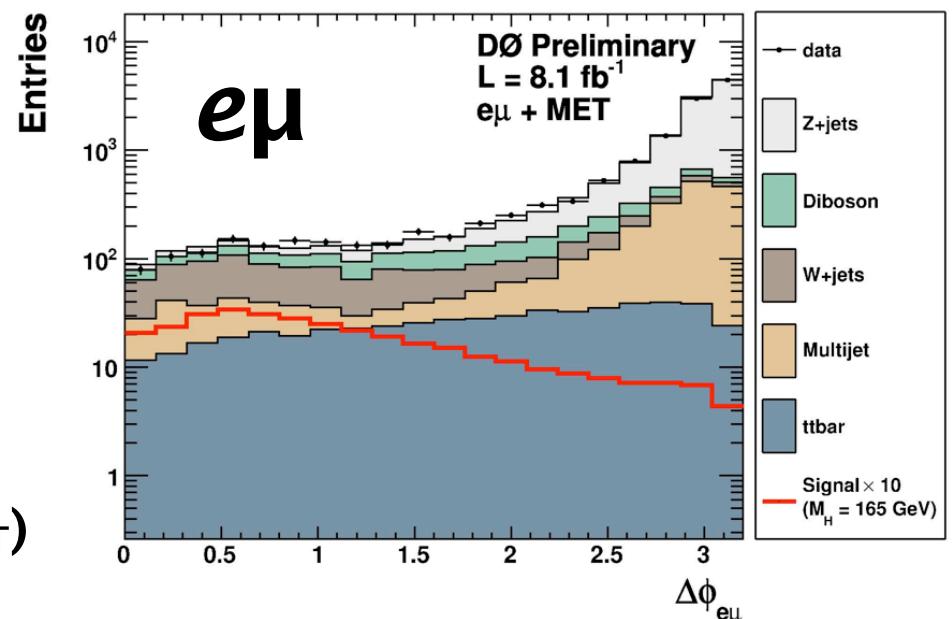
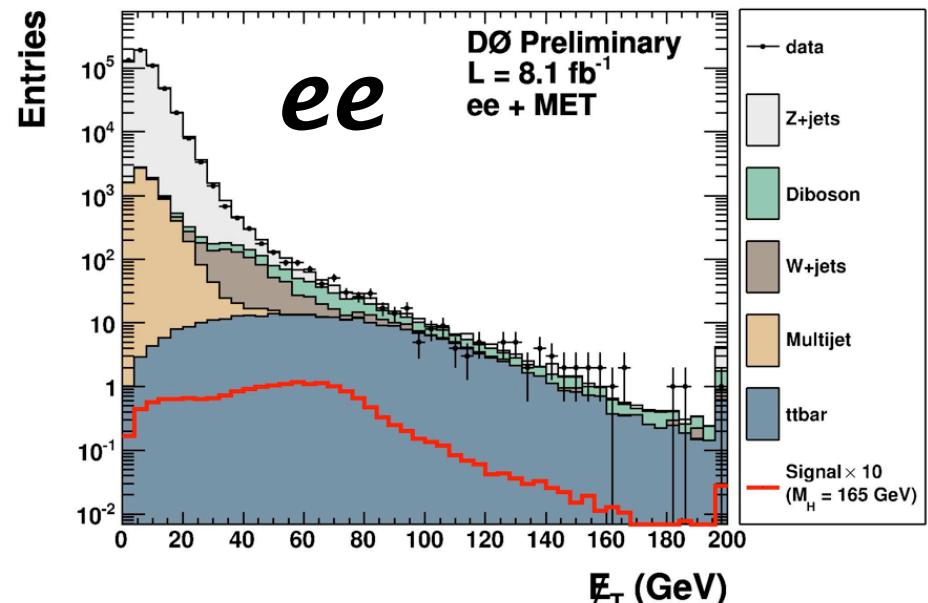


background



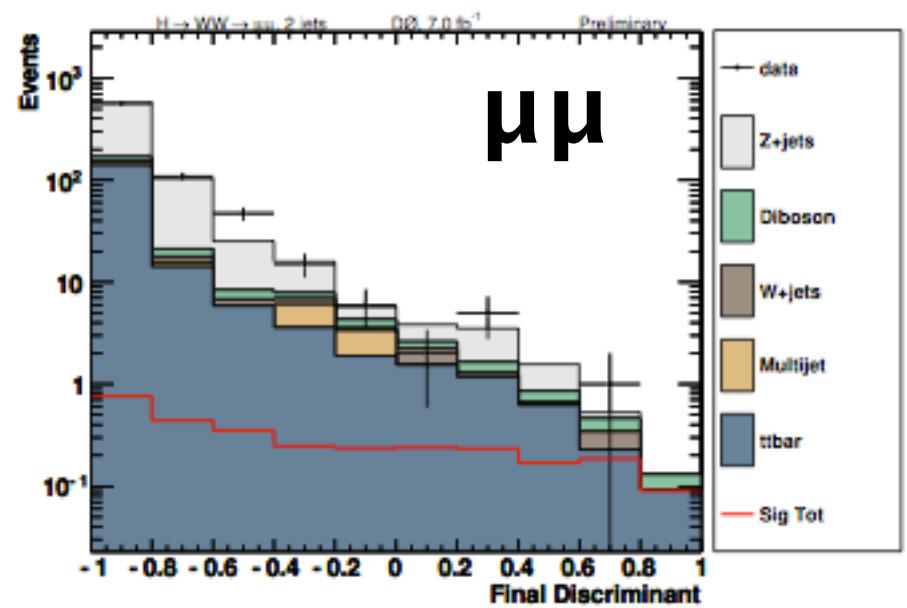
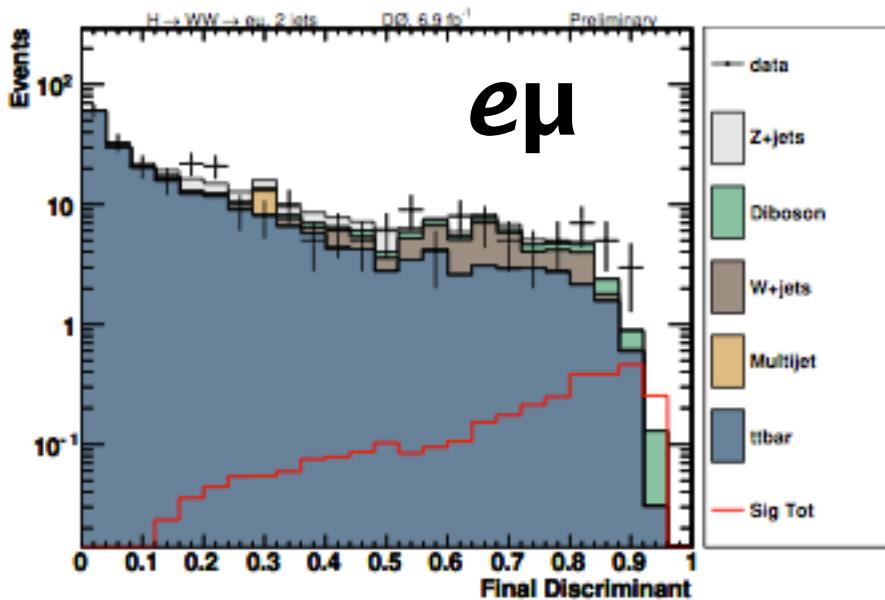
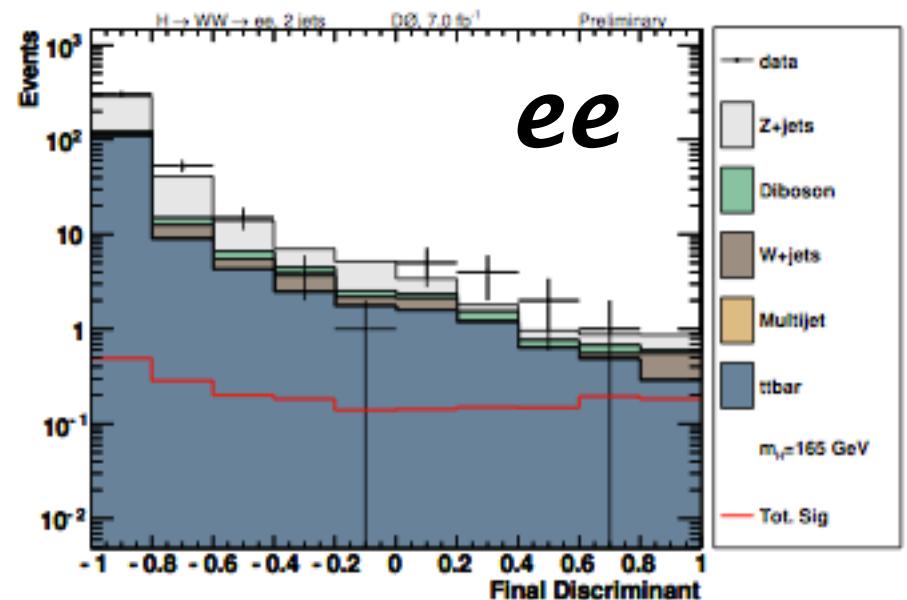
background rejection

- $e\mu$: minimal transverse mass $M_T(e/\mu, E_T)$
- $ee, \mu\mu$: BDT discriminant **NEW**



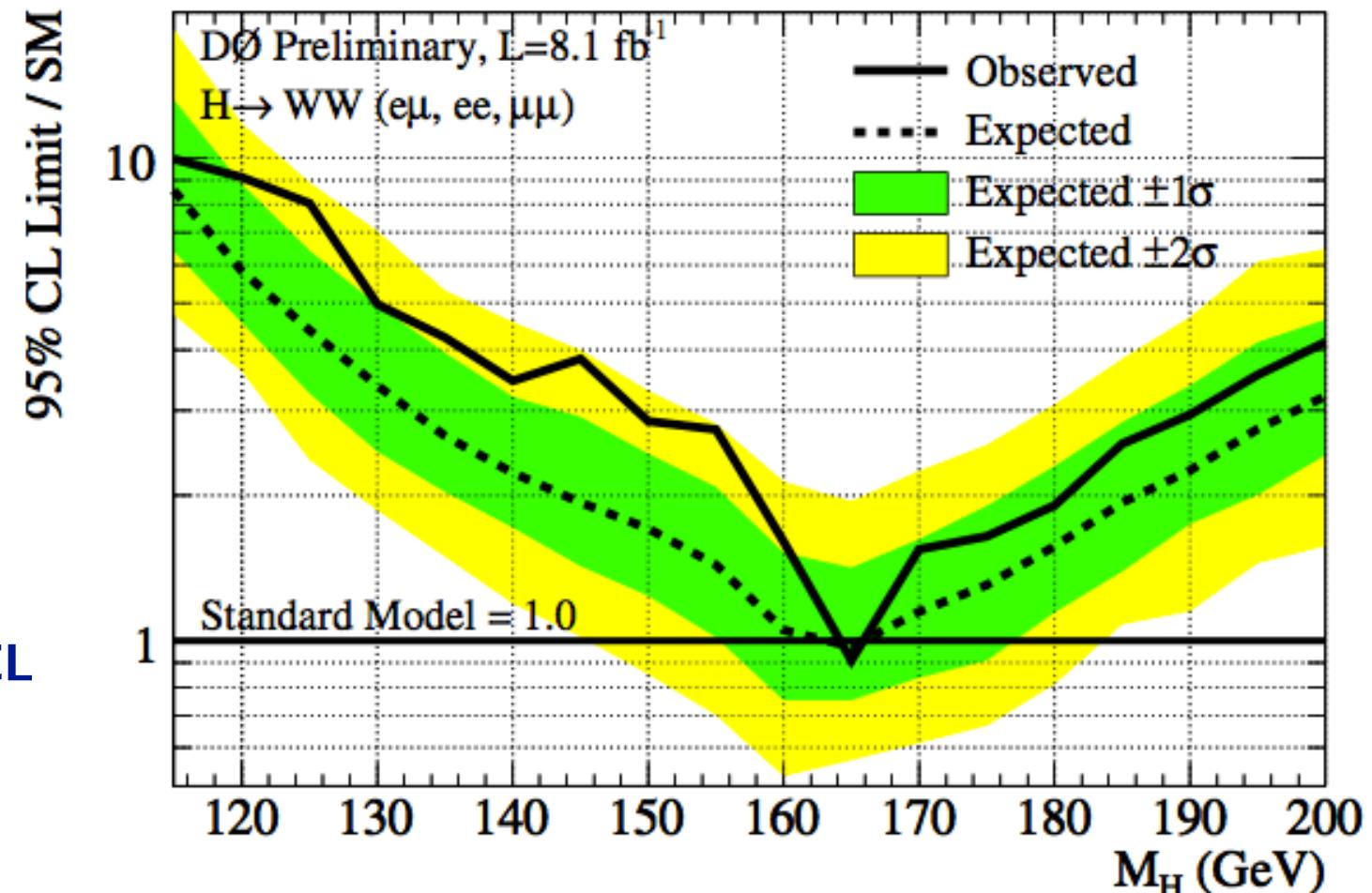
Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$

- analyse 0, 1, and ≥ 2 jets **NEW**
- final BDT discriminant
- improvements up to 15–40% besides gain in luminosity



Search for $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$

8.1 fb^{-1}



$m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}, 95\% \text{ CL}$
expected: $0.97 \times \text{SM}$
observed: $0.91 \times \text{SM}$

exclusion at 95% CL for $M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}$
exclusion in one channel for the first time!

SM Higgs Combination

5.3-8.2 fb⁻¹

$H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \ell^\mp \nu$
0/1/2+ jet

$H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow \ell \nu q\bar{q}$

$H + X \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau_{had}^\mp + \leq 1 j$

$H + X \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau_{had}^\mp jj$

$H + X \rightarrow e^\pm \tau_{had}^\mp jj$

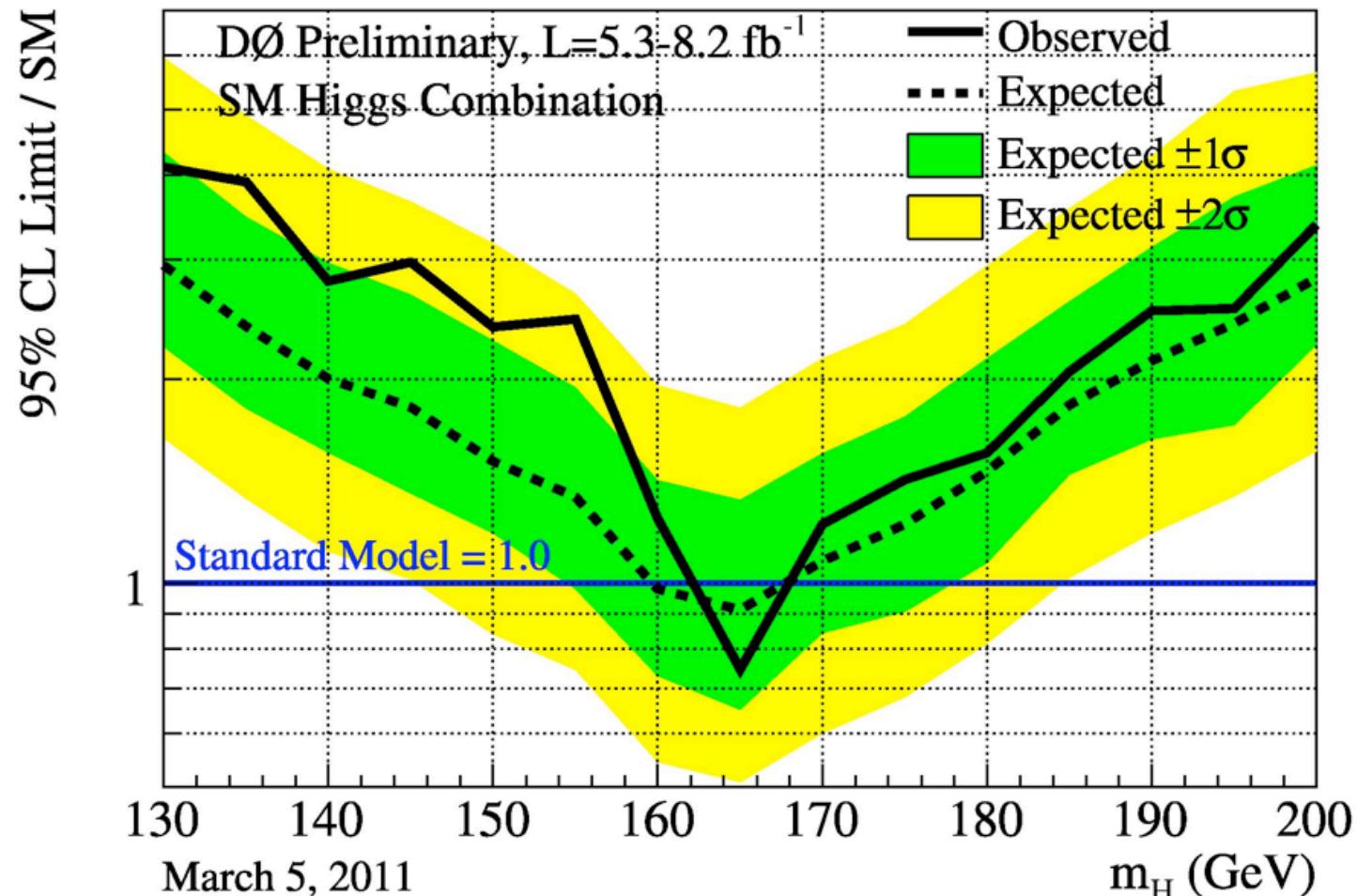
$VH \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\mp + X$

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}, 95\% \text{ CL}$

expected: $0.91 \times \text{SM}$

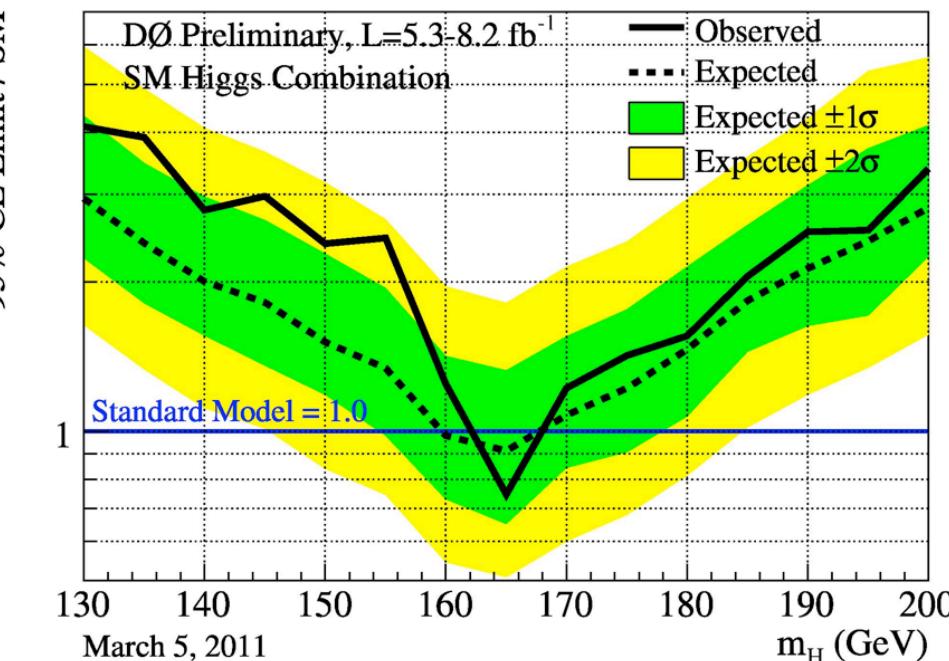
observed: $0.75 \times \text{SM}$



exclusion at 95% CL for $163 < M_H < 168 \text{ GeV}$
exclusion by a single experiment for the first time!

Conclusions

- many new results representing a broad spectrum of physics
 - many analyses are performed for the first time
 - data set up to 8.2 fb^{-1}
- first SM Higgs exclusion of a single experiment as CDF
- first SM Higgs exclusion of a single channel: $H \rightarrow WW$
- Tevatron Higgs combination close to be ready
 - more results expected within the next days
 - many more exciting results are ahead of us!
- public web page for DØ results for Winter 2011 conferences:
- <http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/ResultsWinter2011.html>

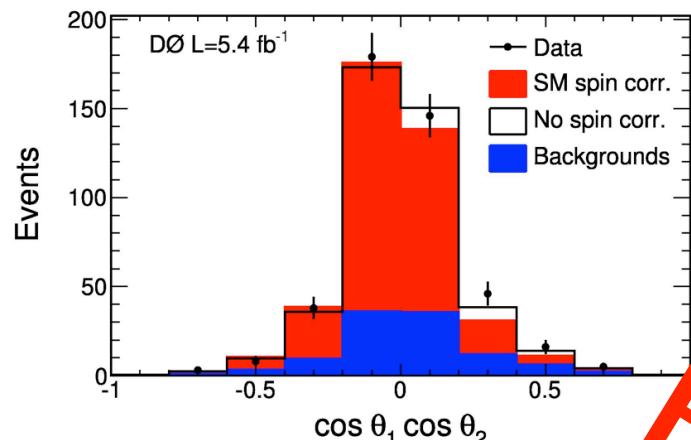


Backup

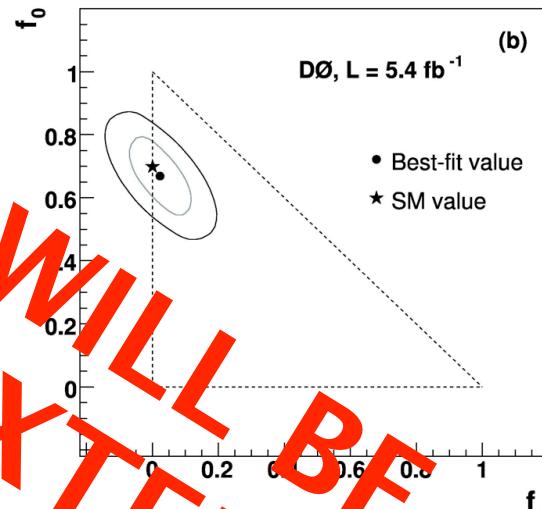


Recent Top Quark Results

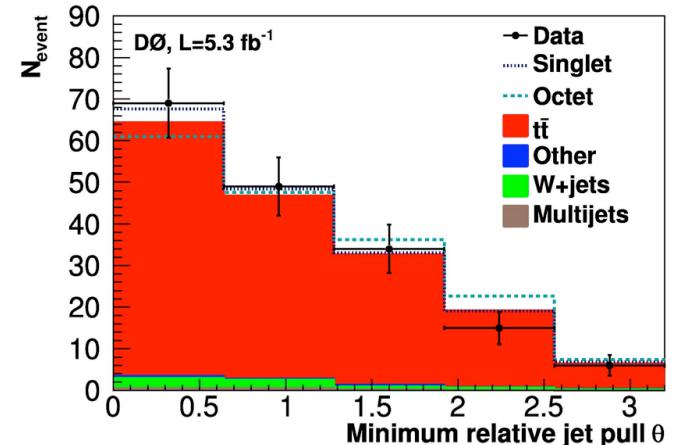
$t\bar{t}$ spin correlation



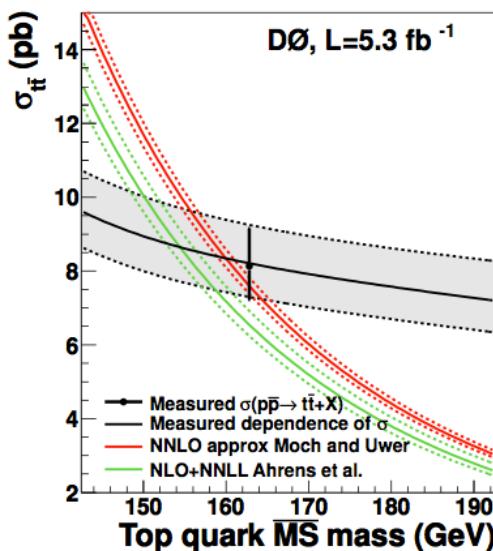
W helicity fractions



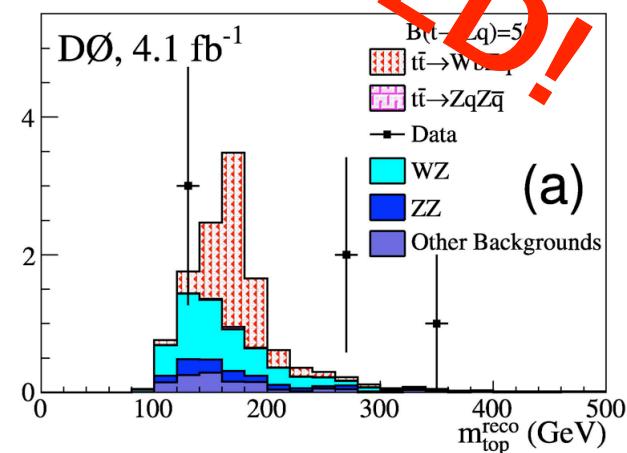
colour flow



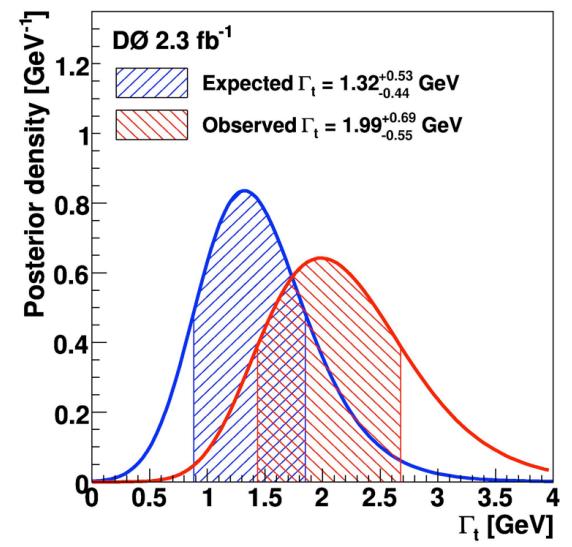
pole&MS mass



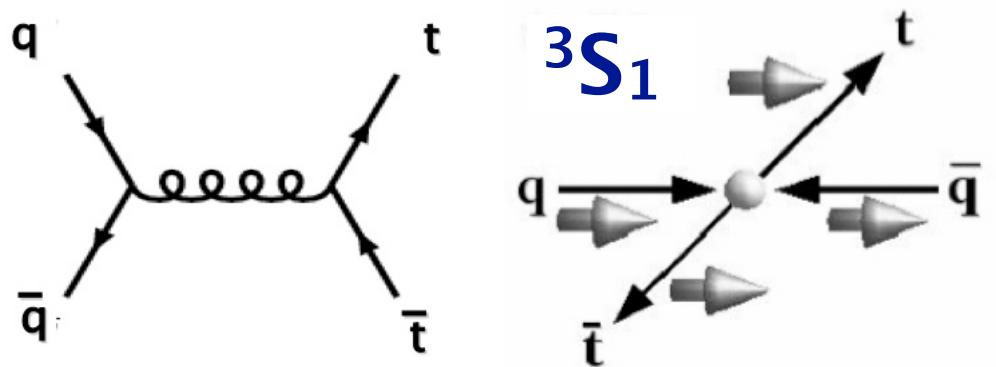
search for FCNC decays



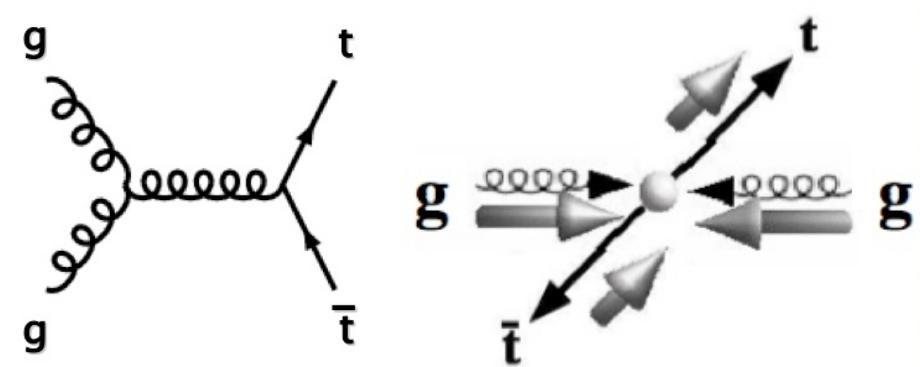
width



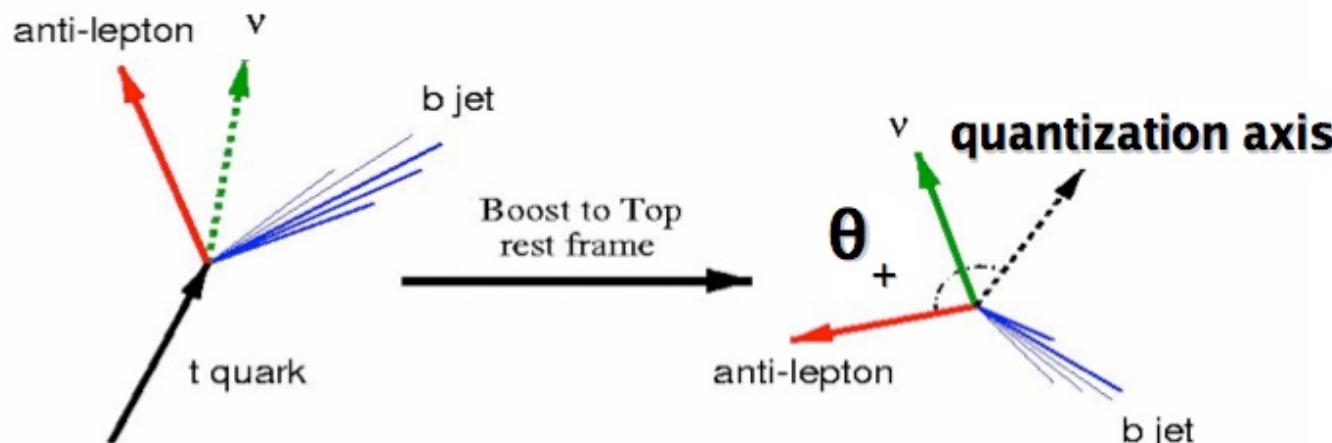
Top Pair Spin Correlations



Tevatron



LHC

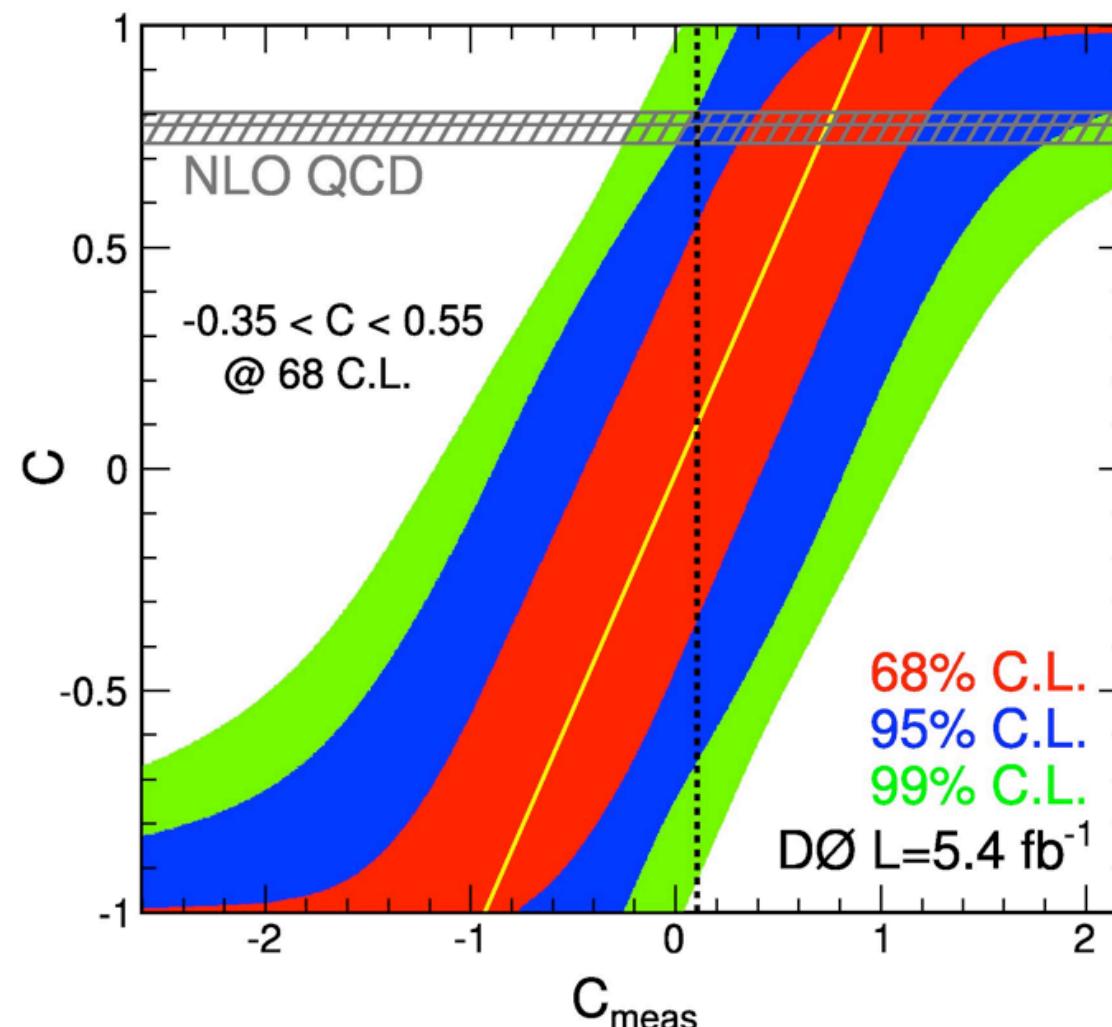


$$\kappa = \frac{N(\uparrow\uparrow) + N(\downarrow\downarrow) - N(\uparrow\downarrow) - N(\downarrow\uparrow)}{N(\uparrow\uparrow) + N(\downarrow\downarrow) + N(\uparrow\downarrow) + N(\downarrow\uparrow)}$$

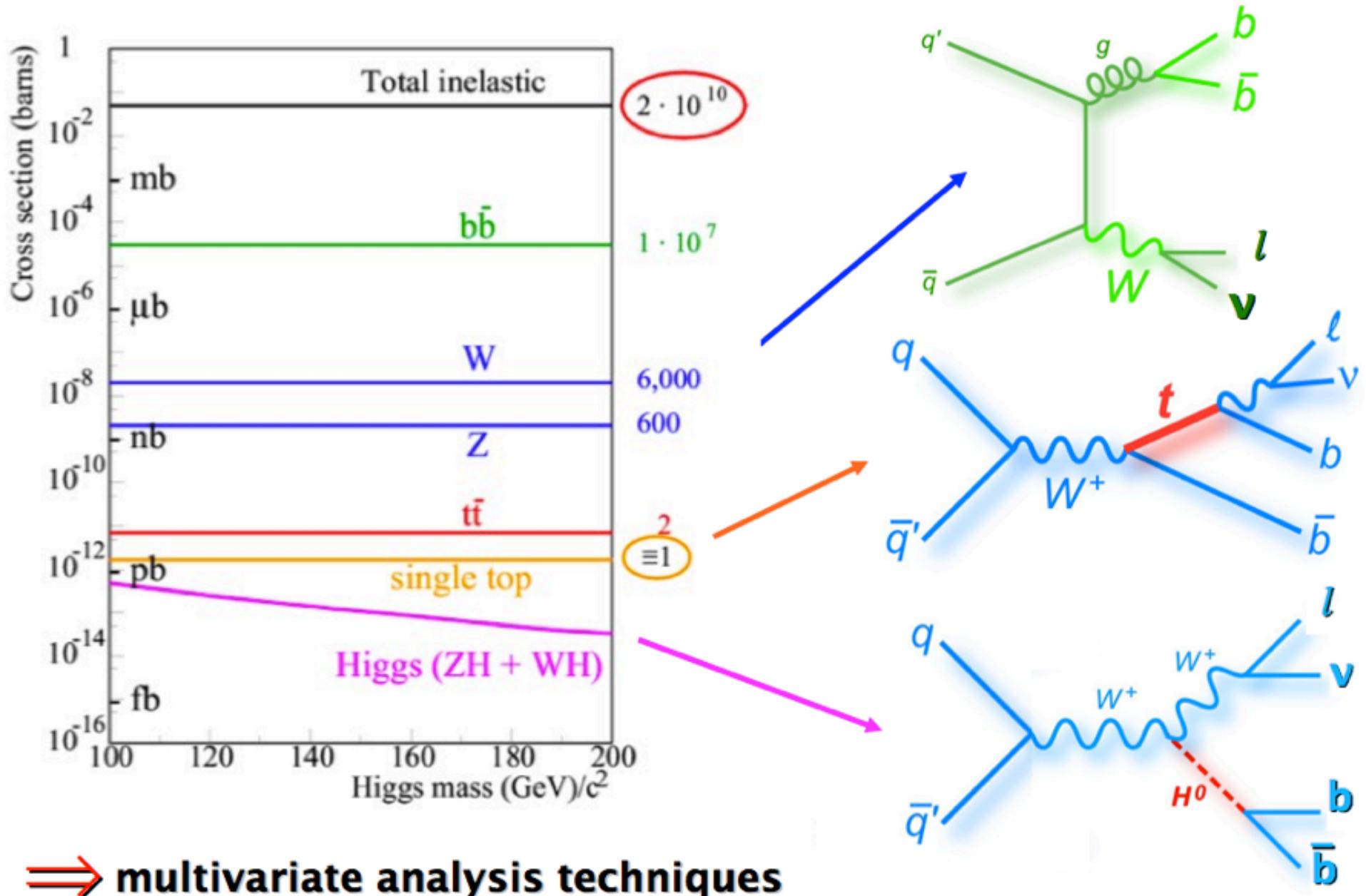
completely complementary
to LHC who measure a
different parameter

Spin correlations

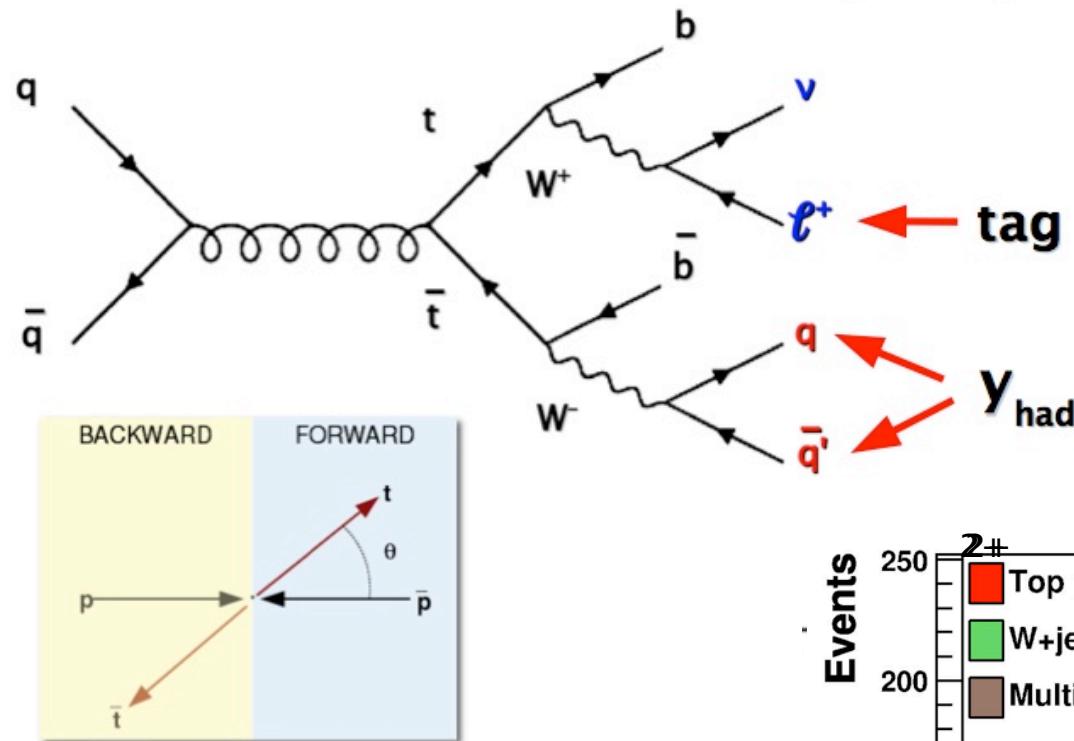
only dilepton
channel



Single Top Quark Production



Forward Backward Asymmetry

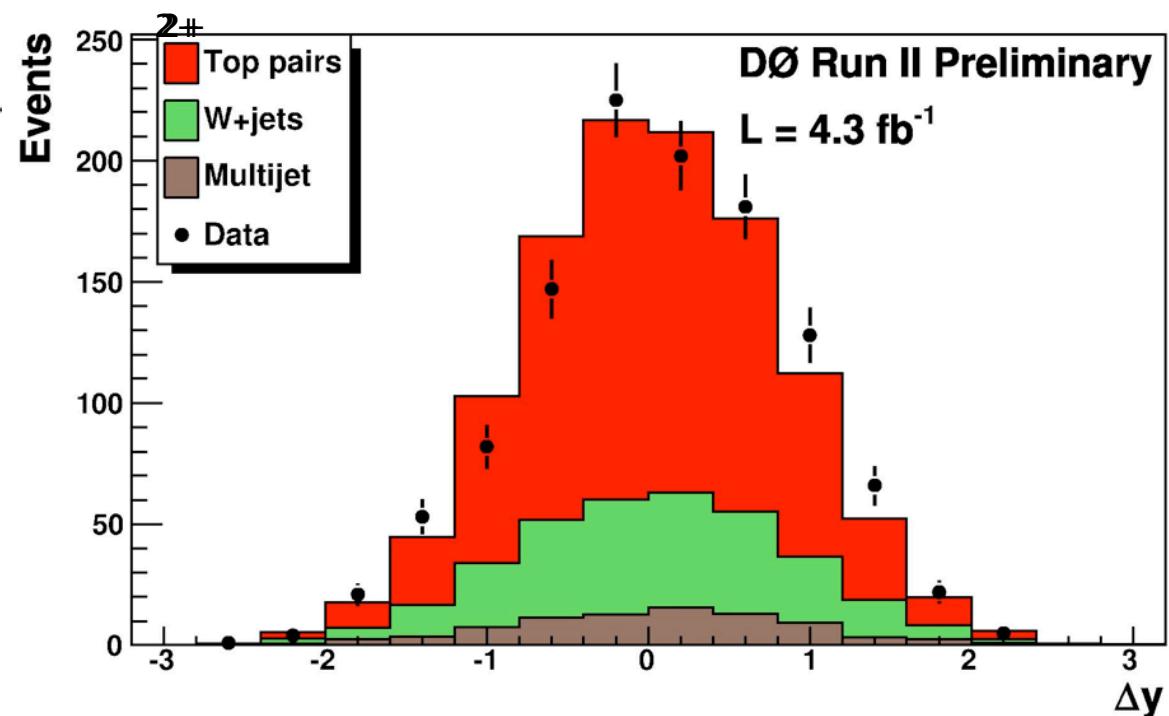


$$A_{fb} = (8 \pm 4(\text{stat}) \pm 1(\text{syst}))\%$$

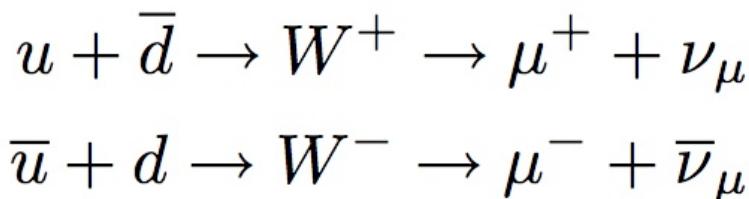
$$A_{fb}^{\text{predicted}} = (1^{+2}_{-1}(\text{syst}))\%$$

- statistically limited
- complementary to LHC who cannot measure this

$$A_{fb} = \frac{N^{\Delta y > 0} - N^{\Delta y < 0}}{N^{\Delta y > 0} + N^{\Delta y < 0}}$$



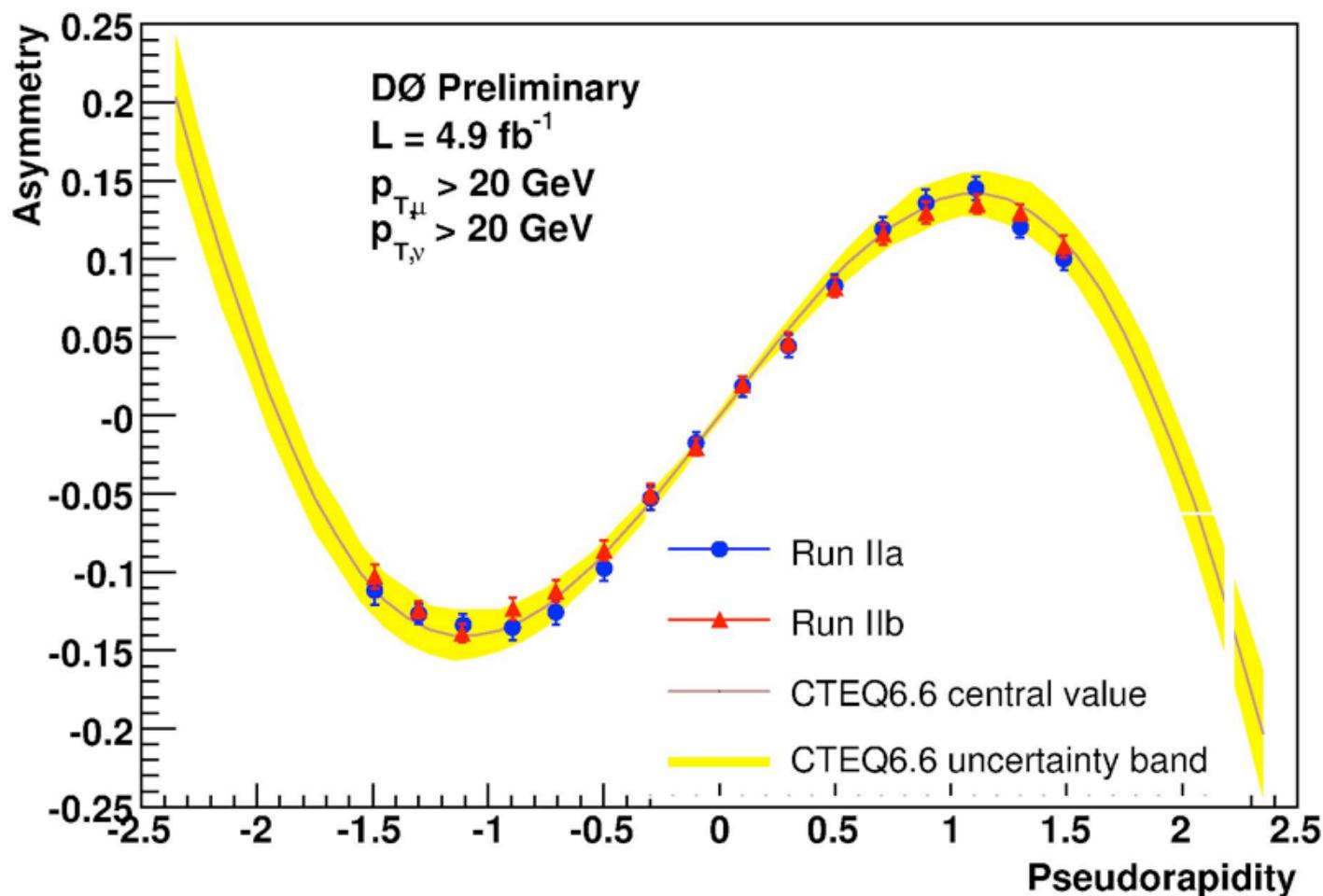
Muon Charge Asymmetry



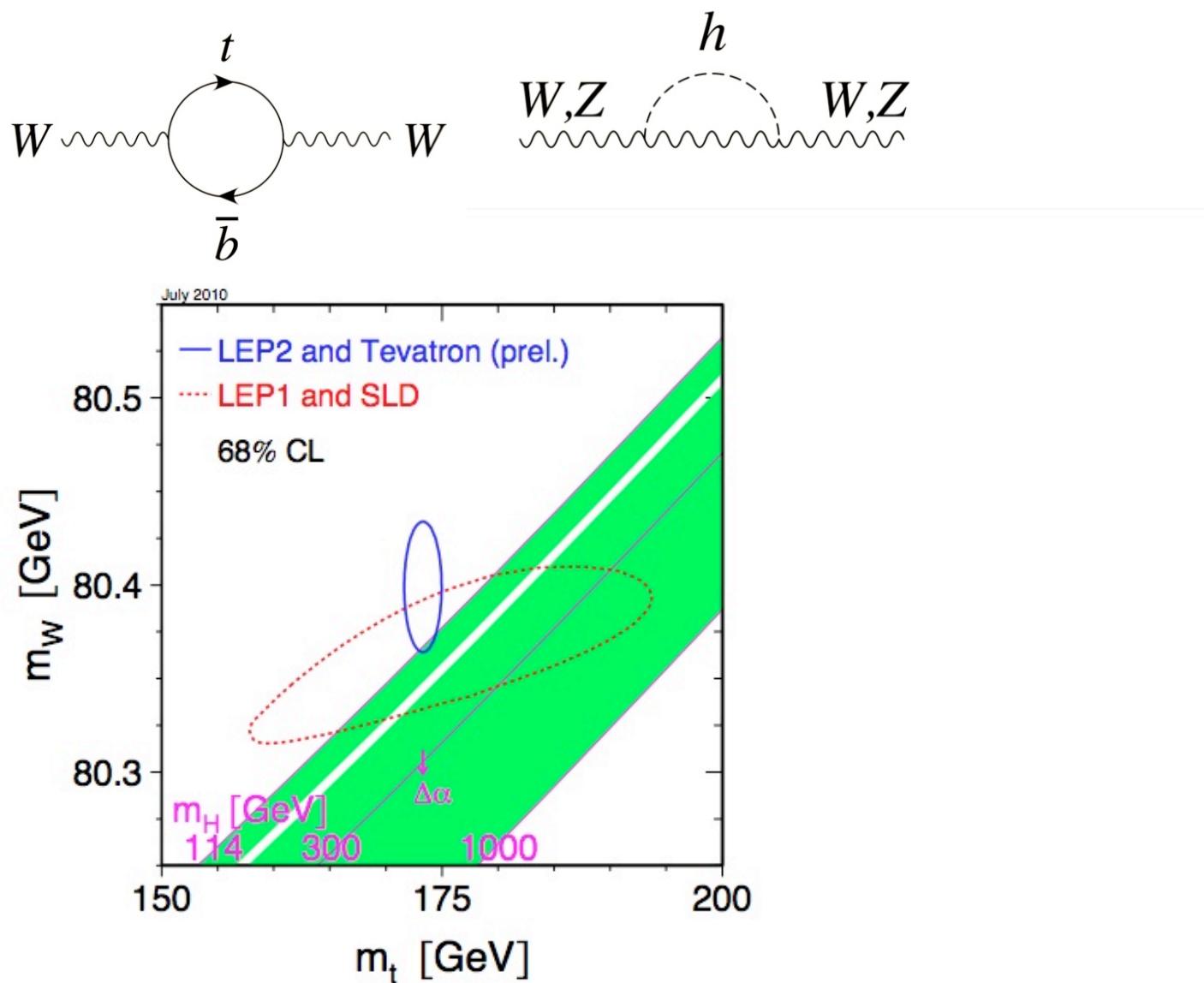
$$A(\eta_\mu) = \frac{N_{\mu^+}(\eta) - N_{\mu^-}(\eta)}{N_{\mu^+}(\eta) + N_{\mu^-}(\eta)}$$

valence up quark
tends to have higher
momentum fraction
of proton than
valence down quark

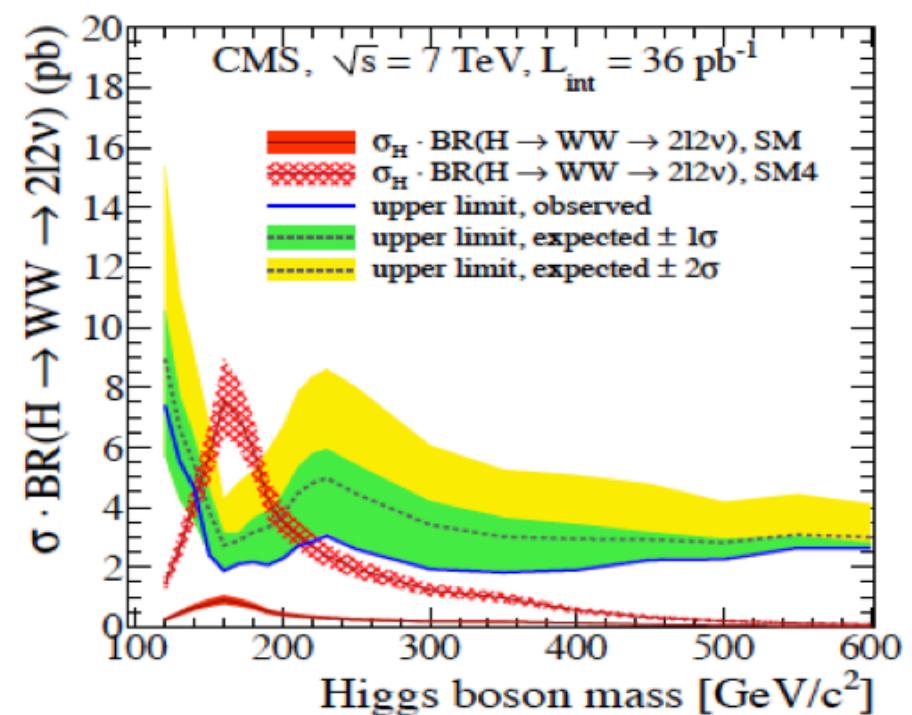
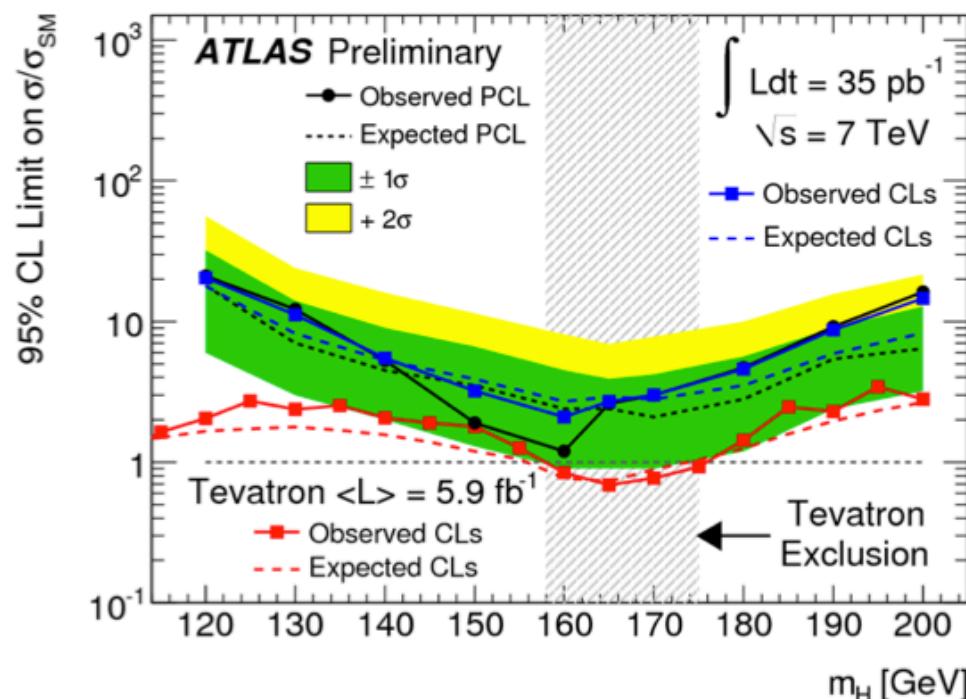
- can constrain pdfs
- cannot be done at
the LHC where sea
quarks are analysed



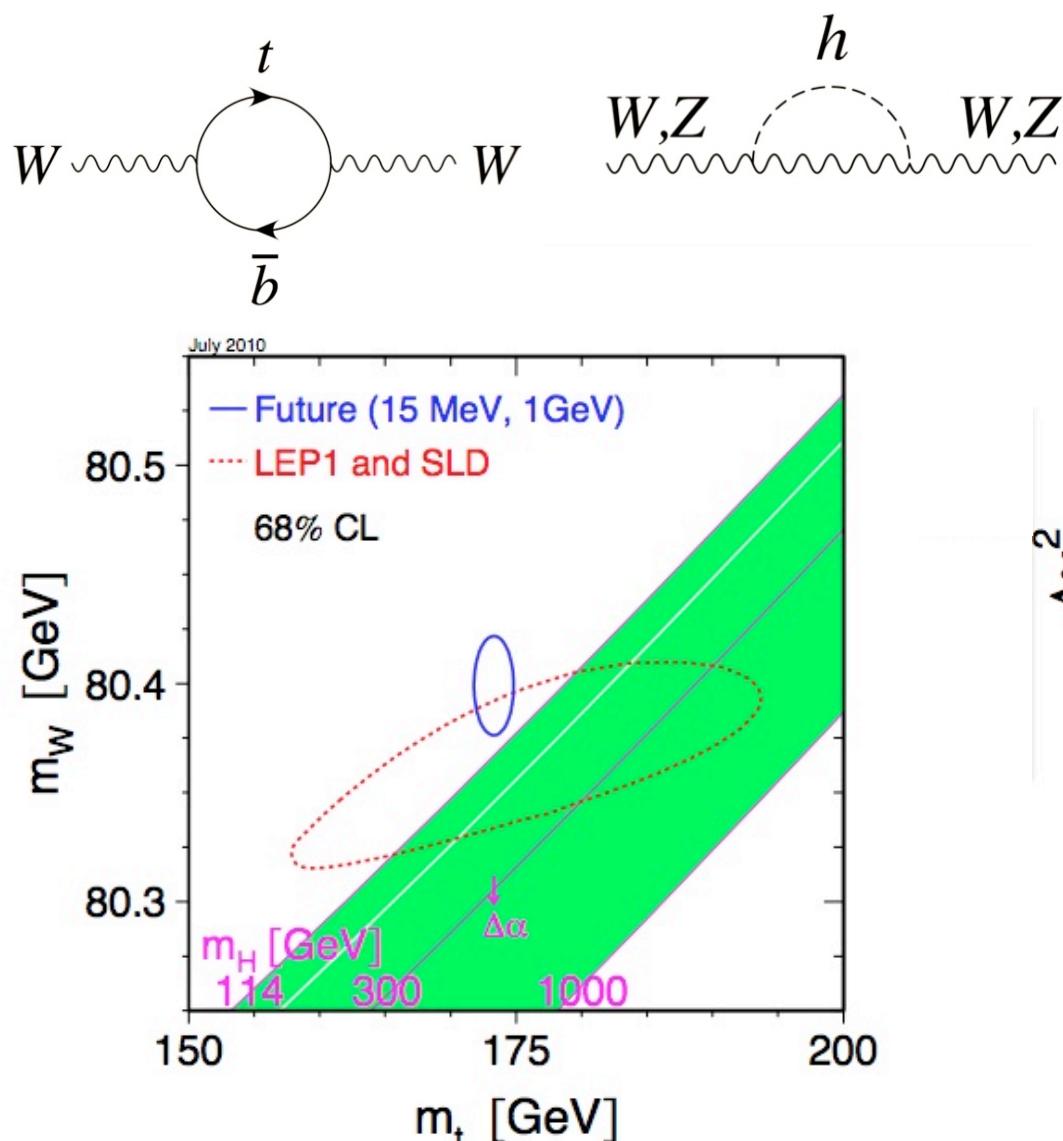
Self-consistency of the SM



LHC Higgs Searches

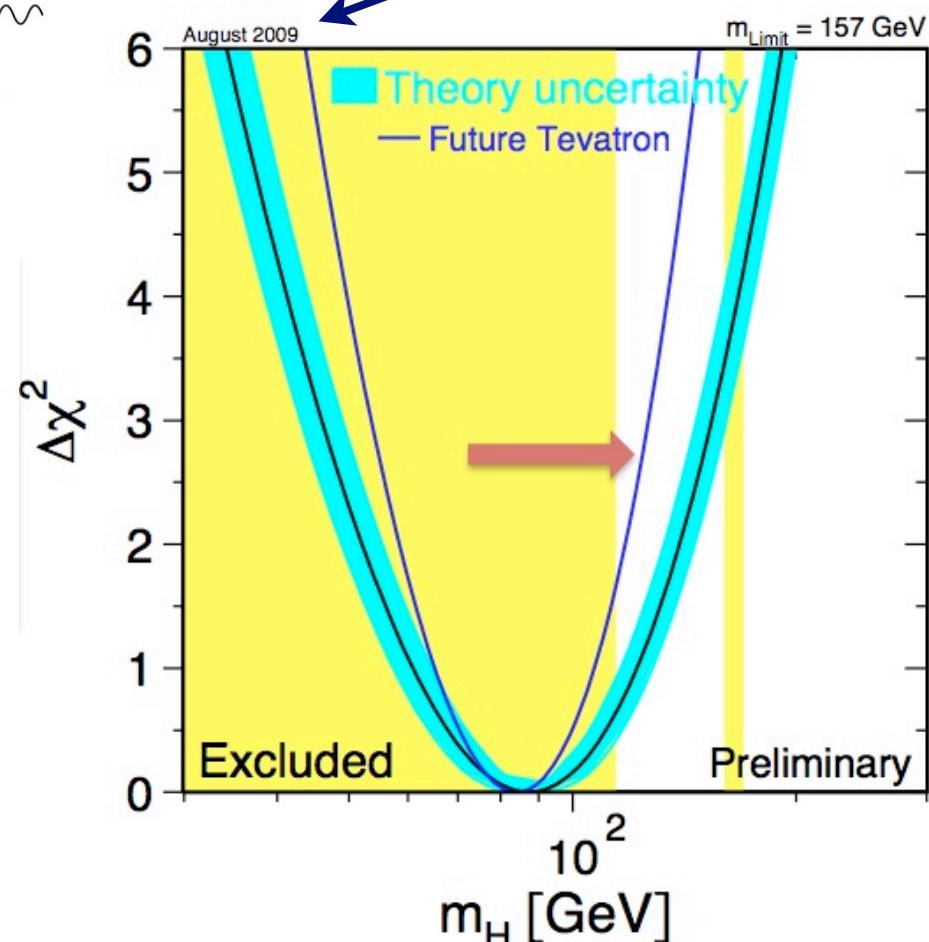


Self-consistency of the SM



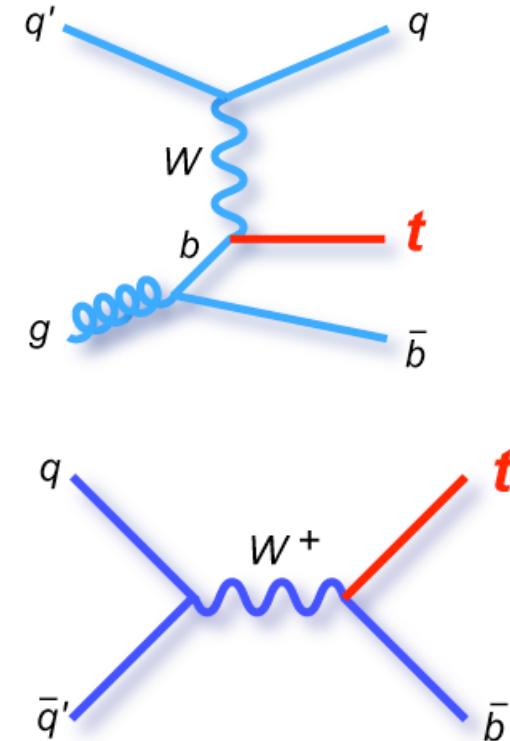
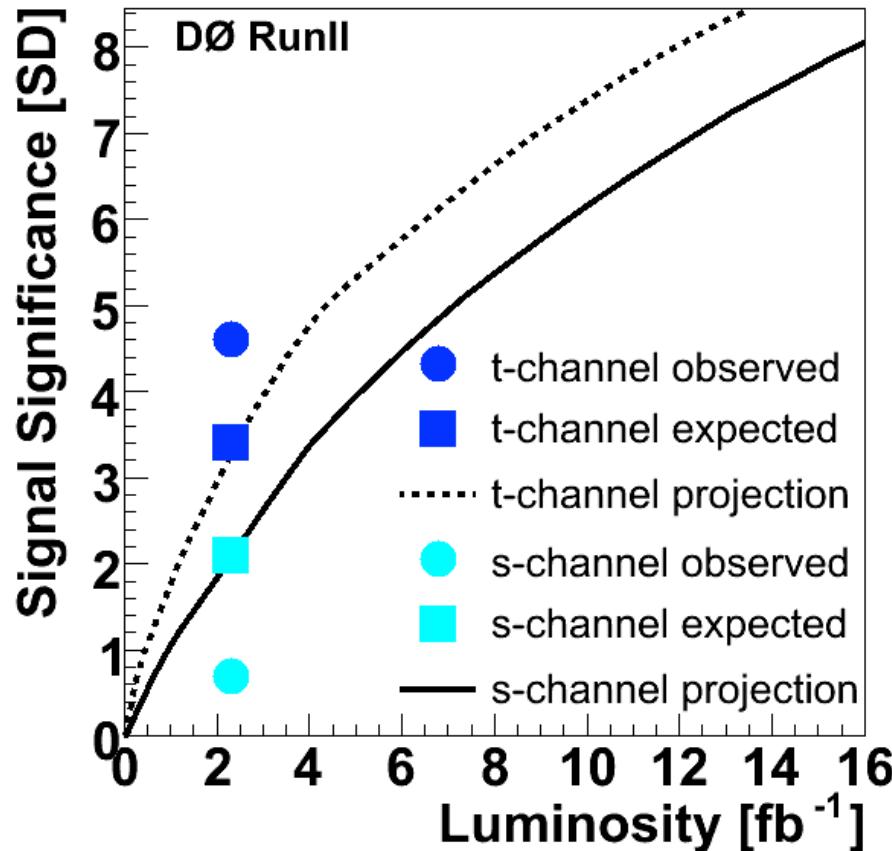
Improved W mass measurement is critical

assume precision of top mass: 1 GeV
assume precision of W mass: 15 MeV



$m_H < 117$ GeV at 95% CL
at current minimum

Single top production



s-channel:

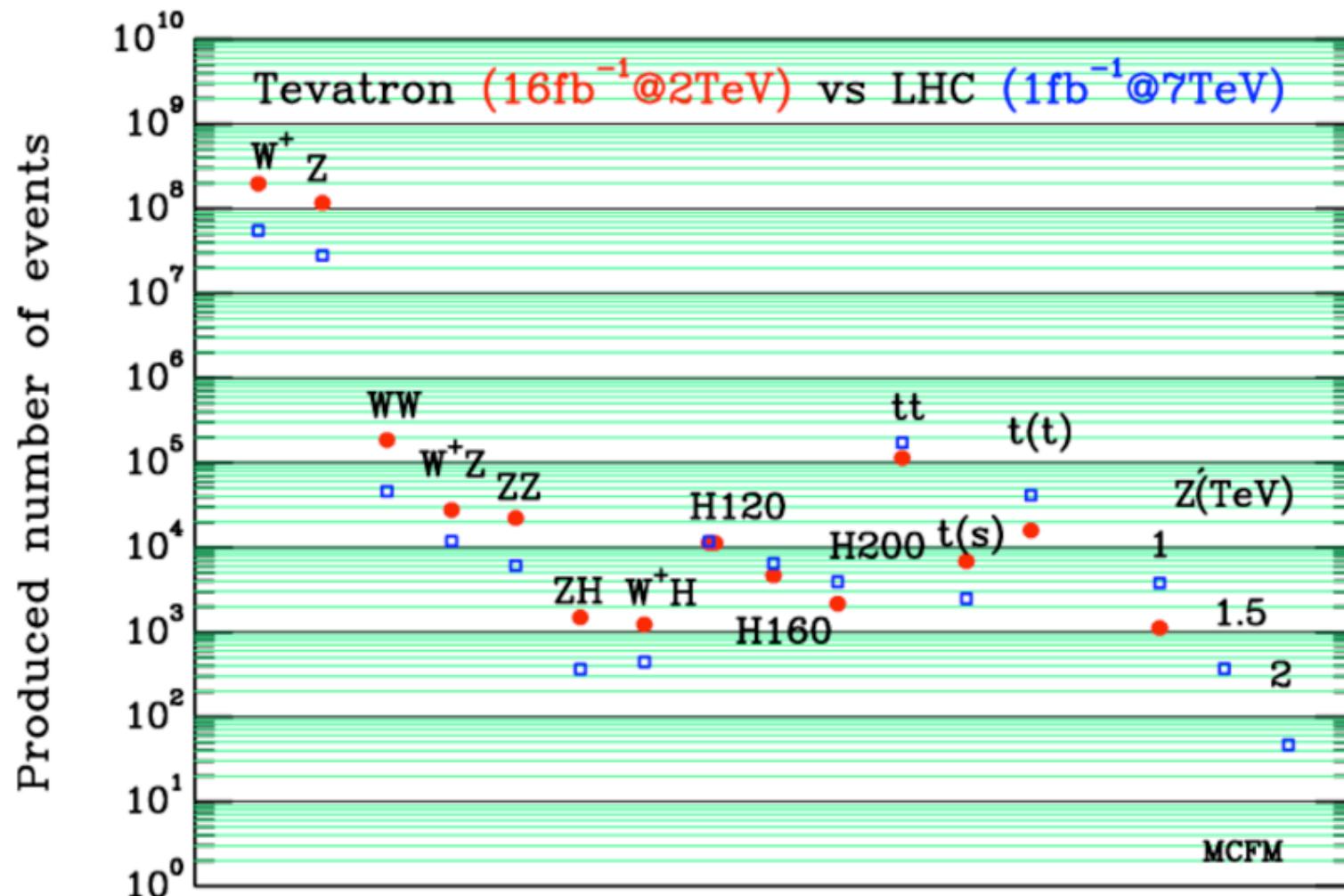
signal significance at 10fb^{-1} : 6σ
should increase with a dedicated
MVA trained on s-channel only
sensitivity to new physics...

s-channel@LHC:

3σ signal significance with
 $10-30\text{fb}^{-1}$ at $\sqrt{s}=14 \text{ TeV}$!

→ competitive for a long time!

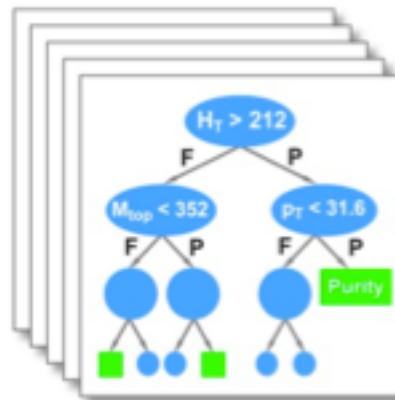
Competition



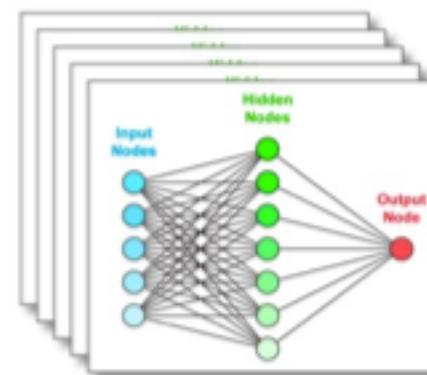
similar size of electroweak samples: top, W, Z

Multivariate Analyses

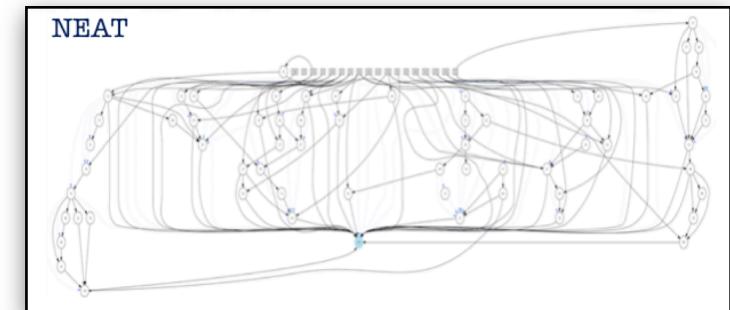
Boosted Decision Trees



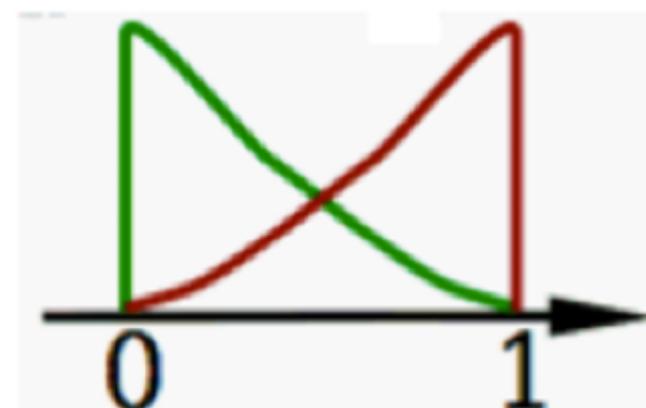
Boosted Neural Networks



Neuroevolution of Augmenting Topologies

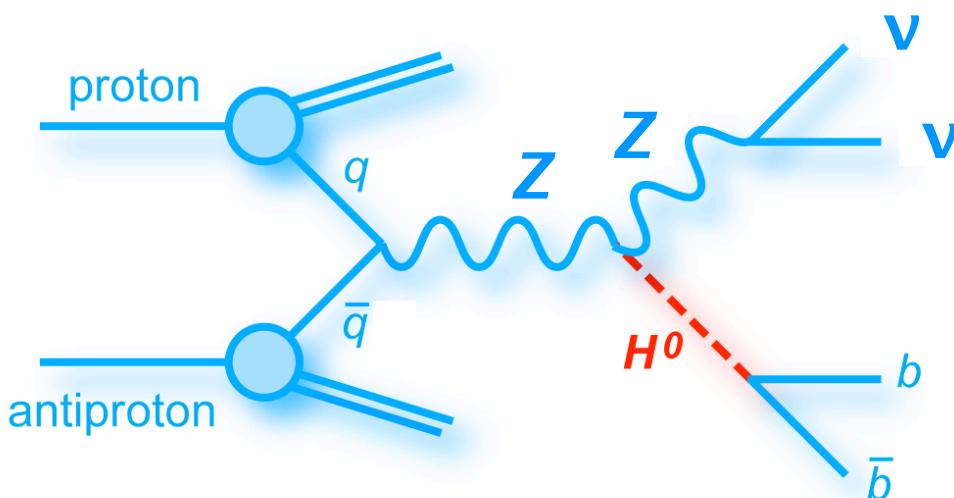


background **signal**



Associated ZH Production

- 2fb^{-1} more data
- form BDT using 20 kinematic variables
- use sample with 1 and 2 b-tags separately



$m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}, 95\% \text{ CL}$
expected: $3.8 \times \text{SM}$
observed: $2.4 \times \text{SM}$

7.2 fb^{-1}

